



# STATIC GENERAL KNOWLEDGE



## Nobel Prize 2023

### Winners List

- Medicine or Physiology
- Physics
- Chemistry
- Literature
- Peace
- Economic Science



Static  
GK

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## Superlatives of India

<b>The Superlatives</b>	<b>Place</b>
The longest Bridge Above Water	Dhola–Sadiya Bridge or Bhupen Hazarika Setu (9.15 km.)
The largest animal Fair	Sonepur (Bihar)
The largest Auditorium	Sri Shanmukhananda Hall (Mumbai, Maharashtra)
The highest Dam	Tehri dam (Uttarakhand)
The largest Desert	Thar (Rajasthan)
The largest cave Temple	Kailash Temple (Ellora, Maharashtra)
The largest Zoological Park	Vandalur Zoo (1300 Acres)
The largest Mosque	Jama Masjid (Delhi)
The highest peak	Kangchenjunga (8, 586m)
The longest Tunnel	Pir panjal tunnel
The largest Delta	Sundarbans (W. Bengal)
The State with maximum forest area	Madhya Pradesh (77, 522 sq kms)
The longest Corridor	Ramanathaswamy Temple of Rameswaram (Tamil Nadu)
The highest Waterfall	Nohkalikai waterfall (Meghalaya)
The longest Road	Grand Trunk Road (Kolkata to Delhi)
The highest Gate way	Buland Darwaza, Fatehpur Sikri (U.P)
The longest River	The Ganges (2525 km. long)
The largest museum	Indian museum, Kolkata

The largest Dome	Gol Gumbaz, Bijapur (in Karnataka)
The Tallest Statue	Statue of Unity, Gujarat (182m)
The largest Public Sector Bank	State Bank of India
The Biggest Cantilever Bridge	Rabindra Setu or Howrah Bridge (Kolkata)
The longest Canal	Indira Gandhi Canal or Rajasthan Canal (Rajasthan)
The longest Railway platform	Gorakhpur, UP
The Biggest Stadium	Narendra Modi, (Motera), Cricket Stadium Ahmedabad (Gujarat)
The most popular city	Mumbai (Maharashtra)
The Longest Passenger Train Route	Dibrugarh to Kanyakumari
The Oldest Church	St. Thomas Church at Palayer, Thrissur (Kerala)
The longest National Highway	NH 44 (Srinagar to Kanyakumari) (3, 745 km)
The State with longest Coast Line	Gujarat
The Highest Lake	Chho Ihamu lake (north Sikkim)
The largest Saline water Lake	Sambhar lake, Rajasthan
The largest freshwater Lake	wular Lake
The Largest Cave	Amarnath (J & K)
The longest river of Southern India	Godavari
The longest Dam	Hirakud Dam (Orissa)
The highest Gallantry Award	Param Vir Chakra (Military) & Ashok Chakra (highest peace time gallantry honour)
The highest Award	Bharat Ratna
The biggest Church	Saint Cathedral at old Goa (Goa)

The Southern Indian State with Longest Coastline	Andhra Pradesh
The Longest Sea Beach	Marina Beach (Chennai)
The Highest Road	Road at Khardungla, (in Leh –Manali Sector)
The largest artificial Lake	Govind Sagar (Bhakhra Nangal)
The deepest River Valley	Bhagirathi and Alaknanda
The largest River without Delta	Narmada
The biggest river Island	Majuli Brahmputra river, (Assam)
The largest Planetarium	Birla Planetarium
The Highest Airport	Leh Airport (Ladakh)
The Largest state in area	Rajasthan (3,42,239 sq.km)
The Smallest state in area	Goa (3,702sq.km)

## Superlatives of the World

<b>S. N.</b>	<b>Superlatives</b>	<b>Location</b>
1	Largest Park	National Park, Greenland
2	Largest Bird	Ostrich
3	Largest Railway Bridge	Chenab Bridge
4	Largest Big-ship Canal	St. Laurence Seaway (USA and Canada)
5	Largest Continent	Asia
6	Largest City in Population	Tokyo
7	Largest Country in population	China
8	Largest Country in area	Russia
9	Largest Coral Formation	The Great Barrier Reef (Australia)
10	Largest dam	Three Gorges Dam, China
11	Largest Delta	Sundarbans, India (8000 sq. miles)
12	Largest Desert (world)	Sahara, Africa (84, 00, 000sq. km)
13	Largest Diamond	The Cullman

14	Largest Island	Green Land
15	Largest Lake (Artificial)	Kariba dam, Zimbabwe
16	Largest Platform (Railway)	Grand Central Terminal, New York
17	Largest Seabird	Albatross
18	Largest Sea (inland)	Mediterranean
19	Largest Lake (Fresh water)	Lake Superior, U.S.A.
20	Largest Lake (Saltwater)	Caspian Sea
21	Largest Mosque	Masjid al-Haram., Mecca
22	Largest Planet	Jupiter
23	Largest Palace	Imperial Palace (Beijing) China
24	Largest Peninsula	Arabia
25	Largest Asian desert	Gobi, Mangolia
26	Largest Democracy	India
27	Largest Neck Animal	Giraffe
27	Largest Animal of the Cat Family	Liger
28	Largest Mammal	Blue Whale

29	Largest Stadium	Rungrado May Stadium, North Korea
30	Largest Temple	Angkor Vat (Cambodia)
31	Largest Diamond Mine	Yubileyny diamond mine, Russia
32	Largest River (Volume)	Amazon, Brazil
33	Largest Land Animal	African Bush Elephant
34	Largest Valcano	Mauna Loa (Hawaii)
35	Largest Bay	Hudson Bay (Canada)
36	Largest Gulf	Gulf of Mexico
37	Largest River Basin	Amazon basin
38	Largest Gorge	Grand Canyon (on the Colorado river)
39	Biggest Cinema House	Roxy (New York)
40	Biggest City in area	Mount Isa, Queensland, Australia
41	Biggest Museum	British Museum (London)
42	Biggest Flower	Rafflesia (Java)
43	Deepest and Biggest Ocean	The Pacific
44	Smallest Bird	Hummingbird



45	Smallest Contient	Australia
46	Smallest Planet	Mercury
47	The tallest Animal on Land	Girafee
48	Tallest Building	Burj Khalifa, Dubai in U.A.E.
49	Tallest Minaret (Free standing)	Qutub Minar, _Delhi
50	Tallest minaret	Great Hassan Mosque, Casablanca, Morocco
51	Tallest Statue	Statue of Liberty (150 ft.)
52	Tallest Statue (bronze)	Bronze Statue Lord Buddha, Tokyo
53	Highest City	Wen Chuan (Tibet, China)
54	Highest Country	Tibet
55	Highest Lake	Titicaca (Bolivia)
56	Highest Melting Point	Tungsten
57	Highest Waterfall	Salto Angel Falls (Venezuela)
58	Highest Plateau	Pamir (Tibet)
59	Highest Valcano	Ojos del Salado, Argentine-Chile
60	Highest Mountain Peak (world)	Everest (Nepal)
61	Highest Straight Dam	Bhakhra Dam
62	Longest Day	June 21 (in Northern Hemisphere)
63	Longest Platform (Railway)	Gorakhpur (U.P.) India (1355.4 m)
64	Longest Railway	Trans-Siberian Railway (6000 miles)
65	Longest River	Nile (6690 km)
66	Longest River Dam	Hirakud Dam (India) 15.8 miles
67	Longest Mountain Range	Andes (S. America)

68	Longest Swimming Course	English Channel
69	Longest Wall	Great Wall of China
70	Longest Lifespan of an Animal	Giant tortoise (190 to 200 years)
71	Longest wing spread bird	Albatross
72	Longest Strait	Tartar Straits
73	Longest Animal	Blue whale
74	Longest jump Animal	Kangaroo
75	Longest Poisonous Snake	King Cobra
76	Shortest Day	Dec. 22 (in Northern Hemisphere)
78	fastest Bird	Swift
79	Fastest Dog	Persian grey hound
80	Fastest Animal	Cheetah (Leopard)
81	Hardest Substance	Diamond
82	Coldest Place or Region	Vostok (Antarctica)
83	Driest Place	Death Valley (California)
84	Hottest Place (world)	Death Valley (California), 56.7 °C
85	Brightest and Hottest Planet (also nearest to Earth)	Venus
86	Farthest Planet (from the sun)	Neptune
87	Nearest Planet (to the sun)	Mercury
88	Busiest Port	Rotterdam (the Netherlands)
89	Brightest Star	Sirius
90	Deepest Lake	Baikal (Siberia)
91	Broadest Strait	Davis Strait (Canada)
92	Narrowest Strait	Chliks (45 yards)
93	World's Rainiest spot	Cherrapunji, India
94	Lightest Gas	Hydrogen

95	Lightest Metal	Lithium
96	Most Intelligent Animal	Chimpanzee
97	Bird that never makes its nest	Chckoo
98	Wingless Bird	Kiwi
99	Reptile which changes its colours	Chameleon
100	Slowest Animal	Snail
101	Domestic Dog	Irish Wolf Hound

## First in World

### First in World Male

S.No	First in World Male	Names
1	First American President to visit India	Dwight David Eisenhower
2	First blind man to scale Mount Everest	Eric Weihenmayer
3	First Chief of Air Staff	Air Marshal Sir Thomas Elmhirst
4	First Chief of Army Staff	General Maharaj Rajendra Singh Ji
5	First country to win football World cup	Uruguay
6	First Cricketer to get Padma Bhushan	C Naidu
7	First Ethnic-Indian Prime Minister of Fiji	Mahendra Choudhary
8	First European invader of Indian soil	Alexander, The Great
9	First European to visit china	Marcopolo
10	First Field Marshal of India	SFJ Manekshaw
11	First Governor-General of India	William Bentinck

12	First Home Minister of India	Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel
13	First Indian Air Chief Marshal	Air Marshal Subroto Mukerjee OBE
14	First Indian Air Chief Marshal	Subroto Mukherjee
15	First Indian Commander-in-Chief of India	General Cariappa
16	First Indian Naval Chief	Vice Admiral R D Katari
17	First Indian Pilot	JRD Tata
18	First Indian to get Grammy Award	Pandit Ravishankar
19	First Indian to get Nobel Prize in Physics	CV Raman
20	First Indian to Receive Bharat Ratna Award	Dr Radhakrishnan
21	First Indian to score triple century in Test Cricket	Virendra Sehwag
22	First Indian to swim across the English Channel	Mihir Sen
23	First Indian to win Nobel Prize	Rabindranath Tagore
24	First Judge of International Court of Justice	Dr Nagendra Singh
25	First man to climb Mount Everest twice	Nawang gombu

26	First man to climb Mt. Everest	Sherpa Tenzing, Edmund Hillary
27	First man to draw the map on earth	Anexemander
28	First man to fly an aeroplane	Write Brothers
29	First man to go into space	Major Yuri Gagarin
30	First man to hit double century in One Day International Match	Sachin Tendulkar
31	First man to reach north pole	Robert Peary
32	First man to reach south pole	Ronald Amundsen
33	First man to set foot on the moon	Neil Armstrong
34	First man to walk in space	Alexia Leonov
35	First man to win Nobel prize for Chemistry	Jacobus Henricus van 't Hoff
36	First man to win Nobel prize for Economics	Ragnar Frisch and Jan Tinbergen (Neth
37	First man to win Nobel prize for Literature	Sully Prudhomme
38	First man to win Nobel prize for Medical	Emil von Behring
39	First man to win Nobel Prize for Physics	Wilhelm Röntgen (Germany)

40	First Muslim President of India	Dr Zakir Hussain
41	First person of Indian origin to get Nobel Prize in Medicine	Hargobind Khurana
42	First Person to get Param Vir Chakra	Major Somnath Sharma
43	First person to reach Mountt Everest without oxygen	Sherpa Anga Dorjee
44	First person to receive Jnanpith Award	G. Sankara Kurup
45	First person to receive Jnanpith Award	Sir Shankar Kurup
46	First person to receive Magsaysay Award	Acharya Vinoba Bhave
47	First person to receive Stalin Prize	Saifuddin Kitchlew
48	First person to sail around the world	Ferdinand Magellan
49	First person to stay in Rashtrapati Bhawan	Lord Ircoin
50	First President of Indian Republic	Dr. Rajendra Prasad
51	First President of the Republic of China	Dr Sun Yat-Sen
52	First President of the U.S.A.	George Washington
53	First Prime Minister of Great Britain	Sir Robert Walpole

54	First Prime Minister of India who resigned before the full term	Morarji Desai
55	First Russian (Soviet) Prime Minister to visit India	Nikolai Bulganin
56	First secretary general of United Nations	Trygve Lie
57	First UN Deputy Secretary General	Louise Frechette
58	Governor of Reserve Bank of India	Sir Osborne Smith
59	Governor-General of independent India	Lord Lewis Mountbatten
60	India's first man in space	Rakesh Sharma
61	Pakistan's first Governor General	Mahammed Ali Jinnah
62	President of National Congress	Vyomesh Chand Bannerjee
63	Sports person to receive Bharat Ratna	Sachin Tendulkar
64	The First Indian to join ICS	Styandra Nath Tagore
65	The First man to introduce printing press in India	James Hicky



## List: First in World (Female)

S.No	First in World Female	Name
1	First woman Air Vice Marshal	P Bandopadhyaya
2	First woman Airline Pilot	Durga Banerjee
3	First woman Ambassador	CB Muthamma
4	First woman Asian Games Gold Medal Winner	Kamaljit Sandhu
5	First woman chairman of Union Public Service Commission	Rose Millian Bethew
6	First woman Chairperson of Indian Air Lines	Sushma Chawla
7	First woman Chief Minister of an Indian State	Sucheta Kripalani
8	First woman cosmonaut in space	Valentina Tereshkova (USSR)
9	First woman Director General of Police	Kanchan C Bhattacharya
10	First woman Director General of Police	Kanchan C Bhattacharya
11	First woman Governor of a State in free India	Sarojini Naidu
12	First woman Honours Graduate	Kamini Roy

13	First woman in the world to cross the Strait of Gibraltar	Arti Pradhan
14	First woman IPS Officer	Kiran Bedi
15	First woman Judge	Anna Chandy
16	First woman Judge in Supreme Court	Fatima Beevi
17	First woman Lawyer	Cornelia Sorabjee
18	First woman lieutenant General	Puneeta Arora
19	First woman Minister in Government	Rajkumari Amrit Kaur
20	First woman Olympic Medal winner	Karnaam Malleshwari
21	First woman Pilot in Indian Air Force	Harita Kaur dayal
22	First woman President of a country	Maria Estela Peron
23	First woman President of Indian National Congress	Mrs Annie Besant
24	First woman President of UN General Assembly	Vijaya Laxmi Pandit
25	First woman Prime Minister	Indira Gandhi
26	First woman Prime Minister in the world	S Bhandar nayake

27	First woman Prime Minister of any Muslim country	Benazir Bhutto (Pakistan)
28	First woman Prime Minister of England	Margaret Thatcher
29	First woman space tourist	Mrs Anousheh Ansari
30	First woman Speaker of a state Assembly	Shanno Devi
31	First woman to become Miss World	Reita Faria
32	First woman to chair US Central Bank 'Federal Reserve'	Janet Yellen
33	First woman to climb Mount Everest	Junko Tabei (Japan)
34	First woman to climb Mount Everest twice	Santosh Yadav
35	First woman to cross English Channel	Aarti Saha
36	First woman to reach Antarctica	Caroline Michaelson
37	First woman to reach the North pole	Mrs Fran Phipps
38	First woman to receive Ashoka Chakra	Nirja Bhanot
39	First woman to receive Bharat Ratna	Mrs Indira Gandhi
40	First woman to receive Jnanpith Award	Ashapura Devi

41	First woman to receive Noble Prize	Mother Teresa
42	First woman to set foot on North pole	Ann Bancroft, USA
43	First women chief Justice of High Court	Leela Seth

## List of First in World (Other Categories)

S.No	First in World	Country
1	First City to be attacked with atom bomb	Heroshima
2	First country to host the modern Olympic games	Greece
3	First Country to issue paper currency	China
4	First country to launch Artificial satellite in the space	Russia
5	First Country to make a constitution	United States of America
6	First Country to make education compulsory	Prussia
7	First Country to Print Books	China
8	First country to send a man to the moon	U.S.A.
9	First country to send human to Moon	United States of America
10	First Country to Start Civil Services Competition	China
11	First country to win the World Cup Football	Uruguay (1930)
12	First Space Ship landed on Mars	Viking-I (July.1976)
13	First Space shuttle launched	Columbia
14	The first country to host NAM summit	Belgrade (Yugoslavia)

## Wildlife Sanctuary and National Park in India

<b>STATE</b>	<b>NATIONAL PARK</b>	<b>WILDLIFE SANCTUARY</b>
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	Campbell Bay NP Galathea NP Mahatma Gandhi Marine (Wandoor) NP Middle Button Island NP Mount Harriet NP North Button Island NP South Button Island NP Rani Jhansi Marine NP Saddle Peak NP	Spike Island WLS Lohabarrack Saltwater Crocodile WLS Defence Island WLS Cinque Island WLS Flat Island WLS Barren Island WLS
Andhra Pradesh	Papikonda NP Sri Venkateshwara NP Rajiv Gandhi NP	Gundla Brahmeswaram WLS Rollapadu WLS Sri Lankamalleswara WLS Koundinya WLS Coringa WLS Krishna WLS Kambalakonda WLS Kolleru WLS Nellapattu WLS Pulicat Lake WLS (located in the border of Andhra Pradesh and Tamil Nadu) Sri Penusila Narasimha WLS
Arunachal Pradesh	Mouling NP Namdapha NP	Pakhui Tiger Reserve Dibang WLS Kamlang WLS Mehao WLS Eaglenest WLS Itanagar WLS Sessa Orchid WLS Kane WLS Talley Valley WLS
Assam	Dibru-Saikhowa NP Kaziranga NP Manas NP	Barnadi WLS Garampani WLS SonaiRupai WLS Lawkhowa WLS

	Rajiv Gandhi Orang NP Nameri NP	Pobitora WLS Amchang WLS Nambor WLS East KarbiAnglong WLS North KarbiAnglong WLS
Bihar	Valmiki NP	Kaimur WLS Bhimbandh WLS Valmikinagar WLS GautamBuddha WLS (located in the border jharkhand & bihar) Pant rajgir WLS Udaipur WLS Nagi dam WLS Bhimbandh WLS
Chhattisgarh	Indravati NP Kanger Valley NP or Kanger Ghati NP Guru Ghasi Das (Sanjay) NP	Bhoramdev WLS Bhairamgarh WLS Barnawapara WLS Udanti WLS Semarsot WLS Sitanadi WLS Tamor Pingla WLS Pamed WLS Badalkhol WLS
Goa	Mollem NP	Bondla WLS Bhagwan Mahavir WLS Mhadei WLS Netravali WLS Cotigao WLS
Gujarat	Blackbuck NP Gir Forest NP Marine NP, Gulf of Kutch Vansda NP	Balaram-Ambaji WLS Kutch Desert WLS Barda WLS Gir WLS Jessore WLS Mitiyala WLS Thol lake WLS Rampara WLS Ratan Mahal WLS
Haryana	Kalesar NP Sultanpur NP	Bhindawas WLS Kalesar WLS Khaparwas WLS Nahar WLS

Himachal Pradesh	Great Himalayan NP Pin Valley NP Inderkilla NP Khir ganga NP Simbalbara NP	Rupi Bhaba WLS Tundah WLS Kugti WLS Nargu WLS Bandli WLS Daranghati WLS Pong Dam Lake WLS Dhauladhar WLS Manali Sanctuary
Jammu and Kashmir	Dachigam NP Hemis NP Kishtwar NP Salim Ali NP	Kirkoram WLS Hirapora WLS Changtang WLS Limber WLS Nandni WLS Gulbarga WLS
Jharkhand	Betla NP Hazaribagh NP	Dalma WLS Gautham Buddha WLS Koderma WLS Lawalong WLS Hazaribagh WLS Palkot WLS Parasnath WLS
Karnataka	Bandipur NP Bannerghatta NP Kudremukh NP Nagarhole NP Anshi NP Rajiv gandhi (Rameswaram) NP	Mookambika WLS Nugu WLS Arabithittu WLS Attiveri WLS Adichunchanagiri WLS Bhadra WLS Bhimgad WLS Brahmagiri WLS Cauvery WLS Dandeli WLS Melkote Temple WLS Pushpagiri WLS Ranibennur Blackbuck WLS Ghataprabha Bird
Kerala	Eravikulam NP Mathikettan shola NP Periyar NP Silent Valley NP Anamudi shola NP Pambadum shola NP	Parambikulam WLS Peechi-Vazhani WLS Chimmony WLS Malabar WLS Aralam WLS Idukki WLS Neyyar WLS Thattekkad WLS Kumarakom WLS

Madhya Pradesh	Bandhavgarh NP Kanha NP Madhav NP Mandla plant Fossils NP Van Vihar NP Panna NP Pench NP Sanjay NP Satpura NP Omkareshwar NP	Bori WLS Bagdara WLS Phen WLS Pench WLS Ghatigaon WLS Gandhi Sagar WLS Karera WLS Ken Ghariyal WLS Kheoni WLS Narsinghgarh WLS Kuno WLS Sajay-Dubri WLS Singhori WLS Son Ghariyal WLS Sardarpur WLS
Maharashtra	Chandoli NP Navegaon NP Sanjay Gandhi (Borivali) NP Tadoba NP Gugamal NP	Koyna WLS Aner WLS Jaikwadi WLS Tungreshwar WLS Tipeswar WLS Sagreshwar WLS Radhanagiri WLS Painganga WLS Nagzira WLS Great Indian Bustard WLS Bhamragarh WLS Bhimashankar WLS
Manipur	Keibul Lamjao NP Sirohi NP	Yangoupokpi-Lokchao WLS Khongjaingamba Ching WLS
Meghalaya	Balphakram NP Nokrek NP	Bagmara Pitcher Plant WLS Siju WLS Nongkhylliem WLS
Mizoram	Murlen NP Phawngpui Blue Mountain NP or Phawngpui NP	Takalo WLS Ngengpui WLS Pualreng WLS Dampa WLS Tawi WLS
Nagaland	Ntangki NP	Fakim WLS Puliebadze WLS Rangapahar WLS
Odisha	Bhitarkanika NP Simlipal NP	Badrama WLS Baisipalli WLS Debrigarh WLS Kuldiha WLS Satkosia Gorge WLS



		Sunabeda WLS Chilika WLS
Punjab	–	Abohar WLS Harike Lake WLS Jhajjar Bachauli WLS Bassi WLS Nangal WLS
Rajasthan	Mukundar Hills (Darrah) NPDesert NP Keoladeo NP Ranthambore NP _Sariska NP or _sariska Tiger Reserve	Mount Abu WLS Darrah WLS Kailadevi WLS Phulwari WLS JaswantSagar WLS RamgarhVishdhari WLS Sitamata WLS Tal Chhapar WLS TodgarhRaoli WLS Ram Sagar WLS _Sariska WLS
Sikkim	Khangchendzonga NP	Barsey Rhododendron WLS Pangolakha WLS Kyongnosla Alpine WLS Shingba Rhododendron WLS Fambong Iho WLS Kitam WLS Maenam WLS
Tamil Nadu	Guindy NP Gulf of Mannar NP Indira Gandhi (Aanamalai) NP Mudumalai NP Mukurthi NP Palani Hills NP	Sathyamangalam WLS Mudumalai WLS Kariikili WLS Karaivetti WLS Pulicat Lake WLS Vaduvoor WLS Vedanthangal WLS Vettangudi WLS Mundanthurai WLS
Telangana	Kasu brahmananda Reddy NP Mahavir Harina Vanasthali NP Murugavani NP	Eturnagaram WLS Kawal WLS Kinnerasani WLS Manjira Crocodile WLS Pakhal WLS Pocharam Forest & WLS Pranahita WLS Nagarjunsagar- Srisailam WLS Shivaram WLS
Tripura	Bison (_Rajbari) NP Clouded leopard NP	Gumti WLS Rowa WLS

		Trishna WLS Sipahijola WLS
Uttar Pradesh	Dudhwa NP	Chandra Prabha WLS Kaimur WLS Katarniaghat WLS Ranipur WLS SohagiBarwa WLS Kishanpur WLS Hastinapur WLS National Chambal WLS Sur Sarovar WLS
UttaraKhand	Gangotri NP Jim Corbett NP Nanda Devi NP Rajaji NP Valley of Flowers NP Govind pashu vihar NP	Askot Musk Deer WLS Govind Pashu Vihar WLS Kedarnath WLS _Sonanadi WLS Mussoorie WLS Binsar WLS
West Bengal	Sundarbans NP Gorumara NP Jaldapara NP Singalila NP Buxa NP Neora Valley NP	Ballavpur WLS Haliday Island WLS Mahananda WLS Senchal WLS Buxa Tiger Reserve Lothian Island WLS

## List of Sports Terminology

Sports	Terminologies
Archery	Target, Bull's Eye, Muzzle, Shooting, Skit Shooting, Plug etc.
Sports Term of Athletics	Relay, Track, Lane, Photo Finish, Hurdles, Shot Put, Discus Throw, Hammer Throw, High Jump, Triple Jump Cross Country, etc.
Badminton	Double fault, Fore hand, Back Hand, Smash, Hit, Drop, Net, Love, End, Let, Foot Fault, Shuttlecock, Service court etc.
Baseball	Pitcher, Strike, Diamond, Bunting, Home Run, Put Out, Ant rubber, Pinch, Pullout, Short Stop, Pinching, Base runner, Perfect game, Throw, etc.
Basketball	Blocking, Dribbling, Free Throw, Held Ball, Holding, Jump Ball, Multiple Throws, Pivot, Common foul, under head, technical foul, Overhead, Hook Pass, Goal Tending etc.
Bridge	Auction, Bid, Chicane, Cut, Declarer, Doubleton, Dummy, Finesse, Little Slam, Notrumps, Over-trick, Revoke, rubber, Ruff, Shuffle, Suit, Vulnerable, Master Point, Trump, Grand slam, Perfect deals etc.
Billiards & Snooker	Queue, Jigger, Break Pot, Inlock, Hazard, Cans, Cue, Scratch, Pull, Hit, Object Ball, Scoring, In luck, In off, Bolting, Hazard, Long, Cushion billiards, Break shot, etc
Boxing	Blow, Belt, Bout, Knock Down, Heating, Villo, Punch, Jab, Huck, Upper Cut, Welter Weight, Babbit Punch, Jab, Lying On, Seconds out, Weight In, Win by Knock-out, _Knock out, Ring Stoppage, Round, Kidney punch, Timing, Footwork, Accidental Butt, Bleeder, Bolo Punch, Brawler, Break, Buckle, Canvas, Card, Caught Cold, Clinch, Corkscrew Cornerman, Counterpunch, Cross, Cutman, Dive, Eight Count, Glass Jaw, Haymaker, Liver Shot, Low Blow, Mauler, Neutral Corner, Plodder, Ring Generalship, Roughhousing, Southpaw, Spar, Stablemate, Technical Knockout, Walkout Bout, Whiskers

Boat Rowing	Hull, Bow, Bucket, Cow, Ergometer, Feather, Paddle, Regatta, Decks, Vents, Gunwales, Keel, Ribs, Rigger, Oarlock etc.
Chess	Gambit, Stalemate, Pawn, Checkmate, Bishop, FIDE, Castle, Cheek, Pieces, Files, Siellian Defence, Capture, En Passant, Grand Master, King, Knight, Queen, Rook, Under Promoting, Move, Resign, International Master, Kings Indian Defence, etc.
Cycling	Sprint, Time trial, Trackrace, Point race, Bunny Hop, Chain etc.
Cricket	Ashes, Banana, Bat, Ball, China Man, LBW, Hat Trick, Duck, Gully, Strock, Cover, Hit Wicket, Googly, Popping, Crease, Follow On, Duck, Stone Walling, Cover Drive, Crease, Doosra, Duckworth-Lewis Rule, Fine Leg, Full Toss, Leg-break, Leg-bye, Maiden Over, No Ball, Square Leg, Straight Drive, Stumped, Thirdman, Yorker, Run, Pitch, Bails, Pavilion, Gloves, Wicket Keeper, Over, , Followon, Rubber, Spin, Ashes, Catch, Bowled, Stump out, Runout, Not out, Wide ball, Dead ball, Maiden over, Overthrow, Bye, Late cut, Hook, Glance, Shot, Pull, Sixer, Follow Through, Turn, Bouncer, Round the wicket, Over the wicket, Seamer, Boundry line, Slip, Runner, Cover, Gully, Long on, Silly point, Midwicket, Mid-on, Forward short leg, Deep/mid-wicket, etc.
Football	Full Back, Half Back, Free Kick, Hat trick, Sweeper, throwing, Handball, FIFA, Header, Dummy, Dribble, Advantage Clause, Blind Side, Centre Forward, Corner Kick, Dead Ball, Goal kick, Golden Goal, Penalty Kick, Penalty Shootout, Red Card, Offside, Move, Foul, Left out, right out, Stopper, Defender, Side back, Pass, Baseline, Rebound, Comer back, etc.
Golf	Pull Hall, The Green, Bunker, Par, Lie, Bogey, Caddie, PGA Tour & masters open, United States open, Tee, Best-ball Foursome, Dormy, Fairway, Fourball, Foursome, Greed Holes, Links, Niblic, Put, Rough, Stymied, Threesome, Ace, albatross, double eagle, all square, approach putt, apron, ball mark, ballooning, beach, birdie, blind shot, bogey, bunker, caddy, chip, Claw grip, condor, dogleg, dub, flag, Mulligan, off the deck, peg, sand trap, tee shot etc.
Gymnastics	A-bars, Ariel, Blocks, Cone of Swing, Dish, Flairs, Giants, Inlocate, Kip, Planche, Tariff, Tumble, Virtuosity, Wrap, Parellel bar, Horizontal bar, push up, Floor exercise, uneven bar, Sit up etc.
Hockey	Stick, Penalty Strock, Scoop, Undercutting, Bully, Centre Forward, Push In, Side Line, Half Bally, Advantage, Back-stick, Cary, Corner, Dribble, Flick,

	Free-hit, Goal Line, Green Card, Halfway Line, Hat-trick, Off-side, Red Card, Roll-in, Short Corner, Sixteen-yard hit, Square Pass, Tackle, Tie-breaker, Zonal Marking, Penalty Corner, Cut, Astroturf, Sudden death, left in, Left out, Carried, Striking circle, etc.
Horse Riding	Jockey, Punt, Steeplechase, Thorough Bred, three-day Event, Dresses, Show jumping, Faults etc.
Judo	Cocoa, White, Blue, Green Belt, Ashi-waza, chui, Dan, Dojo, Gyaku, Hajime, Ippon, Jigotai, Kaeshiwaza, Koka, Makikomi, Nage-waza, O-goshi, Randori, Scarf, Tani-Otoshi, Uchi-komvi, Waki-gatame, Yoshi, Yuko etc.
Kho-Kho	Chasers, Active Chaser, Runners, Diving, taking a direction, to recede, Tapping, Trapping, Dupe turn, Late Kho, Giving Kho, Fake Kho etc.
Polo	Bunker, Chukker, Mallet, Polo-Bunker etc.
Shooting	Target, Bulls Eye, Muzzle, Trench Shooting, Shooting, Skill Shooting, Skit Shooting, Plug, Bag, Marksmanship, Rapidfire Pistol, Standard rifle, Free pistol, Air rifle, Range etc.
Skiing	Tobogganing
Swimming	FINA, Butterfly, Breast Stroke, Spring Board, Twist, Front Crawl, Freestyle, Back stroke, Lane, Pool etc.
Table Tennis	Chinese Grip, Foil, Back Spin, Counter Biting, Falt Hit, Anti Loop, Backspin, Chop, Loop, Penhold Grip, Push, Twiddle, Foil, End line, Late control, Block stroke, Service, Penholder grip, Back spin, Centre line, Half Court, Side spin, Swing stroke, Push Stroke, Rally, Let, Reverse, Top Spin, Drop shot, Lob, Chopped return, Counter hitting, Volley, Late service, Drive spin, Half volley, Backhand,etc.
Lawn Tennis	Ace, Backhand Stroke, Deuce, Deep Volley, Double Fault, Fault, Ground Stroke, Half Volley, Let, Love, Slice, Smash, Volley, Service, Grand Slam, Advantage, Game Point, Break point, Smash, Shot, Grass Court, Drop shot, Netplay, Baseline, Chip Shot etc.
Volleyball	Ace, Base-line, Blocking, Doubling, Foot Fault, Heave, Holding, Jump Set, Lob Pass, Love All, Point, Quick Smash, Scouting, Service, Spike, Tactical Ball, Volley, Windmill Service, Booster, Deuce, Smash, Sidearm,

	Panetration, Antennae, Attack hit, Back zone players, Dribbling, Libero, Front Zone players, Rotation, Net fault, Forearm pass, Hook serve, Set up etc
Weightlifting	Jerk, Snatch, Bounce, Complex, Double Knee Bend, Drive Position, Dynamic Start, Eccentric, Hang, First Pull, Hook Grip, Power Position, Scoop, Second Pull, Split, Starting Position, Straps, Warm-up Couplet, Third Pull, Technique Primer etc.
Wrestling	Free style, Point, Half Nelson, Rebutts, Hold sager, Heave, etc
Water Polo	2 metre line, 4 metre line, Goal line, Caps, Personal, Fault, Ball under etc

## Dance in India: State wise List

S. No	State	Classical Dance	Folk Dance
1	Andhra Pradesh	Kuchipudi	Kolattam, Dhimsa, Veerاناتyam, Veedhi Natakam, Burrakatha, Ghanta Mardala
2	Assam	Sattriya, Bihu	Ojapali, Bihu, Ankia Naat, Jhumur Naach, Bayurumba, Ali Ai Ligang, Khel Gopal, Rakhal Lila, Tabal Chongli, Canoe
3	Arunachal Pradesh	–	Lion and peacock dance, Cardo chham, Aji lamu.
4	Bihar	Chan	Jata jatin, Bikhari, Jadur, Chhau, kathaputli, Bakho, Jhijhiya, Samochakwa, Karma, Jatra, Natna
5	Chhattisgarh	–	Panthi, Raut Nacha.
6	Gujarat	Garba	Dandiya Rass, Garba, Bhavi, Tippani, Gomph
7	Goa	–	Fugdi, Tarangamel, Dhala, Dekhni(Going to be Classical recognised), Dhangar
8	Haryana	–	Saang, Khorla, Gugga Dance, Teej, Phag, Jhumar, Ras Leela, Phag dance, Daph, Dhamal, Loor, Gagor
9	Punjab	Bhangar	Luddi, Pandass, Kikkli, Giddha (Women), Bhangra (Men) (Going to be Classical recognised)
10	Jammu and Kashmir	–	Hikat, Rouf, Kud, Dumhal
11	Jharkhand	–	Karma or Munda

12	Kerala	Kathakali, Mohiniyattam	Chakyar koothu, Kaikottikali, Mudiyyettu, Krishnaattam, Thullal, Thirayattam, Kaliyattam, Thappattikkali
13	Karnataka	Hatlari	Bayalata, Dollu Kunita, Veeragaase, Yakshagana (Going to be Classical recognised), Huttari, Suggi Kunita
14	Madhya Pradesh	Karma	Teratali, Charkula, Jawara, Matki, _Maanch, Grida Dance.
15	Mizoram	Khantumm Bamboo	Cheraw Dance (Bamboo Dance)
16	Manipur	Manipuri	Dhol Cholom, Thang Ta (form of martial art)
17	Maharashtra	–	Tamasha, Pavri Nah, Lavani, Mauni, Dasavtar, Gafa, Dahikala, Kathakeertan, Lezin, Dandaniya
18	Odisha	Odissi, Chan	Ghumura Dance, Chhau Dance, Baagh Naach(Tiger Dance), Dalkhai, Karma Naach, Chadya Dandanata
19	Puducherry	–	Garadi
20	Rajasthan	–	Kalbelia, Bhavai, Kach hi Ghodi, Ghoomar, Ginad, Chakri, Gangore, Terahttal, Kayal, Jhulan, Leela, Jhumaa, Suisini
21	Tamil Nadu	Bharathanatyam	Kavadi, Devarattam, Kummi, Kollatum, Karagattam, Mayilattum, Paambattum, Puliyattum, Poikal kudirai, Bommalattum, Therukoothu.
22	Tripura	–	Hojagiri, Gorla, Labang Boomani.
23	Sikkim	–	Singhi Chham, Yak Chaam, Rechungma.
24	Telangana	–	Perini Thandavam, Dappu, Lambadi.
25	Himachal Pradesh	Nati	Kinnauri Nati, Namgen, Jhora, Jhali, Dangli, Mahasu, Jadda, Jhainta, Chharhi
26	Nagaland	–	Chang Lo or Sua Lua
27	Uttarakhand	Garwali	Chholiya, Thali Jadda, Jhainta
28	Uttar Pradesh	Kathak, Chan	Rasiya, Swang, Nautanki, Naqual, Thora, Chappeli, Raslila, Kajri
29	West Bengal	–	Chhau, Gambhira, Kalikapatadi, Alkap, Baul Kirtan, Jatra, Lama



## List of Rivers in India

Name of Rivers	Touching States	Length	Originates From	Ends in
Alaknanda	Uttarakhand	190 KM	Satopanth & Bhagirathi-Kharak glacier	Merge in Ganga, Devprayag, Uttarakhand
Beas	Himachal Pradesh, Punjab	470 KM	Rises at Himalayas in central Himachal Pradesh	Joins Sutlej River in Punjab, India
Benas	Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh	512 KM	Rohtang Pass	Chambal
Betwa	Madhya Pradesh, Uttar Pradesh	590 KM	Vindhya Range	Joins Yamuna at Hamirpur in UP
Bhagirathi	Uttarakhand,	205 KM	Gaumukh, Uttarakhand	Merge in Ganga, Devprayag, Uttarakhand
Bhima	Maharashtra, Karnataka, Telangana	861 KM	Bhimashankar	Krishna river, near Raichur
Brahmani	Odisha	480	Bay of Bengal	Ganga
Brahmaputra	Assam, Arunachal, Tibet	1800 KM	Himalayan Glacier in Tibet, but enters India in Arunachal Pradesh	Merges with Ganga and ends in Bay of Bengal
Chenab	Himachal Pradesh, Punjab	960 KM	Upper Himalayas in the Spiti district of Himachal Pradesh	Merges with Indus
Damodar	Jharkhand, Bengal	592 KM	Tributary of Hugli near Chandwara, Jharkhand	Merges with Hugli in West Bengal
Gandak	Madhya Pradesh, Uttar Pradesh, Jharkhand, Bihar	630 KM	Nepal; Ganges tributary at Indo-Nepal border (Triveni Sangam)	Joins Ganga near Patna

Ganga	Uttarakhand, Uttar Pradesh, Bihar, Jharkhand, West Bengal	2,525 KM	Gangotri Glacier (Bhagirathi), Uttarakhand	Bay of Bengal
Ghaghara	Himachal Pradesh, Rajasthan	1080 KM	Himalayan Glacier in Tibet, tributary of Ganga	Joins Ganga in Bihar
_Godavari	Maharashtra, Telangana, Chhattisgarh, Andhra Pradesh, Puducherry	1,465 K.M.	Starts in Maharashtra and passes through 7 Indian states	Empties in Bay of Bengal
Gomti	Uttarpradesh, Gujarat,	900 KM	Tributary of Ganga, starting at Gomat Taal, UP	Joins Ganga in Varanasi district
Hugli (Hooghly)	West Bengal, Kolkata	260 KM	Tributary of Ganga near West Bengal	Merges with Ganga at Bay of Bengal
Indravati	Odisha, Chhattisgarh, Maharashtra	535 KM	Dandakaranya range, Kalahandi district, Odisha	_Godavari near border of Maharashtra, Chhattisgarh and Telangana
Indus	Gilgit-Baltistan, Jammu and Kashmir, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Punjab, Sindh, Tibet	3180 KM	Originates in Tibetan plateau, Enters India in J&K	Merges into Arabian sea near Sindh
Jhelum	Punjab, <i>Jammu and Kashmir</i> ,	725 KM	Tributary of Chenab River, Punjab	Merges with Chenab at Jhang (Pakistan)
Kaveri	Karnataka, Tamilnadu,	765 KM	Talakaveri in Western Ghats in Karnataka	Ends in Bay of Bengal
Konya	Maharashtra	130 KM	Krishna Rive	Maharashtra
Kosi	Shigatse Prefecture, Janakpur, Sagarmatha, Koshi, Mechi Zones, Bihar	720 KM	Starts from Bihar near Indo-Nepal border	Joins _Ganga near Katihar district of Bihar
Krishna	Maharashtra, Karnataka, Telangana, Andhra Pradesh	1,400 KM	Originates in the Western	Ends in Bay of Bengal

			Ghats near Mahabaleshwar in Maharashtra	near Andhra Pradesh
Mahanadi	Chhattisgarh, Odisha	858 KM	Dhamtari, Dandakaranya, Chhattisgarh	Bay of Bengal, near False Point, Kendrapara, Odisha
Mahananda	West Bengal, Bihar	360 KM	Paglajhora falls, Darjeeling, West Bengal	Merge in Ganga
Mahi	Madhya Pradesh, Vindhya	580 KM	Rises in Madhya Pradesh	Flows into Arabian sea from Gujarat
Narmada	Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Gujarat	1,315 KM	Starts from Amarkantak, Madhya Pradesh	Drains into Arabian sea via Gulf of Cambay
Penner (Penna)	Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka	597 KM	Nandi Hills, Chikkaballapur district, Karnataka	Bay of Bengal, near Nellore, Andhra Pradesh
Periyar	Kerala, Tamil Nadu	244 KM	Sivagiri hills, Sundaramala, Tamil Nadu	Lakshadweep sea, Kerala
Ramganga	Uttarakhand, Uttar Pradesh	596 KM	Ganga	Ramganga Dam
Ravi	Himachal Pradesh, Punjab	720 KM	Starts from Bara Bhangal, Kangra district, Himachal Pradesh	Joins Chenab in Pakistan
Sabarmati	Aravalli Range, Udaipur	371 KM	Dhebar lake, Aravalli range, near Udaipur, Rajasthan	Gulf of Khambhat
Sharda	Uttarakhand and Uttar Pradesh	350 KM	Ganga	Ghaghra River
Son	Madhya pradesh, Uttar Pradesh, Jharkhand, Bihar	784 KM	Tributary of Ganga, starting at Amarkantak, Madhya Pradesh	Joins Ganga just above Patna – also considered part of Vindhya river system

Subarnarekha	Jharkhand, Odisha, West Bengal	395 KM	Chota Nagpur plateau, near Ranchi, Jharkhand	Kirtania Port, near Talsari, Bay of Bengal
Sutlej	Himachal Pradesh, Punjab	1,500 KM	Tributary of Indus River, originates at Rakshastal, Tibet	Meets Beas River in Pakistan and ends at Arabian sea
Tapti	Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Gujarat	724 KM	Rises in Eastern Satpura Ranges, Madhya Pradesh	Empties into Gulf of Khambhat, Gujarat
Teesta	Sikkim, India, West Bengal, India, Rangpur, Bangladesh	309 KM	Brahmaputra	<i>Ranggeet River.</i>
Tungabhadra	Karnataka, Andhra Pradesh, Telangana	531 KM	Tributary of Krishna River starting at Karnataka	Joins Krishna River along the border of Telangana and Andhra Pradesh
Vaigai	Tamil Nadu,	258 KM	Varusanadu Hills, Tamil Nadu	Palk Strait, Tamil Nadu
Yamuna	Uttarakhand, Himachal Pradesh, Uttar Pradesh, Haryana, Delhi	1,376 KM	Yamunotri Glacier, Uttarakhand	Merges with Ganga at Allahabad (Triveni Sangam – Kumbh Mela spot)

## List of Dams in India with River and State

<b>STATES</b>	<b>DAMS</b>	<b>RIVER</b>
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	Dhanikhari	Dhanikhari
	Kalpong	Kalpong
Andhra Pradesh/ Telangana	Srisaïlam (N.S.R.S.P) Nagarjuna Sagar Dam	Krishna
Arunachal Pradesh	Ranganadi	Ranganadi
Assam	Pagladia	Pagladia
	Khandong	Kopili
	Umrong	Umrong Nalah
	Subansiri Lower Dam	Subansiri
	Karbi langpi Dam	Borpani
Chhattisgarh	Dudhawa Dam,Gangrel Dam	Mahanadi
	Mongra Barrage	Shivnath
	Murrum Silli	Sillari
	Sondur	Sondur
	Tandula	Tandula and Sukh nala
Goa	Amthane	Amthane nala
	Anjunem	Gunuleni Nala

	Panchwadi	Zuari
	Salaulim	Sanguem
Gujarat	Dantiwada	West Banas
	Dharoi	Sabarmati
	Mitti	Mitti
	Sardar Sarovar	Narmada
	Ranghola	Rangholi
	Sukhi	Sukhi
	Ukai	Tapti
Himachal Pradesh	Bhakra	Sutlej
	Kishau	Tons
	Nathpa	Sutlej
	Pandoh	Beas
	Pong	Beas
	Chamera	Ravi
Haryana	Ottu barrage	Ghaggar – Hakra
	Kaushalya	Kaushalya
Jammu and Kashmir	Salal/Pakal Dul	Chenab Chenab
	Baglihar	Chenab
	Uri	Jhelum
Jharkhand	Getalsud	Subarnarekha
	Konar	Konar
	Maithon	Barakar
	Tenughat	Damodar
	Ranjit Sagar/ Thein	Ravi
	Tilaiya	Barakar
	Khandoli	Damodar
	Almatti/Basava Sagara/ Narayanpur	Krishna/Krishna
	Bhadra	Bhadra
	Tungabhadra	Tungabhadra
	Krishna Raja Sagara (KRS)	Kaveri
	Linganamakki	Sharavati
	Raja Lakhamagowda/ Hidkal	Ghataprabha
	_Renuka Sagara	Malaprabha
	KadraSupa	Kali/Kali
	Kodasalli	Kali
Chakra	Chakra	
Vani Vilasa Sagara/ Mari Kanive	Vedavathi	

Kerala	Malampuzha	Bharathapuzha
	SolaiyarParambikulam	Chalakkudy
	Peringalkuthu	
	Neyyar	Neyyar
	Idukki	Periyar
	Chimmony	Chimmony
	Cheruthoni	Cheruthoni
	Mullai Periyar	Periyar
Madhya Pradesh	Bansagar	Son
	Bargi	Narmada
	Barna	Barna
	Gandhi Sagar	Chambal
	Halali	Halali
	Indirasagar	Narmada
	Kolar	Kolar
	Omkareshwar	Narmada
	Rajghat	Betwa
	Tigra/ Tighra	Sank
	Manipur	Khuga
Tipaimukh		Barak
Maharashtra	Koyna	Koyna
	Jayakwadi	Godavari
	Totladoh	Pench
	Isapur	Penganga
	Ujani/Bhima	Bhima
	Khadakwasla	Mutha
Mizoram	Serlui B dam	Serlui
	Tuirial	Tuirial
Odisha	Hirakud	Mahanadi
	Jalapat	Sileru
	Mandira	Sankh
	Patora	Jonk
	Rengali	Brahmani
	Indravati	Indravati
Punjab	Ranjit Sagar	Ravi
Rajasthan	Parbati	Parbati
	Jawahar Sagar	Chambal
	Jawai Bandh	Jawai
	Mahi Bajaj Sagar	Mahi
	Ranapratap Sagar	Chambal
	Jakham	Jakham
Sikkim	Rangit	Rangit
Tamil Nadu	Amaravathi	Amaravathi

	Kallanai	Kaveri
	Kodaveri	Bhavani
	Mettur	Kaveri
	Vaigai	Vaigai
	Nallathangal	Nallathangal odai
	_Orathuppalayam	Noyyal
	Pillur Dam	Bhavani
Uttarakhand	Dhauliganga	Dhauliganga
	Gusain	Tons
	Lakhwar	Yamuna
	Tehri	Bhagirathi
	Koteshwar	Bhagirathi
Uttar Pradesh	Rihand Dam	Rihand
West Bengal	MaithonPanchet	DamodarDamodar



## List of Stadiums in India

S. No.	STADIUM NAME	City	State	SPORT GAME ATTACHED
1.	Apca-Vdca Stadium	Visakhapatnam	Andhra Pradesh	Cricket
2.	Dr. Y.S. Rajasekhara Reddy ACA-VDCA Cricket Stadium	Visakhapatnam	Andhra Pradesh	Cricket
3.	Indira Gandhi Stadium	Vijayawada	Andhra Pradesh	Cricket
4.	Indira Priyadarshini Stadium	Visakhapatnam	Andhra Pradesh	Cricket
5.	Lal Bahadur Shastri Stadium	Hyderabad	Andhra Pradesh	Cricket
6.	NTR Stadium	Gudivada	Andhra Pradesh	Multipurpose Stadium
7.	Rajiv Gandhi International Stadium	Hyderabad	Andhra Pradesh	Cricket
8.	YS Raja Reddy Stadium	Kadapa	Andhra Pradesh	Cricket
9.	Dr. Bhupen Hazarika Cricket Stadium	Guwahati	Assam	Cricket
10.	Indira Gandhi Athletic Stadium	Guwahati	Assam	Athletics, Football
11.	Jawahar Lal Nehru Stadium	Guwahati	Assam	Sports complex
12.	Satindra Mohan Dev Stadium	Silchar	Assam	Football
13.	Moin-ul-Haq Stadium	Patna	Bihar	Cricket

14.	Patliputra Sports Complex	Patna	Bihar	Football
15.	Rajendra Stadium	Siwan	Bihar	Football
16.	International Hockey Stadium	Rajnandgaon	Chhattisgarh	Hockey
17.	Shaheed Veer Narayan Singh International Cricket Stadium	Raipur	Chhattisgarh	Cricket
18.	Feroz Shah Kotla Ground	Delhi	Delhi	Cricket
19.	Jawahar Lal Nehru Stadium	Delhi	Delhi	Multipurpose
20.	Arun Jaitley Stadium	Delhi	Delhi NCR	Cricket
21.	Ambedkar Stadium	Delhi	Delhi NCR	Football
22.	Chhatrasal Stadium	Delhi	Delhi NCR	Sports complex
23.	Dhyan Chand National Stadium	Delhi	Delhi NCR	Hockey
24.	Indira Gandhi Arena	Delhi	Delhi NCR	Sports complex
25.	Arlem Breweries Ground	Margao	Goa	Cricket
26.	Campal Indoor Complex	Campal	Goa	Sports complex
27.	Dr. Rajendra Prasad Stadium	Margao	Goa	Cricket
28.	Dr Shyama Prasad Mukherjee Indoor Stadium	Taleigão	Goa	Multipurpose Stadium
29.	Fatorda Stadium	Margao	Goa	Football & Cricket
30.	GMC Athletic Stadium	Bambolim	Goa	Athletics
31.	Goa Cricket Association Academy Ground	Porvorim	Goa	Cricket
32.	Railway Stadium, Vasco da Gama	Vasco da Gama	Goa	Cricket
33.	Tilak Maidan Stadium	Vasco da Gama	Goa	Football
34.	CB Patel International Cricket Stadium	Surat	Gujarat	Cricket
35.	IPCL Sport Complex	Vadodara	Gujarat	Cricket
36.	Khanderi Cricket Stadium	Rajkot	Gujarat	Cricket
37.	Madhav Rao SC India Ground	Rajkot	Gujarat	Cricket
38.	Moti Bagh Stadium	Vadodara	Gujarat	Cricket
39.	Narendra Modi Stadium	Ahmedabad	Gujarat	Cricket

40.	Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel Stadium	Ahmedabad	Gujarat	Cricket
41.	Saurashtra Cricket Association Stadium	Rajkot	Gujarat	Cricket
42.	The Arena	Ahmedabad	Gujarat	Multipurpose Stadium
43.	Mahabir Stadium	Hisar	Haryana	Sports complex
44.	Nahar Singh Stadium	Faridabad	Haryana	Cricket
45.	Tau Devi Lal Stadium	Gurgaon	Haryana	Cricket, Football
46.	HPCA Stadium	DHARAMSHALA	HIMACHAL PRADESH	Cricket
47.	Maulana Azad Stadium	Jammu	Jammu & Kashmir	Cricket
48.	Sher-I-Kashmir Stadium	Srinagar	Jammu & Kashmir	Cricket
49.	Bakhshi Stadium	Srinagar	Jammu and Kashmir	Football
50.	Birsa Munda Athletics Stadium	Ranchi	Jharkhand	Hockey
51.	Dilip Tirkey Stadium	Ranchi	Jharkhand	Hockey
52.	JSCA International Stadium	Ranchi	Jharkhand	Cricket
53.	JRD Tata Sports Complex	Jamshedpur	Jharkhand	Athletics, Football
54.	Keenan Stadium	Jamshedpur	Jharkhand	Cricket And Football
55.	Gangotri Glades Cricket Ground	Mysore	Karnataka	Cricket
56.	M. Chinnaswamy Stadium	Bangalore	Karnataka	Cricket
57.	Mangala Stadium	Mangalore	Karnataka	Football
58.	Sree Kanteerava Stadium	Bengaluru	Karnataka	Athletics, Football
59.	Visvesvaraya Stadium	Mandya	Karnataka	Football
60.	Chandrasekharan Nair Stadium	Thiruvananthapuram	Kerala	Athletics, Football
61.	Calicut Medical College Stadium	Kozhikode	Kerala	Football
62.	Fort Maidan	Palakkad	Kerala	Football
63.	Greenfield International Stadium	Thiruvananthapuram	Kerala	Sports complex

64.	Jawahar Lal Nehru Stadium	Kochi	Kerala	Multipurpose
65.	Lal Bahadur Shastri Stadium	Kollam	Kerala	Football
66.	Maharaja's College Stadium	Kochi	Kerala	Athletics, Football
67.	Thrissur Municipal Corporation Stadium	Thrissur	Kerala	Football
68.	University Stadium	Thiruvananthapuram	Kerala	Football (Multipurpose)
69.	Captain Roop Singh Stadium	Gwalior	Madhya Pradesh	Cricket
70.	Holkar Cricket Stadium	Indore	Madhya Pradesh	Cricket
71.	Maharani Usharaje Trust Cricket Ground	Indore	Madhya Pradesh	Cricket
72.	Nehru Stadium	Indore	Madhya Pradesh	Cricket
73.	Roop Singh Stadium	Gwalior	Madhya Pradesh	Cricket
74.	Ravi Shankar Shukla Stadium	Jabalpur	Madhya Pradesh	Football
75.	TT Nagar Stadium	Bhopal	Madhya Pradesh	Football
76.	Brabourne Stadium	Mumbai	Maharashtra	Cricket
77.	Dadaji Kondadev Stadium	Thane	Maharashtra	Football
78.	Dr. D.Y. Patil Stadium	Navi Mumbai	Maharashtra	Football And Cricket
79.	Guru Gobind Singh Stadium	Nanded	Maharashtra	Cricket
80.	Gymkhana Ground	Mumbai	Maharashtra	Cricket
81.	Indira Gandhi Stadium	Solapur	Maharashtra	Cricket
82.	Jawahar Lal Nehru Stadium	Pune	Maharashtra	Cricket
83.	Mahindra Stadium	Mumbai	Maharashtra	Hockey
84.	Nehru Stadium	Pune	Maharashtra	Cricket (Multipurpose)
85.	New Vca Stadium	Nagpur	Maharashtra	Cricket
86.	Subrata Roy Sahara Stadium	Pune	Maharashtra	Cricket
87.	Vidarbha Cricket Association Stadium Ground	Nagpur	Maharashtra	Cricket

88.	Wankhede Stadium	Mumbai	Maharashtra	Cricket
89.	Khuman Lampak Main Stadium	Imphal	Manipur	Football
90.	Biju Patnaik Hockey Stadium	Bhubaneswar	Odisha	Sports complex
91.	East Coast Railway Stadium	Bhubaneswar	Odisha	Cricket
92.	Kalinga Stadium	Bhubaneswar	Odisha	Hockey
93.	KIIT Stadium	Bhubaneswar	Odisha	Cricket
94.	Veer Surendra Sai Stadium	Sambalpur	Odisha	Cricket
95.	Barabati Stadium	Cuttack	Orissa	Cricket
96.	Maharashtra Cricket Association Stadium	Gahunje	Pune district	Cricket
97.	Gandhi Sports Complex Ground	Amritsar	Punjab	Currently Used for Cricket
98.	Guru Gobind Singh Stadium	Jalandhar	Punjab	Football
99.	Guru Nanak Stadium	Ludhiana	Punjab	Football
100.	International Hockey Stadium	Ajitgarh	Punjab	Hockey
101.	Lajwanti Stadium	Hoshiarpur	Punjab	Football
102.	Punjab Cricket Association IS Bindra Stadium	Mohali	Punjab	Cricket
103.	Sector 16 Stadium	Chandigarh	Punjab	Cricket
104.	Sector 42 Stadium	Chandigarh	Punjab	Hockey
105.	War Heroes Stadium	Sangrur	Punjab	Hockey
106.	Barkatullah Khan Stadium	Jodhpur	Rajasthan	Mostly Used for Cricket
107.	Sawai Man Singh Stadium	Jaipur	Rajasthan	Cricket
108.	Baichung Stadium	Namchi	Sikkim	Football
109.	Paljor Stadium	Gangtok	Sikkim	Football
110.	Anna Stadium	Tiruchirappalli	Tamil Nadu	Sports complex

111	Chennai Jawaharlal Nehru Stadium	Chennai	Tamil Nadu	Athletics, Football
112	Jawahar Lal Nehru Stadium	Coimbatore	Tamil Nadu	Cricket
113	Kari Motor Speedway	Coimbatore	Tamil Nadu	Motorsport
114	M.A. Chidambaram Stadium	Chennai	Tamil Nadu	Cricket
115	Mahatma Gandhi stadium	Salem	Tamil Nadu	Cricket
116	Madras Motor Race Track	Chennai	Tamil Nadu	Motorsport
117	Salem Cricket Foundation Stadium	Salem	Tamil Nadu	Cricket
118	G. M. C. Balayogi Athletic Stadium	Hyderabad	Telangana	Athletics, Cricket
119	Maharaja Bir Bikram College Stadium	Agartala	Tripura	Cricket
120	Dhyan Chand Astro turf	Lucknow	Uttar Pradesh	Hockey
121	Dr. Akhilesh Das Stadium	Lucknow	Uttar Pradesh	Cricket
122	Ekana International Cricket Stadium	Lucknow	Uttar Pradesh	Cricket
123	Green Park Stadium	Kanpur	Uttar Pradesh	Cricket
124	K.D. Singh Babu Stadium	Lucknow	Uttar Pradesh	Multipurpose
125	Saifai International Cricket Stadium	Saifai	Uttar Pradesh	Cricket
126	Rajiv Gandhi International Cricket Stadium	Dehradun	Uttarakhand	Cricket
127	Eden Gardens	Kolkata	West Bengal	Cricket
128	East Bengal Ground	Kolkata	West Bengal	Football
129	Jadavpur Stadium	Kolkata	West Bengal	Football
130	Kanchenjunga Stadium	Siliguri	West Bengal	Football
131	Kalyani Stadium	Kalyani	West Bengal	Football

132	Mohun Bagan Ground	Kolkata	West Bengal	Football
133	Mohammedan Sporting Ground	Kolkata	West Bengal	Football
134	Netaji Indoor Stadium	Kolkata	West Bengal	Indoor Sports
135	Rabindra Sarobar Stadium	Kolkata	West Bengal	Athletics, Football
136	Salt Lake Stadium	Kolkata	West Bengal	Athletics, Football

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## List of Mountain Peaks in India

Highest Mountain Peak	Height	State
Arama Konda	1680 m	Andhra Pradesh
Kangto (divided with Tibet)	7060 m	Arunachal Pradesh
Nyegyikansang	7047 m	Arunachal Pradesh
Unnamed Peak near Laik	6430 m	Assam
Someshwar Fort	880 m	Bihar
Bailadila Range	1276 m	Chhattisgarh
Sosogad	1022 m	Goa
Girnar	1069 m	Gujarat
Karoh Peak	1467 m	Haryana
Reo Purgyl	6816 m	Himachal Pradesh
Apsarasas Kangri	7245 m	Jammu and Kashmir
Chong Kumdang Ri	7071 m	Jammu and Kashmir
Ghent Kangri	7,401 m	Jammu and Kashmir
Nun Kun	7135 m	Jammu and Kashmir



Rimo I	7385 m	Jammu and Kashmir
Teram Kangri	7,462 m	Jammu and Kashmir
_Saltoro Kangri	7742 m	Jammu and Kashmir (Administered)
K2	8611 m	Jammu and Kashmir (claimed)
Parasnath	1370 m	Jharkhand
Mulayyanagiri	1930 m	Karnataka
Anamudi	2695 m	Kerala
Dhupgarh	1350 m	Madhya Pradesh
Kalsubai	1646 m	Maharashtra
Phawngpui	2157 m	Mizoram
Mount Saramati	3826 m	Nagaland
_Deomali	1672 m	Odisha
Unnamed Point on the Naina Devi range	1000 m	Punjab
Guru Shikhar	1722 m	Rajasthan
Jongsong Peak	7,462 m	Sikkim
Kabru	7338 m	Sikkim
Kangchenjunga	8586 m	Sikkim
Kirat Chuli	7365 m	Sikkim

Langpo	6965m	Sikkim
Pauhunri	7128 m	Sikkim
Doddabetta	2637 m	Tamil Nadu
_Betlingchhip	930 m	Tripura
Chaukhamba	7138	Uttarakhand
Dunagiri	7,066 m	Uttarakhand
Hardeol	7151 m	Uttarakhand
Kalanka	6931 m	Uttarakhand
Kamet	7756 m	Uttarakhand
Kedarnath	6,940 m	Uttarakhand
Nanda Devi	7816 m	Uttarakhand
Satopanth	4,600 m	Uttarakhand
Thalay Sagar	6,904 m	Uttarakhand
Sandakphu	3636 m	West Bengal

## List of Thermal Power Plants / Stations in India

S.No.	Name of Plant	State
1.	Ramagundam Thermal Power plant	Andhra Pradesh
2.	Simhadri Thermal Power plant	Andhra Pradesh
3.	Barauni Thermal Power plant	Bihar
4.	Khalgaon Super Thermal Power Project	Bihar
5.	Muzaffarpur Thermal Power Plant	Bihar
6.	Barh Super Thermal Power Station	Bihar
7.	Nabinagar Super Thermal Power Station	Bihar
8.	Korba Thermal Power plant	Chhattisgarh
9.	Sipat Thermal Power plant	Chhattisgarh
10.	Bhilai Thermal Power plant	Chhattisgarh
11.	Dr Shyama Prakash Mukharjee Thermal Power Plant	Chhattisgarh
12.	Lara Super Thermal Power Plant	Chhattisgarh
13.	Badarpur Thermal Power Plants	Delhi

14.	Indraprashta Power Station	Delhi
15.	Rajghat Power Station	Delhi
16.	Mudra Thermal Power plant	Gujarat
17.	Sikka Thermal Power plant	Gujarat
18.	Wanakbori Thermal Power plant	Gujarat
19.	Ukai Thermal Power plant	Gujarat
20.	Gandhinagar Thermal Power plant	Gujarat
21.	Kutch Lignite Thermal Power Station	Gujarat
22.	Akrimota Thermal Power Station	Gujarat
23.	Sabarmati Thermal Power Station	Gujarat
24.	Jhanor-Gandhar Thermal Power Station	Gujarat
25.	Kawas Thermal Power Station	Gujarat
26.	Surat Lignite Thermal Power Station	Gujarat
27.	Kalisindh Thermal Power plant	Rajasthan
28.	_Chhabra Thermal Power plant	Rajasthan
29.	Kota Thermal Power plant	Rajasthan
30.	Suratgarh Super Thermal Power Plant	Rajasthan
31.	_Barsingsar Thermal Power Station	Rajasthan

32.	Anta Thermal Power Station	Rajasthan
33.	Ramgarh Gas Thermal Power Station	Rajasthan
34.	Bokaro Thermal Power plant	Jharkhand
35.	Patratu Thermal Power plant	Jharkhand
36.	Chandrapura Thermal Power Station	Jharkhand
37.	Bellary Thermal Power plant	Karnataka
38.	Udupi Thermal Power plant	Karnataka
39.	Raichur Super Thermal Power Station	Karnataka
40.	Yermarus Thermal Power Station	Karnataka
41.	Singrauli Thermal Power plant	Madhya Pradesh
42.	Vindychal Thermal Power plant	Madhya Pradesh
43.	Satpura Thermal Power plant	Madhya Pradesh
44.	Sanjay Gandhi Thermal Power plant	Madhya Pradesh
45.	Sant Singaji Thermal Power plant	Madhya Pradesh
46.	Amarkantak Thermal Power plant	Madhya Pradesh
47.	Tiroda Thermal Power plant	Maharashtra
48.	Chandrapur Thermal Power plant	Maharashtra
49.	Khaperkheda Thermal Power plant	Maharashtra
50.	Amravati Thermal Power plant	Maharashtra

51.	_Solapur Super Thermal Power Station	Maharashtra
52.	Mauda Super Thermal Power Plant	Maharashtra
53.	Bhusawal Thermal Power Station	Maharashtra
54.	Talcher Thermal Power plant	Odisha
55.	Jharsuguda Thermal Power plant	Odisha
56.	Hirakund Captive Thermal Power plant	Odisha
57.	_Chhabra Thermal Power plant	Rajasthan
58.	Kalisindh Thermal Power plant	Rajasthan
59.	Kota Thermal Power plant	Rajasthan
60.	Suratgarh Super Thermal Power Plant	Rajasthan
61.	_Barsingsar Thermal Power Station	Rajasthan
62.	Anta Thermal Power Station	Rajasthan
63.	Ramgarh Gas Thermal Power Station	Rajasthan
64.	_Mettur Thermal Power plant	Tamil Nadu
65.	Ennore Thermal Power plant	Tamil Nadu
66.	Neyveli Thermal Power Station	Tamil Nadu
67.	North Chennai Thermal Power Station	Tamil Nadu
68.	Tuticorin Thermal Power Station	Tamil Nadu
69.	Dadri Thermal Power plant	Uttar Pradesh

70.	Rihand Thermal Power plant	Uttar Pradesh
71.	Anpara Thermal Power plant	Uttar Pradesh
72.	Obra Thermal Power plant	Uttar Pradesh
73.	Rosa Thermal Power plant	Uttar Pradesh
74.	Feroz Gandhi Unchahar Thermal Power plant	Uttar Pradesh
75.	National Capital Thermal Power plant	Uttar Pradesh
76.	Farakka Thermal Power plant	West Bengal
77.	Durgapur Thermal Power plant	West Bengal
78.	Mejia Thermal Power Station	West Bengal
79.	Kolaghat Thermal Power Station	West Bengal
80.	Bakreshwar Thermal Power Station	West Bengal
81.	Durgapur Steel Thermal Power Station	West Bengal
82.	Budge Budge Thermal Power Plant	West Bengal
83.	Sagardighi Thermal Power Station	West Bengal

## List of Famous Museums in India

Museums	State	City
Anthropological Museum	Andaman and Nicobar Islands	Port Blair
Samudrika (Naval Marine Museum)	Andaman and Nicobar Islands	Delanipur
Bhagwan Mahavir Government Museum	Andhra Pradesh	Kadapa
INS Kursura	Andhra Pradesh	Visakhapatnam
Victoria Jubilee Museum	Andhra Pradesh	Vijayawada
Visakha Museum (Visakhapatnam Municipal Corporation Museum)	Andhra Pradesh	Visakhapatnam
Salar Jung Museum-	Andhra Pradesh	Darushifa
Birla Science Museum	Andhra Pradesh	Hyderabad
Nizam Museum	Andhra Pradesh	Hyderabad
AP State Archaeology Museum or Hyderabad Museum	Andhra Pradesh	Hyderabad
Jawaharlal Nehru Museum	Arunachal Pradesh	Itanagar
Assam State Museum	Assam	Guwahati



Mayong Central Museum and Emporium	Assam	Mayong
Srimanta Sankaradeva Kalakshetra	Assam	Guwahati
Patna Museum	Bihar	Patna
Bihar Museum	Bihar	Patna
Gandhi Smriti Sangrahalaya	Bihar	Bhitiharwa
Gaya Museum	Bihar	Gaya
Maharaja Lakshmeshwar Singh Museum	Bihar	Darbhanga
Chandra Shekhar Singh Museum	Bihar	Jamui
Srikrishna Science Centre	Bihar	Patna
Bihar Police Museum	Bihar	Patna
Rajendra Smriti Sangrahalaya (Rajendra Memorial Museum)	Bihar	Patna
Government Museum and Art Gallery-	Chandigarh	Chandigarh
International Dolls Museum	Chandigarh	Chandigarh
Museum of Evolution of Life	Chandigarh	Chandigarh
Goa Chitra Museum	Goa	Benaulim

Goa Science Centre	Goa	Panaji
Goa State Museum	Goa	Panaji
Naval Aviation Museum	Goa	Vasco da Gama
Baroda Museum & Picture Gallery-	Gujarat	Vadodara
Calico Museum of Textiles	Gujarat	Ahmedabad
Gandhi Smarak Sangrahalaya	Gujarat	Ahmedabad
Gujarat Science City	Gujarat	Ahmedabad
Lalbhai Dalpatbhai Museum	Gujarat	Ahmedabad
Kaba Gandhi No Delo	Gujarat	Rajkot
Kirti Mandir	Gujarat	Porbandar
Kutch Museum	Gujarat	Bhuj
Maharaja Fateh Singh Museum	Gujarat	Vadodara
Sabarmati Ashram	Gujarat	Ahmedabad
Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel National Memorial	Gujarat	Ahmedabad
Swaminarayan Museum	Gujarat	Ahmedabad

Watson Museum	Gujarat	Rajkot
Dharohar Museum	Haryana	Kurukshetra University
Library of Tibetan Works and Archives-	Himachal Pradesh	Dharamsala
Shivalik Fossil Park	Himachal Pradesh	Saketi
Munshi Aziz Bhat Museum of Central Asian and –	Jammu and Kashmir	Kargil
Kargil Trade Artifacts- Dogra Art Museum	Jammu and Kashmir	Jammu
Ranchi Science Centre-	Jharkhand	Ranchi
State Museum	Jharkhand	Jharkhand
Government Museum	Karnataka	Bangalore
Kempegowda Museum	Karnataka	Bangalore
Visvesvaraya Industrial and Technological Museum	Karnataka	Bangalore
HAL heritage and Aerospace Museum-	Karnataka	Bangalore
Law Museum	Karnataka	Bangalore
Regional Museum of Natural History-	Karnataka	Mysore

Folklore Museum	Karnataka	Mysore
Jayachamarajendra Museum	Karnataka	Mysore
Mysore Rail Museum	Karnataka	Mysore
Government Museum (Shivappa Nayaka Palace)	Karnataka	Shivamogga
Arakkal Museum	Kerala	Ayikkara
Teak Museum-	Kerala	Nilambur
Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel Police Museum	Kerala	Kollam
Krishnapuram Palace	Kerala	Kayamkulam
Indo-Portuguese Museum	Kerala	Kochi
Vallathol Museum	Kerala	Thrissur
Mural Art Museum	Kerala	Thrissur
Archaeological Museum-	Kerala	Thrissur
Vaidyaratnam Ayurveda Museum	Kerala	Thrissur
Indian Business Museum	Kerala	Kozhikode
Kerala Soil Museum	Kerala	Thiruvananthapuram

Napier Museum	Kerala	Thiruvananthapuram
Pazhassi Raja Archaeological Museum	Kerala	Kozhikode
Wayanad Heritage Museum	Kerala	Ambalavayal
Hill Palace-	Kerala	Thrippunithura
Bharat Bhavan	Madhya Pradesh	Bhopal
Regional Science Centre	Madhya Pradesh	Bhopal
Remember Bhopal Museum	Madhya Pradesh	Bhopal
Indira Gandhi Rashtriya Manav Sangrahalaya	Madhya Pradesh	Bhopal
Central Museum	Madhya Pradesh	Indore
Maharaja Chhatrasal Museum	Madhya Pradesh	Dhubela
Rani Durgavati Museum	Madhya Pradesh	Jabalpur
Prince of Wales Museum (Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj Vastu Sangrahalaya)	Maharashtra	Mumbai
National Gallery of Modern Art	Maharashtra	Mumbai
Siddhagiri Gramjivan Museum (Kaneri Math)	Maharashtra	Kolhapur
Shree Chhatrapati Shahu Museum	Maharashtra	Kolhapur

National Maritime Museum	Maharashtra	Mumbai
Raman Science Centre	Maharashtra	Nagpur
Raja Dinkar Kelkar Museum	Maharashtra	Pune
Nagpur Central Museum	Maharashtra	Nagpur
Mani Bhavan	Maharashtra	Mumbai
Mahatma Phule Museum	Maharashtra	Pune
Joshi's Museum of Miniature Railway	Maharashtra	Pune
Darshan Museum	Maharashtra	Pune
Cowasji Jehangir Hall	Maharashtra	Mumbai
Coin Museum	Maharashtra	Nasik
Cavalry Tank Museum	Maharashtra	Ahmednagar
Nehru Planetarium	Maharashtra	Mumbai
Nehru Science Center	Maharashtra	Mumbai
Ballard Bunder Gatehouse	Maharashtra	Mumbai
Bhau Daji Lad Museum	Maharashtra	Mumbai

Manipur State Museum	Manipur	Imphal
Sekta Archaeological Living Museum	Manipur	Imphal
Mizoram State Museum	Mizoram	Aizawl
Indian Air Force Museum	National Capital Territory of Delhi	Palam, Delhi
Eternal Gandhi Multimedia Museum	National Capital Territory of Delhi	New Delhi
National Gandhi Museum	National Capital Territory of Delhi	New Delhi
National Gallery of Modern Art	National Capital Territory of Delhi	New Delhi
National Handicrafts and Handlooms Museum	National Capital Territory of Delhi	New Delhi
National Museum	National Capital Territory of Delhi	New Delhi
National Museum of Natural History-	National Capital Territory of Delhi	New Delhi
National Science Centre	National Capital Territory of Delhi	New Delhi
Nehru Memorial Museum & Library	National Capital Territory of Delhi	New Delhi
Parliament Museum	National Capital Territory of Delhi	New Delhi

Teen Murti Bhavan	National Capital Territory of Delhi	New Delhi
Sanskriti Kendra Museum	National Capital Territory of Delhi	New Delhi
Shankar's International Dolls Museum	National Capital Territory of Delhi	New Delhi
Odisha State Museum	Odisha	Bhubaneswar
Regional Museum of Natural History-	Odisha	Bhubaneswar
Netaji Subhas National Institute of Sports (National Institute of Sports)	Punjab	Patiala
Sanghol Museum	Punjab	Sanghol
Sikh Ajaibghar	Punjab	Balongi
Virasat E Khalsa	Punjab	Rupnagar
Maharaja Ranjit Singh Museum	Punjab	Amritsar
Punjab Agricultural University Museum	Punjab	Ludhiana
The Partition Museum	Punjab	Amritsar
Maharaja Ranjit Singh War Museum	Punjab	(Ludhiana
Punjab Rural Heritage Museum	Punjab	Ludhiana
Shaheed-E-Azam Museum	Punjab	Jalandhar
Sardar Bhagat Singh Museum	Punjab	Khatkar Kalan
Punjab State War Heroes Memorial & Museum	Punjab	Amritsar



City Palace Museum	Rajasthan	Jaipur
Albert Hall Museum	Rajasthan	Jaipur
Umaid Bhavan Palace Museum	Rajasthan	Jodhpur
Mehrangarh Museum	Rajasthan	Jodhpur
Govt. Museum	Rajasthan	Jodhpur
Govt. Museum	Rajasthan	Alwar
Govt. Museum	Rajasthan	Bharatpur
Bharatiya Lok Kala Museum	Rajasthan	Udaipur
Govt. Museum	Rajasthan	Ajmer
Archaeological Museum	Rajasthan	Jaipur
Namgyal Institute of Tibetology	Sikkim	Gangtok
Gandhi Memorial Museum	Tamil Nadu	Madurai
Gass Forest Museum	Tamil Nadu	Coimbatore
Government Museum (Madras Museum)	Tamil Nadu	Chennai
Government Museum	Tamil Nadu	Karur
Government Museum	Tamil Nadu	Cuddalore
Government Museum	Tamil Nadu	Pudukkottai
Mahakavi Bharathi Memorial Library	Tamil Nadu	Erode
Regional Railway Museum	Tamil Nadu	Chennai

Railway Heritage Centre	Tamil Nadu	Tiruchirappalli
Government Museum	Tamil Nadu	Tiruchirappalli
AP State Archeology Museum (Hyderabad Museum)	Telangana	Hyderabad
Birla Science Museum	Telangana	Hyderabad
Salar Jung Museum	Telangana	Darushifa
Tripura Government Museum	Tripura	Agartala
Allahabad Museum	Uttar Pradesh	Allahabad
Kanpur Sangrahalaya (Kanpur Museum)	Uttar Pradesh	Kanpur
Government Museum (Mathura Museum)	Uttar Pradesh	Mathura
Sarnath Museum	Uttar Pradesh	Varanasi
Jhansi Museum	Uttar Pradesh	Jhansi
Anand Bhavan	Uttar Pradesh	Allahabad
Birla Industrial & Technological Museum	West Bengal	Kolkata
Gurusaday Museum	West Bengal	Kolkata
Indian Museum Kolkata	West Bengal	Kolkata
Malda Museum	West Bengal	English Bazar
Rabindra Museum	West Bengal	Kalimpong
National Museum	West Bengal	Kolkata
Netaji Museum	West Bengal	Kolkata

## List of Major Sea Ports in India

S.N.	Major Sea Ports	Location	Major Export	Features
1	Port Blair	Andaman Islands	Iron ore, pharmaceutical products, processed fish, cashew nuts, and Indian IMF	The port was connected to the Indian subcontinent by ship and air. This port is located between the Saudi Arabian and US Singaporean shipping lanes.
2	Visakhapatnam Port	Andhra Pradesh	Coal, alumina, oil, and coals	Iron ore is sent to Japan through this port, which is India's deepest. There are facilities for building and maintaining ships.
3	Marmugao Port	Goa	Iron ore	It is situated on the estuary of the river Zuari
4	Kandla Port	Gujarat	Textile, manganese, machinery, leather, chemical products, etc	It is known as Tidal Port and is acknowledged as Trade Free Zone. It is the largest port by volume of cargo handled.
5	Mangalore Port	Karnataka	Iron ore	It deals with the iron ore exports
6	Kochi Port	Kerala	Tea, Coffee, Spices, etc	Sited in the Vembanad lake and use for exports of spices and salts.

7	Jawaharlal Nehru port	Maharashtra	Textile, chemicals, pharmaceuticals, carpets, etc	It is the largest Artificial Port It is the largest Container Port in India.
8	Mumbai Port	Maharashtra	Textile, manganese, machinery, leather, chemical products, etc	It is the largest Natural Port and harbour In India. It is the busiest port in India.
9	Paradip Port	Odisha	Iron ore, iron, and aluminium	It is a natural harbour. Deals with the export of iron and aluminium.
10	Chennai port	Tamil Nadu	Rice, textile, leather, goods, etc... Read more at:	It is an artificial port and the Second busiest port.
11	Ennore Port	Tamil Nadu	Iron ore, petroleum, coal, and chemicals	It is India's First corporatized port.
12	Tuticorin Port	Tamil Nadu	Salt, fertilizer, petroleum, coal, etc	It is a significant port in southern India that handles petrochemical and fertiliser products.
13	Haldia Port	West Bengal	Jute, steel, iron ore, etc	
14	Kolkata Port	West Bengal	Iron ore, tea, coal, steel, etc	India's only major Riverine port Situated on the Hugli River, it is also known as Diamond Harbour

## List of Waterfalls in India

<b>Waterfalls in India</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Height Metre / Feet</b>	<b>Feature</b>
Kunchikal Falls	Shimoga district, Karnataka	455 metres (1,493 ft)	Tiered, Highest waterfall in India
Barehipani Falls	Mayurbhanj district, Odisha	399 metres (1,309 ft)	2 tiered waterfalls
Nohkalikai Falls	East Khasi Hills district, Meghalaya	340m (1115 feet)	tallest plunge type waterfalls
Nohsngthiang Falls or Mawsmai Falls	East Khasi Hills district, Meghalaya	315 metres (1,033 ft)	segmented type waterfalls
Dudhsagar Falls	Karnataka and Goa	310 m (1017 feet)	4 tiered waterfalls
Kynrem Falls	East Khasi Hills district, Meghalaya	305 metres (1,001 ft)	3 tiered waterfalls
Meenmutty Falls	Wayanad district, Kerala	300 metres (984 feet)	3 tiered waterfalls/ segmented type
Thalaiyar Falls	Batlagundu, Dindigul district, Tamil Nadu	297 metres (974 ft)	horsetail type waterfalls
Vajrai Falls	Satara district, Maharashtra	260 metres (853 ft)	3-tiered, 2nd tallest plunge type waterfall
Barkana Falls	Shimoga district, Karnataka	259 metres (850 ft)	tiered waterfalls
Jog Falls	Shimoga district, Karnataka	253 metres (830 ft)	cascade waterfalls
Khandadhar Falls	Kendujhar district & Sundergarh district, Odisha	244 metres (801 ft)	Horse tail type falls
Vantawng Falls	Serchhip district, Mizoram	229 metres (751 ft)	2 tiered waterfalls
Kune Falls	Pune district, Maharashtra	200 metres (660 ft)	3 tiered waterfalls
Soochipara Falls, Thoseghar Waterfalls	Wayanad district, Kerala, Satara district Maharashtra	200 metres (656 feet)	3 tiered waterfalls
Magod Falls	Uttara Kannada district, Karnataka	198 metres (650 ft)	2 tiered/Segmented waterfalls

Joranda Falls	Mayurbhanj district, Odisha	181 metres (594 ft)	plunge type waterfalls
Hebbe Falls	Chikkamagaluru district, Karnataka	168 metres (551 ft)	2 tiered waterfalls
Duduma Falls	the border of Koraput (Odisha) and Visakhapatnam (Andhra Pradesh)	157 metres (515 ft)	plunge type waterfalls
Palani Falls	Kullu district, Himachal Pradesh	150 metres (490 ft)	Surge waterfalls
Lodh Falls	Latehar district, Jharkhand	143 metres (469 ft)	2 tiered waterfalls
Bahuti Falls	Mauganj, Rewa district, Madhya Pradesh	198 metres (650 ft)	2 tiered waterfalls, tallest waterfall in madhya Pradesh
Bishop Falls	East Khasi Hills district, Meghalaya	135 metres (443 ft)	3 tiered waterfalls
Chachai Falls	Rewa district, Madhya Pradesh	130 metres (430 ft)	on bihad river, comes down from Rewa Plateau
Keoti Falls	Rewa district, Madhya Pradesh	130 metres (430 ft)	segmented type waterfall
Kalhatti Falls	Chikkamagaluru district, Karnataka	122 metres (400 ft)	–
Beadon Falls	East Khasi Hills district, Meghalaya	120 metres (390 ft)	3-tiered waterfall, twin of Bishop Falls
Keppa Falls	Uttara Kannada district, Karnataka	116 metres (381 ft)	fan type waterfall
Koosalli Falls	Udupi, Karnataka	116 metres (381 ft)	6-tiered waterfall
_Dabbe falls	Shivamogga, Sagar, Karnataka	110 metres (360 ft)	–
Pandavgad Falls	Thane, Maharashtra	107 metres (351 ft)	Plunge waterfall
Rajat Prapat	Hoshangabad district, Madhya Pradesh	107 metres (351 ft)	horsetail type waterfall
Bundla Falls	kaimur district bihar	100 metres (330 ft)	–
Vantawng Falls	Serchhip district, Mizoram	230 metres (750 ft)	2 tiered waterfalls
Shivanasamudra Falls	Chamarajanagar District, Karnataka	98 metres (322 ft)	segmented type
Lower Ghaghri Falls	Latehar district, Jharkhand	98 metres (322 ft)	cascade waterfalls
Hundru Falls	Ranchi district, Jharkhand	98 metres (322 ft)	segmented type
Sweet Falls	East Khasi Hills district, Meghalaya	96 metres (315 ft)	horsetail type

Agaya Gangai	Namakkal, Tamil Nadu	92 metres (302 ft)	1 tiered/segmented waterfall
Gatha Falls	Panna district, Madhya Pradesh	91 metres (299 ft)	–
Teerathgarh Falls	Baster district, Chhattisgarh	91 metres (299 ft)	Block type Waterfall
Kiliyur Falls	Yercaud, Tamil Nadu	91 metres (299 ft)	fan type waterfall
Kudumari Falls	Udupi district, Karnataka	91 metres (299 ft)	horsetail type waterfall
Muthyala Maduvu Falls	Bangalore rural district, Karnataka	91 metres (299 ft)	–
Tirathgarh Falls	Bastar district, Chhattisgarh	91 metres (299 ft)	horsetail type waterfall
Langshiang Falls	West Khasi Hills district, Meghalaya	85 metres (279 ft)	–
Talakona falls	Chittoor district, Andhra Pradesh	82 metres (269 ft)	highest waterfall in Andhra Pradesh
Kakolat Falls	Nawada district, Bihar	50 metres (160 ft)	cataract waterfall
Athirappilly Falls	Thrissur district, Kerala	25 metres (82 ft)	Block/Segmented type waterfall

## List International Airport in India

S.N.	Name of International Airports in India	City	State	Airports Status
1	Veer Savarkar International Airport	Port Blair	Andaman and Nicobar Islands	Operational
2	Bhogapuram Airport	Visakhapatnam	Andhra Pradesh	Under Construction
3	Rajiv Gandhi International Airport	Hyderabad	Andhra Pradesh	Operational
4	Tirupati International Airport	Tirumala	Andhra Pradesh	Operational
5	Vijayawada Airport	Vijayawada	Andhra Pradesh	Operational
6	Lok Priya Gopinath Bordoloi International Airport	Guwahati	Assam	Operational
7	Gaya Airport	Gaya	Bihar	Operational
8	Jay Prakash Narayan Airport	Patna	Bihar	Operational
9	Swami Vivekananda International Airport	Raipur	Chhattisgarh	Operational
10	Dabolim Airport	Goa	Goa	Operational
11	Manohar International Airport	Goa	Goa	Operational
12	Dholera Airport	Ahmedabad	Gujarat	Proposed
13	Rajkot Greenfield International Airport	Rajkot	Gujarat	Under Construction
14	Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel International Airport	Ahmedabad	Gujarat	Operational
15	Surat International Airport	Surat	Gujarat	Operational
16	Mandi Airport	Mandi	Himachal Pradesh	Proposed
17	Sheikh ul-Alam International Airport	Srinagar	Jammu & Kashmir	Operational



18	_Kempegowda International Airport	Bengaluru	Karnataka	Operational
19	Mangalore International Airport	Mangalore	Karnataka	Operational
20	Calicut International Airport	Kozhikode	Kerala	Operational
21	Cochin International Airport	Kochi	Kerala	Operational
22	Kannur International Airport	Kannur	Kerala	Operational
23	Sabarimala Greenfield Airport	Kottayam	Kerala	Proposed
24	Trivandrum International Airport	Thiruvananthapuram	Kerala	Operational
25	Chhatrapati Shivaji International Airport	Mumbai	Maharashtra	Operational
26	Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar International Airport	Nagpur	Maharashtra	Operational
27	Nashik Airport	Nashik	Maharashtra	Operational
28	Navi Mumbai International Airport	Mumbai	Maharashtra	Under Construction
29	New Pune Airport	Pune	Maharashtra	Under Construction
30	Imphal International Airport/Tuli Hal Airport	Imphal	Manipur	Operational
31	_Indira Gandhi International Airport	New Delhi	New Delhi	Operational
32	Biju Patnaik Airport	Bhubaneshwar	Orrisa	Operational
33	Ludhiana International Airport	Ludhiana	Punjab	Under Construction
34	Sri Guru Ram Das Ji International Airport	Amritsar	Punjab	Operational
35	Jaipur International Airport	Jaipur	Rajasthan	Operational
36	Chennai International Airport	Chennai	Tamil Nadu	Operational
37	Coimbatore International Airport	Coimbatore	Tamil Nadu	Operational
38	New Chennai greenfield airport, Parandur	Sriperumbudur	Tamil Nadu	Proposed
39	Tiruchirappalli International Airport	Tiruchirappalli	Tamil Nadu	Operational
40	Chaudhary Charan Singh International Airport	Lucknow	Uttar Pradesh	Operational
41	Kushinagar International Airport	Kushinagar	Uttar Pradesh	Operational
42	Lal Bahadur Shastri International Airport	Varanasi	Uttar Pradesh	Operational

43	_Maryada Purushottam Shriram Airport	Ayodhya	Uttar Pradesh	Under Construction
44	Noida International Airport	Gautam Buddha Nagar	Uttar Pradesh	Under Construction
45	Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport	Kolkata	West Bengal	Operational

## List of Biosphere Reserves in India

General Knowledge about the Biosphere, List of Biosphere Reserves in India and PDF of list for free download. A Biosphere Reserve is a unique and crucial concept in the realm of conservation and sustainable development. These designated areas play a pivotal role in safeguarding biodiversity, conducting scientific research, and promoting sustainable practices.

What is a Biosphere Reserve?

A **Biosphere Reserve** is a specific type of protected area recognized by the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO). It serves as a model for harmonizing the conservation of biodiversity, fostering sustainable development, and promoting scientific research and environmental education. Biosphere Reserves are typically established in regions with significant ecological, cultural, scientific, and economic value.

Functions of Biosphere Reserves:

**Conservation of Biodiversity:** The primary function of a Biosphere Reserve is to conserve biological diversity. These areas serve as sanctuaries for a wide variety of plant and animal species, including many endangered or rare ones.

**Scientific Research:** Biosphere Reserves provide a platform for scientists to conduct research on various ecological processes, species interactions, and environmental changes. The data generated contributes to our understanding of ecosystems.

**Promotion of Sustainable Development:** Biosphere Reserves aim to promote sustainable development by harmonizing the needs of local communities with environmental conservation. This involves sustainable land and resource management practices.

**Environmental Education:** These reserves often serve as centers for environmental education and awareness programs. This helps educate local communities and the public about the importance of biodiversity and sustainable living.

# BIOSPHERE RESERVES

## MAB PROGRAMME UNESCO



### List of Biosphere Reserves in India

India is home to 18 Biosphere Reserves, each unique in its ecological, cultural, and geographical aspects. List of all 18 Biosphere Reserves in India with brief details:

#### 1. Sundarbans Biosphere Reserve

- Location: West Bengal
- Area: 9,630 sq. km
- Designated Year: 1989
- Notable Features: World's largest delta, Royal Bengal Tigers, vital coastal protection.

#### 2. Nilgiri Biosphere Reserve

- Location: Tamil Nadu, Kerala, and Karnataka
- Area: 5,520 sq. km
- Designated Year: 1986
- Notable Features: Western Ghats biodiversity hotspot, Nilgiri tahr, lion-tailed macaque.

#### 3. Nanda Devi Biosphere Reserve

- Location: Uttarakhand
- Area: 5,860 sq. km
- Designated Year: 1988
- Notable Features: Nanda Devi peak, alpine flora, snow leopards.

#### 4. Gulf of Mannar Biosphere Reserve

- Location: Tamil Nadu
- Area: 10,500 sq. km
- Designated Year: 1989
- Notable Features: Marine diversity, dolphins, dugongs, coral reefs.

#### 5. Great Nicobar Biosphere Reserve

- Location: Andaman and Nicobar Islands
- Area: 885 sq. km

- Designated Year: 1989
  - Notable Features: Unique island biodiversity, Nicobar megapode, saltwater crocodile.
- 6. Agasthyamalai Biosphere Reserve**
    - Location: Kerala and Tamil Nadu
    - Area: 3,500 sq. km
    - Designated Year: 2001
    - Notable Features: Agasthyamalai hills, medicinal plants, tribal communities.
  - 7. Achanakmar-Amarkantak Biosphere Reserve**
    - Location: Chhattisgarh and Madhya Pradesh
    - Area: 3,835 sq. km
    - Designated Year: 2005
    - Notable Features: Unique flora and fauna, tiger and leopard habitat.
  - 8. Pachmarhi Biosphere Reserve**
    - Location: Madhya Pradesh
    - Area: 4,926 sq. km
    - Designated Year: 2009
    - Notable Features: Satpura Range, diverse vegetation, wildlife.
  - 9. Simlipal Biosphere Reserve**
    - Location: Odisha
    - Area: 5,569 sq. km
    - Designated Year: 1994
    - Notable Features: Bengal tigers, elephants, diverse forests.
  - 10. Khangchendzonga Biosphere Reserve**
    - Location: Sikkim
    - Area: 2,619 sq. km
    - Designated Year: 2000
    - Notable Features: Khangchendzonga peak, snow leopards, red panda habitat.
  - 11. Manas Biosphere Reserve**
    - Location: Assam
    - Area: 2,837 sq. km
    - Designated Year: 1989
    - Notable Features: Bengal tigers, Indian rhinoceros, grasslands.
  - 12. Seshachalam Hills Biosphere Reserve**
    - Location: Andhra Pradesh
    - Area: 5,698 sq. km
    - Designated Year: 2010
    - Notable Features: Eastern Ghats biodiversity, sacred groves.
  - 13. Panna Biosphere Reserve**
    - Location: Madhya Pradesh
    - Area: 5,998 sq. km
    - Designated Year: 2011
    - Notable Features: Tigers, leopards, and critical vulture habitat.
  - 14. Dibru-Saikhowa Biosphere Reserve**
    - Location: Assam
    - Area: 765 sq. km
    - Designated Year: 1997
    - Notable Features: Diverse wetland ecosystem, feral horses.
  - 15. Kachchh Biosphere Reserve**

- Location: Gujarat
  - Area: 12,454 sq. km
  - Designated Year: 2008
  - Notable Features: Rann of Kachchh, Greater and Lesser Flamingos.
16. **Achanakmar-Amarkantak Biosphere Reserve**
- Location: Chhattisgarh and Madhya Pradesh
  - Area: 3,835 sq. km
  - Designated Year: 2005
  - Notable Features: Unique flora and fauna, tiger and leopard habitat.
17. **Cold Desert Biosphere Reserve**
- Location: Himachal Pradesh
  - Area: 7,770 sq. km
  - Designated Year: 2009
  - Notable Features: Cold desert ecosystem, snow leopards.
18. **Saddle Peak National Park**
- Location: Andaman and Nicobar Islands
  - Area: 32 sq. km
  - Designated Year: 1989
  - Notable Features: Tropical rainforests, Andaman wild pig, and the Andaman hill myna.

These Biosphere Reserves represent India's commitment to preserving its rich natural heritage, fostering scientific research, and promoting sustainable development in harmony with the environment. Biosphere Reserves are vital components of global conservation efforts and stand as living examples of the coexistence of humans and nature.

### Notable features of Biosphere Reserve

1. **First Biosphere Reserve in India: Nilgiri Biosphere Reserve**
  - The Nilgiri Biosphere Reserve, designated in 1986, was the first Biosphere Reserve to be established in India. It is renowned for its lush Western Ghats biodiversity, including the Nilgiri tahr and lion-tailed macaque.
2. **Largest Biosphere Reserve in India: Gulf of Mannar Biosphere Reserve**
  - The Gulf of Mannar Biosphere Reserve, covering an extensive area of 10,500 square kilometers, is the largest among India's Biosphere Reserves. It is a marine paradise with diverse aquatic life and vibrant coral reefs.
3. **Only Island Biosphere Reserve: Great Nicobar Biosphere Reserve**
  - The Great Nicobar Biosphere Reserve, located in the Andaman and Nicobar Islands, is unique as it is the only Biosphere Reserve in India that encompasses an entire island. It plays a crucial role in the preservation of island biodiversity and indigenous tribes.
4. **High-Altitude Biosphere Reserve: Nanda Devi Biosphere Reserve**
  - The Nanda Devi Biosphere Reserve is notable for hosting the Nanda Devi peak, the second-highest mountain in India. It is a high-altitude reserve characterized by alpine flora and fauna, including snow leopards.
5. **Mangrove Marvel: Sundarbans Biosphere Reserve**

- The Sundarbans Biosphere Reserve is world-famous for its vast mangrove forests. It is the largest mangrove ecosystem globally and is home to the iconic Royal Bengal Tiger.
6. **Cultural and Medicinal Heritage: Agasthyamalai Biosphere Reserve**
    - The Agasthyamalai Biosphere Reserve is not only known for its ecological importance but also for its rich cultural heritage. It is a treasure trove of medicinal plants and supports indigenous tribal communities.
  7. **Eastern Ghats Gem: Seshachalam Hills Biosphere Reserve**
    - The Seshachalam Hills Biosphere Reserve, situated in Andhra Pradesh, is a part of the Eastern Ghats. It is known for its diverse range of flora and fauna and is dotted with sacred groves.
  8. **Himalayan Biodiversity: Khangchendzonga Biosphere Reserve**
    - The Khangchendzonga Biosphere Reserve, located in Sikkim, is a Himalayan treasure. It is home to the majestic Khangchendzonga peak and supports snow leopards and red pandas.
  9. **Unique Wetland Ecosystem: Dibru-Saikhowa Biosphere Reserve**
    - The Dibru-Saikhowa Biosphere Reserve, located in Assam, is characterized by its diverse wetland ecosystem. It provides refuge to several avian species and is known for its feral horses.
  10. **Desert Beauty: Kachchh Biosphere Reserve**
    - The Kachchh Biosphere Reserve, situated in Gujarat, showcases the stunning Rann of Kachchh. It is renowned for hosting Greater and Lesser Flamingos.

## List of 50 Famous Temples in India

Temple	City	State
Kanaka Temple	Vijayawada	Andhra Pradesh
Tirupati Balaji	Tirumala	Andhra Pradesh
Malinithan Temple	Lower Siang, Likabali	Arunachal Pradesh
Kamakhya Temple	Guwahati	Assam
Amarkantak Temple	Anuppur	Chhattisgarh
Akshardham Temple	Delhi	Delhi
Laxminarayan Temple	Delhi	Delhi
Shri Digambar Jain Lal Mandir	Delhi	Delhi
Dwarkadhish Temple	Dwarka	Gujarat
Somnath Temple	Somnath	Gujarat
Manikaran Temple	Manikarn	Himachal Pradesh
Amarnath Cave Temple	Pahalgam, Anantnag	Jammu & Kashmir
Shankaracharya Temple	Srinagar	Jammu & Kashmir
Vaishno Devi	Reasi	Jammu & Kashmir
Angrabadi Temple	Khunti	Jharkhand
Chennakesava Temple	Hassan, Belur taluk	Karnataka
Gomateshwara Temple	Shravanabelagola	Karnataka
Hoysaleswara Temple	Halebidu	Karnataka
Virupaksha Temple	Hampi	Karnataka
Sabarimala Temple	Pathanamthitta	Kerala
Sree Padmanabhaswamy Temple	Trivandrum	Kerala
Khajuraho Temple	Khajuraho	Madhya Pradesh
Sanchi Stupa	Sanchi	Madhya Pradesh
Shirdi Sai Baba Temple	Shirdi	Maharashtra
Siddhivinayak Temple	Mumbai	Maharashtra
Lotus Temple	Delhi	New Delhi
Konark Sun Temple	Konark	Odisha
Lingaraja Temple	Bhubaneswar	Odisha
Lord Jagannath Temple	Puri	Odisha
Durgiana Temple	Amritsar	Punjab
Golden Temple	Amritsar	Punjab
_Ram Tirath Temple	Amritsar	Punjab
Ranakpur Temple	Pali	Rajasthan
Annamalaiyar Temple	Thiruvannamalai	Tamil Nadu
Brihadeeswara Temple	Thanjavur	Tamil Nadu
Kanchipuram Temples	Kanchipuram	Tamil Nadu



_Kumbakonam Temples	Thanjavur	Tamil Nadu
Meenakshi Temple	Madurai	Tamil Nadu
Nellaiappar Temple	Tirunelveli	Tamil Nadu
Ramanathaswamy (Rameshwaram) Temple	Rameshwaram	Tamil Nadu
Thillai Nataraja Temple	Chidambaram	Tamil Nadu
Iskcon Temple	Vrindavan	Uttar Pradesh
Kashi Vishwanath Temple	Varanasi	Uttar Pradesh
Badrinath Temple	Chamoli	Uttarakhand
Gangotri Temple	Uttarkashi	Uttarakhand
Kedarnath Temple	Rudraprayag	Uttarakhand
Yamunotri Temple	Uttarkashi	Uttarakhand
Kalighat Mandir	Kolkata	West Bengal

## List of Major Crops and Producing States

<b>Crops</b>	<b>States</b>
<b>Food grains</b>	
Rice	West Bengal, Uttar Pradesh, Punjab
Wheat	Uttar Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Punjab
Maize	Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra
Total Nutri/ Coarse Cereals	Karnataka, Rajasthan, Maharashtra
Tur	Maharashtra, Karnataka, Uttar Pradesh
Gram	Maharashtra, Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan
Total Pulses	Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Rajasthan
Total Foodgrains	Uttar Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Punjab
<b>Oil seeds</b>	
Groundnut	Gujarat, Rajasthan, Tamilnadu
Rapeseed & Mustard	Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh, Haryana
Soyabean	Maharashtra, Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan

Sunflower	Karnataka, Telangana, Odisha
Total Oilseeds	Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh, Gujarat
Sugarcane	Uttar Pradesh, Maharashtra, Karnataka
Cotton	Gujarat, Maharashtra, Telangana
Jute & Mesta	West Bengal, Assam, Bihar

## Major Crops

India is an agricultural country and producing a diverse range of crops due to its varied climate and topography. The country is known for its major crops, and different states contribute significantly to the agricultural output.

### **Overview of some of the major crops and their producing states in India:**

#### **1. Rice:**

- Leading States: West Bengal, Uttar Pradesh, Andhra Pradesh, Punjab, and Odisha.
- India is one of the largest rice producers globally and is known for its wide variety of rice, including Basmati and non-Basmati varieties.

#### **2. Wheat:**

- Leading States: Punjab, Haryana, Uttar Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, and Rajasthan.
- Wheat is a staple food in India and is primarily grown in the northern regions.

#### **3. Sugarcane:**

- Leading States: Uttar Pradesh, Maharashtra, Karnataka, Tamil Nadu, and Andhra Pradesh.
- India is the second largest producers of sugarcane in world.

#### **4. Cotton:**

- Leading States: Gujarat, Maharashtra, Andhra Pradesh, Telangana, and Haryana.
- Cotton is a major cash crop in India, and the country is renowned for producing high-quality cotton.

### **5. Pulses:**

- Leading States: Madhya Pradesh, Uttar Pradesh, Maharashtra, Rajasthan, and Karnataka.
- Pulses such as lentils, chickpeas, and mung beans are essential sources of protein in the Indian diet.

### **6. Tea:**

- Leading States: Assam, West Bengal, Tamil Nadu, and Kerala.
- India is one of the world's largest tea producers, known for its Darjeeling and Assam teas.

### **7. Coffee:**

- Leading States: Karnataka, Kerala, and Tamil Nadu.
- The southern states of India, especially Karnataka, produce high-quality coffee beans, including Arabica and Robusta varieties.

### **8. Oilseeds:**

- Leading States: Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan, Gujarat, Maharashtra, and Andhra Pradesh.
- India cultivates various oilseeds, including groundnuts, soybeans, and sunflower seeds, to meet its cooking oil needs.

### **9. Fruits and Vegetables:**

- Leading States: Maharashtra, Andhra Pradesh, Uttar Pradesh, Karnataka, and Gujarat.
- India produces a wide variety of fruits and vegetables, including mangoes, bananas, potatoes, and tomatoes.

### **10. Spices:**

- Leading States: Kerala, Karnataka, Tamil Nadu, Andhra Pradesh, and West Bengal.
- India is renowned for its rich spice production, including black pepper, cardamom, and turmeric.

## List of Famous Indian Personalities and their Nicknames:

<b>Nickname</b>	<b>Personality</b>
Badshah Khan / Frontier Gandhi	Abdul Ghaffar Khan
Tota-e-Hind	Amir Khushro
Bengal Kesari	Ashutosh Mukherji
Iron Lady of India/ Priyadarshini	Indira Gandhi
Guruji	M S Gohlwalkar
Haryana Hurricane	Kapil Dev
Jana Nayak	Karpuri Thakur
Shakespeare of India	Kalidasa
Kuvempu	K.V.Puttappa
Young Turk	Chandra Sekhar
Indian Machiavelli/ Machiavelli of India	Chanakya
Tau	Chaudhury Devi Lal
Babuji	Jagjivan Ram
J P / Loknayak	Jayaprakash Narayan
Chacha/ Panditji	Jawaharlal Nehru
Akbar of Kashmir	Jainul Abdin
Andhra Kesari	T Prakasam
Tiger of Mysore	Tipu Sultan
Bihar Kesari	Dr. Srikrishna Singh

Bihar Vibhuti	Dr. Anurag Narayan Singh
Desh Ratna, Ajatshatru	Dr. Rajendra Prasad
Martin Luther of India	Dayanand Saraswati
Grand Old Man of India	Dadabhai Naoroji
Grandfather of Indian Films	Dhundiraj Govind Phalke
Hockey Wizard/ Magician of Hockey	Dhyan Chand
Indian Einstein	Nagarjuna
Payyoli Express/ Udanpari	P. T. Usha
Sahitya Samrat	Bankim Chandra Chattopadhyay
Prince of Autobiography	Babur
Lion of Maratha/ Lokmanya	Bal Gangadhar Tilak
Bengal Tiger	Bipin Chandrapal & Saurav Ganguli
Sahid-e-Azam	Bhagat Singh
Mahamana/ Prince of Beggars	Madan Mohan Malaviya
Saint of the Gutters	Mother Teresa
Vizzy	Maharaja Kumar of Vizianagara
Flying Sikh	Milkha Singh
Wise Fool King	Muhammad bin Tughlaq
Sparrow	Major General Rajinder Singh
Bapu/ Father of Nation (India)/ Gandhiji/ Saint of Sabarmati	Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi

Qaid-i-Azam	Mohammad Ali Jinnah
Deshpriya	Yatindra Mohan Sengupta
Father of Gujrat	Ravi Sankar Maharaj
Biswa Kavi/ Gurudev/ Kaviguru	Rabindranath Tagore
Purushottam Das Tandon	Rajarshee
Morning Star of India Renaissance	Raja Ram Mohan Roy
Swar Kokila	Lata Mangeshkar
Man of Peace	Lal Bahadur Shastri
Lal, Bal, Pal/ Panjab Kesari	Lala Lajpat Rai, Bal Ganghadhar Tilak and Bipin Chandra Pal
Father of the Local Self Government	Lord Rippon
Iron Man/ Bismark of India/ Strong Man of India	Vallabhbhai Patel
Adi Kavi	Valmiki
Acharya	Vinoba Bhave
Sage of Kanchi	Sankaracharya
Prince of Builders	Shah Jahan
Banga Bandhu	Sheikh Mujibur Rahman
Lion of Kashmir	Sheikh Mohammad Abdullah
Light of Asia	Gautam buddha
The Little Master	Sachin Tendulkar
Napolean of India	Samudragupta
Kathasilpi	Sarat Chandra Chattopadhyay

Nightingale of India	Sarojini Naidu
Bird Man of India	Salim Ali
Buddha	Siddhartha Gautama
Anna	C N Annadurai
Deenabandhu	C F Andrews
C R/ Rajaji	C Rajagopalachari
Desabandhu	C R Das (Chitta Ranjan Das)
Little Master	Sunil Gavaskar
Netaji / Patriot of Patriots	Subhash Chandra Bose
King Maker of Indian History	Sayyed Bandhu
Prince of Kolkata	Saurav Ganguly



## Nicknames of Sports Personalities

<b>Nickname</b>	<b>Name of famous Indian sports personality</b>
Jumbo	Anil Kumble
Gauti	Gautam Gambhir
Turbanator	Harbhajan Singh
Mysore Express	Javagal Srinath
Haryana Hurricane	Kapil Dev
Mr. Cool / Captain Cool / Mahi	Mahendra Singh Dhoni
Hockey Wizard / Magician of Hockey	Major Dhyan Chand
Magnificent Mary / Meethoileima	Mary Com
Flying Sikh	Milkha Singh
Payyoli Express / Udanpari	P. T. Usha
Jamie / The Wall	Rahul Dravid
Hitman	Rohit Sharma
Master Blaster / Bombay Bomber	Sachin Tendulkar
Prince of Kolkata / Dada / Bengal Tiger / God of the Off Side	Saurav Ganguly
Little Master / Sunny	Sunil Gavaskar
Cheeku / King Kohli	Virat Kohli
Veeru	Virendra Sehwag
Baroda Express	Zaheer Khan

## List of Space Centres and Agency with Location in India

<b>Space Centres and Agency</b>	<b>Location</b>
Space Applications Centre (SAC)	Ahmedabad
Development and Educational Communication Unit (DECU)	Ahmedabad
Physical Research Laboratory	Ahmedabad
Department of Space	Bangalore
Indian Space Research Organisation HQ	Bangalore
U R Rao Satellite Centre	Bangalore
Antrix Corporation Limited	Bangalore
New Space India Limited (NSIL)	Bangalore
Laboratory for Electro-Optics Systems (LEOS)	Bangalore
Defense Space Agency	Bangalore
National Natural Resources Management System	Bangalore
ISRO Telemetry, Tracking and Command Network (ISTRAC)	Bangalore / Lucknow
Semi-Conductor Laboratory (SCL)	Chandigarh
Indian Institute of Remote Sensing	Dehradun

The Earth Station	Delhi
Master Control Facility (MCF)	Hassan and Bhopal
National Remote Sensing Centre (NRSC)	Hyderabad / Balasore
Infra-red Observatory	Mt. Abu
ISRO Liaison office	Mumbai
The Regional Remote Sensing Centres	Nagpur, Delhi, Bangalore, Jodhpur, and West Bengal
The downrange station	Port Blair
North-Eastern Space Applications Centre	Shillong
Satish Dhawan Space Centre (SDSC)	Sriharikota
Vikram Sarabhai Space Centre (VSSC)	Thiruvananthapuram
The Ammonium Perchlorate Experimental Plant	Thiruvananthapuram
ISRO Inertial Systems Unit (IISU)	Thiruvananthapuram
Indian Institute of Space Science and Technology (IIST)	Thiruvananthapuram
Liquid Propulsion Systems Centre (LPSC)	Thiruvananthapuram / Bangalore
National Atmospheric Research Laboratory	Tirupati
Solar Observatory	Udaipur

## List of Important Full Forms

1. **AI:** Artificial Intelligence
2. **ASAP:** As Soon As Possible
3. **ATM:** Automated Teller Machine
4. **CEO:** Chief Executive Officer
5. **CIA:** Central Intelligence Agency
6. **CPU:** Central Processing Unit
7. **DIY:** Do It Yourself
8. **DVD:** Digital Versatile Disc
9. **FBI:** Federal Bureau of Investigation
10. **FOMO:** Fear Of Missing Out
11. **GIF:** Graphics Interchange Format
12. **GPS:** Global Positioning System
13. **HTML:** Hypertext Markup Language
14. **HTTPS:** Hypertext Transfer Protocol Secure
15. **IBM:** International Business Machines Corporation
16. **IQ:** Intelligence Quotient
17. **IRS:** Internal Revenue Service
18. **ISP:** Internet Service Provider
19. **JPEG:** Joint Photographic Experts Group
20. **LAN:** Local Area Network
21. **LCD:** Liquid Crystal Display
22. **NASA:** National Aeronautics and Space Administration
23. **NATO:** North Atlantic Treaty Organization
24. **PDF:** Portable Document Format
25. **PIN:** Personal Identification Number
26. **RAM:** Random Access Memory
27. **SMS:** Short Message Service
28. **TBA:** To Be Announced
29. **UNICEF:** United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
30. **URL:** Uniform Resource Locator
31. **USB:** Universal Serial Bus
32. **VIP:** Very Important Person
33. **VPN:** Virtual Private Network
34. **WLAN:** Wireless Local Area Network
35. **WiFi:** Wireless Fidelity
36. **WWW:** World Wide Web
37. **3D:** Three-Dimensional
38. **4G:** Fourth Generation
39. **5G:** Fifth Generation
40. **AIDS:** Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome
41. **AMA:** Ask Me Anything
42. **API:** Application Programming Interface

43. **AR:** Augmented Reality
44. **B2B:** Business-to-Business
45. **B2C:** Business-to-Consumer
46. **CAD:** Computer-Aided Design
47. **CEO:** Chief Executive Officer
48. **COBOL:** Common Business-Oriented Language
49. **CSS:** Cascading Style Sheets
50. **DNS:** Domain Name System
51. **EOD:** End Of Day
52. **FAQ:** Frequently Asked Questions
53. **GDP:** Gross Domestic Product
54. **GUI:** Graphical User Interface
55. **HTML:** Hypertext Markup Language
56. **HTTP:** Hypertext Transfer Protocol
57. **ICU:** Intensive Care Unit
58. **JPEG:** Joint Photographic Experts Group
59. **KPI:** Key Performance Indicator
60. **LAN:** Local Area Network
61. **LCD:** Liquid Crystal Display
62. **LED:** Light-Emitting Diode
63. **MBA:** Master of Business Administration
64. **MP3:** MPEG Audio Layer III
65. **NDA:** Non-Disclosure Agreement
66. **OCR:** Optical Character Recognition
67. **P2P:** Peer-to-Peer
68. **PAN:** Permanent Account Number
69. **PC:** Personal Computer
70. **PDF:** Portable Document Format
71. **PHP:** Hypertext Preprocessor
72. **PIN:** Personal Identification Number
73. **PNG:** Portable Network Graphics
74. **PPP:** Purchasing Power Parity
75. **QR Code:** Quick Response Code
76. **RAM:** Random Access Memory
77. **ROI:** Return On Investment
78. **RSS:** Really Simple Syndication
79. **SaaS:** Software as a Service
80. **SEO:** Search Engine Optimization
81. **SIM:** Subscriber Identity Module
82. **SQL:** Structured Query Language
83. **SSD:** Solid State Drive
84. **TBA:** To Be Announced
85. **TCP/IP:** Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol
86. **UFO:** Unidentified Flying Object
87. **URL:** Uniform Resource Locator

- 88. **USB:** Universal Serial Bus
- 89. **VPN:** Virtual Private Network
- 90. **VR:** Virtual Reality
- 91. **WIFI:** Wireless Fidelity
- 92. **XML:** Extensible Markup Language
- 93. **ZIP Code:** Zone Improvement Plan Code
- 94. **API:** Application Programming Interface
- 95. **B2B:** Business-to-Business
- 96. **B2C:** Business-to-Consumer
- 97. **CAD:** Computer-Aided Design
- 98. **CSS:** Cascading Style Sheets
- 99. **DNS:** Domain Name System

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## List of International Boundary Lines

Name of the Boundary	Between the countries	Year of formation	Important features
<b>17th Parallel</b>	South Vietnam and North Vietnam	1954	a) It was divided under the Geneva Accords in 1954 b) 17th latitude from the equator that divides North and South Vietnam
<b>20th Parallel</b>	Libya and Sudan		a) It is located at the 20th latitude north of the equatorial plane
<b>22nd Parallel</b>	Egypt and Sudan		a) It is located at the 22nd latitude north of the equatorial plane.
<b>25th Parallel</b>	Mauritania and Mali		a) It marks the northernmost section of the Mali-Mauritania border.
<b>31st Parallel</b>	Iraq and Iran		a) It marks the border between Iraq and Iran b) It also marks the borders between the states of Louisiana and Mississippi
<b>38th Parallel</b>	South Korea and North Korea		a) It demarcates the central part of the Demilitarized zone between North and South Korea b) It is most guarded international boundary line.
<b>49th Parallel</b>	The USA and Canada		a) It Forms the International border between the USA and Canada b) It is located 49 degrees north of the equator.
<b>Durand Line</b>	Pakistan and Afghanistan	1893	a) It was delimited by Sir Mortimer Durand in 1893 in undivided India.
<b>Hinden Burg line</b>	Poland and Germany		a) A defensive line in French Territory during World War I

<b>McMahon line</b>	China and India	1914	a) Sir Henry McMahon drew IT in consultation with Tibetan representatives.
<b>Maginot line</b>	Germany and France		a) A defensive line on the French border towards Germany before World War II.
<b>Mannerheim Line</b>	Russia and Finland		a) A defensive line against the Soviet Union built by Finland during World War II.
<b>Oder-Neisse line</b>	Poland and Germany		a) Demarcates Polish and German border according to the Potsdam conference, recognized by Unified Germany in 1990. b) It runs along the rivers Oder and Lustian Neisse rivers.
<b>Radcliffe Line</b>	India and Pakistan		a) Demarcated for the Partition of India and the formation of East (now Bangladesh) and West Pakistan. b) Sir Cyril Radcliffe demarcated it.
<b>Seigfried line</b>	France and Germany		An extension of the Hindenburg defensive line on the western front of World War I
<b>Blue Line</b>	Lebanon and Israel		A border demarcation between Lebanon and Israel was established by the United Nations.
<b>Green Line/ UN Buffer Zone/ Attila Line</b>	Turkish Cyprus and the Republic of Cyprus	1964, extended in 1974 after the ceasefire of 16 August 1974.	It is a demilitarized zone patrolled by the United Nations Peacekeeping force in Cyprus



## List of Important Institutions in India

### Art and Culture Institute

Name of the Institute	City	State
Allahabad Museum	Allahabad	Uttar Pradesh
Indira Gandhi National Human Museum	Bhopal	Madhya Pradesh
Nav Nalanda Mahabihar	Nalanda	Bihar
Kala Chitra Foundation	Chennai	Tamil Nadu
Salarjanj Museum	Hyderabad	Telangana
Jawahar Lal Nehru Manipur Dance Academy	Imphal	Manipur
Asiatic Society	Kolkata	West Bengal
Indian Anthropology Survey	Kolkata	West Bengal
Indian Museum	Kolkata	West Bengal
Maulana Abdul Kalam Azad Asian Studies Institute	Kolkata	West Bengal
National Science Museum Parishad	Kolkata	West Bengal
National Modern Art Technique	Kolkata	West Bengal
National Library	Kolkata	West Bengal
Raja Rammohan Rai Library Foundation	Kolkata	West Bengal
Ram Krishan Mission Sanskrit Institute	Kolkata	West Bengal
Victoria Memorial Hall	Kolkata	West Bengal
Central Buddh Education Institute	Leh	J & K
National Research Laboratory for Conservation of Cultural Heritage	Lucknow	Uttar Pradesh
Institute of National Museum History for Art Conservation and Science Museum	New Delhi	Delhi
Indian National Archives	New Delhi	Delhi
Central Secretariat Library (1981)	New Delhi	Delhi
Cultural Institute and Training Centre (1979)	New Delhi	Delhi
Delhi Public Library	New Delhi	Delhi
Gandhian Recollection and Philosophy Recollection	New Delhi	Delhi
Indira Gandhi National Art Centre	New Delhi	Delhi
Lalit Kala Academy	New Delhi	Delhi
National Drama Vidyalaya	New Delhi	Delhi

National Museum	New Delhi	Delhi
National School of Drama	New Delhi	Delhi
Nehru Memorial Museum and Library	New Delhi	Delhi
Sahitya Academy	New Delhi	Delhi
Sangeet Natak Academy	New Delhi	Delhi
Khudabaksh Oriental Public Library	Patna	Bihar
Rampur Raja Library	Rampur	Uttar Pradesh
Institute of Indian Diamond	Surat	Gujarat
Central High Tibetan Educational Institute	Varanasi	Uttar Pradesh

## Education Institute

Name of the Institute	City	State
Central Hindi Institute	Agra	Uttar Pradesh
Indian Institute of Science	Bengaluru	Karnataka
Indian Institute of Information Technology and Management	Gwalior	Madhya Pradesh
Central Institute of English and Foreign Language	Hyderabad	Telangana
Institute of Central Indian Language	Mysore	Karnataka
Commission of Scientific and Technical Words Terminology	_New Delhi_Delhi	_Delhi
Indian Institute of Social Sciences and Research	_New Delhi	Delhi
Institute of National Sanskrit	New Delhi	Delhi
Rashtriya Bal Bhavan	New Delhi	Delhi
Shri Lal Bahadur Shastri National Sanskrit Vidyapeeth	New Delhi	Delhi
Council of Indian Philosophy Research	New Delhi	Lucknow
Indian Council of Higher Research	Shimla	Himachal Pradesh
National Sanskrit Vidyapeeth	Tirupati	Andhra Pradesh

## Environmental Institutes

<b>Name of the Institute</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>State</b>
Rehabilitation Institute of Social Forestry and Ecology	Allahabad	Uttar Pradesh
G. B. Pant Himdoya Environment and Development Institute	Almora	Uttarakhand
Institute of Indian Plywood Industry and Research	Bengaluru	Karnataka
Institute of Lumbering Science and Technology	Bengaluru	Karnataka
Institute of Indian Forest Management	Bhopal	Madhya Pradesh
Institute of Forest Research and Human Resource Development	Chindwara	Madhya Pradesh
Institute of Forest Genetic Tree Breeding	Coimbatore	Tamil Nadu
Indian Forest Research and Education Council	Dehradun	Uttarakhand
Institute of National Science & Technology	Faridabad	Haryana
Arid Zone Research Institute	Jodhpur	Rajasthan
Institute of Rainforest	Jorhat	Assam
Indian Forest Survey	Jorhat	Assam
Indian Botanical Survey	Kolkata	West Bengal
Indian Anthropology Survey	Kolkata	West Bengal
Central Pollution Control Board	New Delhi	Delhi
Central Museum Authority	New Delhi	Delhi
Forest Productive Centre	Ranchi	Jharkhand
Himalayan Forest Research Centre	Shimla	Himachal Pradesh

## Defence Institutes

Name of the Institute	City	State
Electrical and Mechanical Engineering School	Baroda	Gujarat
Air Force Technical College	Bengaluru	Karnataka
Hindustan Aeronautic Limited	Bengaluru	Karnataka
Indian Air Force Training Centre	Chennai	Tamil Nadu
Officers Training Academy	Chennai	Tamil Nadu
Indian Military Academy	Dehradun	Uttarakhand
Air Force Academy	Hyderabad	Telangana
National Defence Academy	Kharagwasala	Pune
Naval College of Engineering	Lonavala	Maharashtra
Directorate General N.C.C	New Delhi	Delhi
Directorate of National Cadet Core	New Delhi	Delhi
College of Military Engineering	Pune	Maharashtra
Institute of Armament Technology	Pune	Maharashtra
Defence Management Institute	Sikandrabad	Uttar Pradesh
Military College of Electrical and Mechanical Engineering	Sikandrabad	Uttar Pradesh

## Food and Civil Supply Institute

Name of the Institute	City	State
Indian Standard Bureau	New Delhi	Delhi
Indian Examination House	Kolkata	West Bengal

## Health and Family Welfare Institute

<b>Name of the Institute</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>State</b>
National Yunani Institute	Bengaluru	Karnataka
National Siddh Institute	Chennai	Tamil Nadu
National Ayurvedic Institute	Jaipur	Rajasthan
National Homeopathic Institute	Kolkata	West Bengal
Central Health Education Bureau	New Delhi	Delhi
National Medical Science Academy	New Delhi	Delhi
Morarji Desai National Yog Institute	New Delhi	Delhi
National Ayurvedic Vidyapeeth	New Delhi	Delhi
National Natural Medical Institute	Pune	Maharashtra
Hindustan Organic Chemicals Ltd.	Rasoyni	Maharashtra

## Industries Institute

<b>Name of the Institute</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>State</b>
National Aluminium Co. Ltd.	Bhubaneswar	Orissa
Plastic Engineering and Technology Institute (Sepate)	Chennai	Tamil Nadu

South India Textile Research Association	Coimbatore	Tamil Nadu
North India Cloth Research Institute	Ghaziabad	Uttar Pradesh
Pesticide Technology Institute	Gurgaon	Haryana
Indian Jute Industry Research Association	Kolkata	West Bengal
Silk and Art Silk Mills Research Association	Mumbai	Maharashtra
Indian Bureau of Mines	Nagpur	Maharashtra
Hindustan Antibiotic Ltd.	Pune- Pimpri	Maharashtra
Wool Research Institute	Thane	Maharashtra
National Chemicals and Fertilizers Ltd.	Trombay	Maharashtra
Hindustan Zinc Ltd.	Udaipur	Rajasthan

## Law and Justice Institute

<b>Name of the Institute</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>State</b>
National Justice Academy	Bhopal	Madhya Pradesh
Sardar Ballabh Bhai Patel National Police Academy	Hyderabad	Telangana
Lok Nayak Jai Prakash Narain National Crime and Justice Institute	New Delhi	Delhi

## Labour Institute

Name of the Institute	City	State
Labour Bureau Institute	Chandigarh Shimla	Chandigarh
Central Education Media Institute	Chennai	Tamil Nadu
Director General of Mines Security	Dhanbad	Jharkhand,
Institute of Central government Training and Research	Kolkata	West Bengal
Central Labour Board	Nagpur	Maharashtra
V. V. Giri National Labour Institute	Noida	Uttar Pradesh

## Mass Communication Institute

Name of the Institute	City	State
Satyajeet Ray Film and Television Institute	Kolkata	West Bengal
Film Department	Mumbai	Maharashtra
Indian Committee of Children Film	Mumbai	Maharashtra
Testimony Board of Central Movie	Mumbai	Maharashtra
Directorate of Publications and Visual Publicity	New Delhi	Delhi
Directorate of Regional Publicity	New Delhi	Delhi
Institute of Indian Film and Television	Pune	Maharashtra
National Film Archives	Pune	West Bengal

## Institute of Science and Technology Institute

<b>Name of the Institute</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>State</b>
Science Expansion	(Vigyan Prasar)	New Delhi
Institute for Plasma Research	Ahmedabad	Gujarat
Physical Research Laboratory	Ahmedabad	Gujarat
Indian Science Academy	Allahabad	Gujarat
Indian Astro physics Institute	Bengaluru	Karnataka
Jawahar Lal Nehru Developed Scientific Research Centre	Bengaluru	Karnataka
Indian Science Academy	Bengaluru	Karnataka
National Biological Science Centre	Bengaluru	Karnataka
Liquid Crystal Research Institute	Bengaluru	Karnataka
National Biology Centre	Bengaluru	Karnataka
Physics Institute	Bhubaneshwar	Odisha
Life Science Institute	Bhubaneshwar	Odisha
Institute of Physics	Bhubaneshwar	Odisha



Indian Oceanic Technical Institute	Chennai,	Tamil Nadu
Harish Chand Research Institute	Chennai,	Tamil Nadu
Project Directorate, Integrated Coastal and Sea Coast Management	Chennai,	Tamil Nadu
Institute of Mathematical Science	Chennai,	Tamil Nadu
Sea- biotic Resources and Ecology Centre	Cochin	Kerala
Wadia Institute of Himalayan Geology	Dehradun	Uttarakhand
Cosmic Rays Research Institute	Gauribidanur	Karnataka
National Antarctic and Ocean Research Centre	Goa	Goa
Indian National Oceanic Information Service Centre	Hyderabad	Telangana
Survey Training Institute	Hyderabad	Telangana
Director of Atomic Mineral Investigation and Research	Hyderabad	Telangana
Nuclear Fuel Campus	Hyderabad	Telangana
D. N. A. Finger Print and Centre	Hyderabad	Telangana
Biotic Resources and Continuous Development Centre	Imphal	Manipur

Indian Uranium Corporation Ltd.	Jaduguda	Jharkhand
Uranium Corporation of India Ltd.	Jaduguda	Jharkhand
Centre for Marine Living Resources and Ecology	Kocchi	Kerala
Indian Association for the Cultivation of Science	Kolkata	West Bengal
Indian Science Congress Association	Kolkata	West Bengal
Bose Institute	Kolkata	West Bengal
N. N. Bose National Fundamental Science Centre	Kolkata	West Bengal
Variable Energy Cyclotron Centre	Kolkata	West Bengal
Saha Nuclear Physics Institute	Kolkata	West Bengal
Birbal Sahani Institute of Paleobotany	Lucknow	Uttarakhand
Centre of National Mental Research	Manesar	Haryana
Indian Institute of Geomagnetism	Mumbai	Maharashtra
Heavy Water Board	Mumbai	Maharashtra
Bhabha Atomic Research Centre	Mumbai	Maharashtra
Deptt. of Atomic Energy	Mumbai	Maharashtra
Tata Institute of Fundamental Research	Mumbai	Maharashtra
Vishveshraiya National Technical Institute	Nagpur	Maharashtra
Aryabhata Research Observatory	Nainital	Uttaranchal

Indian National Science Academy	New Delhi	Delhi
Indian National Engineering Academy	New Delhi	Delhi
National Institute of Reservation	New Delhi	Delhi
National Plant Genome Research Centre	New Delhi	Delhi
National Earthquake Science Data Centre	New Delhi	Delhi
Technology Information, Forecasting and Assessment Council	New Delhi	Delhi
Shri Ram Institute of Chemical Research	New Delhi	Delhi
Shri Ram Chennai Research Institute	New Delhi	Delhi
Indian Institute of Tropical Meteorology	Pune	Maharashtra
Centre of National Cell Science	Pune	Maharashtra
Agarkar Research Institute	Pune	Maharashtra
S. V. National Technical Institute	Surat	Gujarat
Sri Chitra Triunal Medical Science and Technical Institute	Thiruvananthapuram	Kerala
Hindustan Zinc Limited	Udaipur	Rajasthan

## Transport Institute

Name of the Institute	City	State
Rail Wheel Factory	Bengaluru	Karnataka
Chitranjan Locomotive Works	Chitranjan	West Bengal
Indira Gandhi National Flying Academy	Furshatganj	(U. P.)
National Water Sporting Institute	Goa	Goa
Indian Tourism and Travel Management Institute	Gwalior	Madhya Pradesh
Rail Coach Factory	Kapurthala	Punjab
Central Inland Water Transport Corporation	_Kolkata	West Bengal
Marine Engineering and Research Institute	_Kolkata	West Bengal
Marine Engineering and Research Institute	Mumbai	Maharashtra
Lal Bahadur Shastri Coastal Research and Higher Study Institute	Mumbai	Maharashtra
Maritime Training Institute Powai	Mumbai	Maharashtra
Fire Service Training School	Narainpur (Kolkata)	WB
Civil Aviation Security Bureau _Delhi	_New Delhi_Delhi	Delhi
National Aviation Management and Research Institute	New Delhi	Delhi
Fire Training Centre	New Delhi	Delhi
Indian Inland Waterways Authority	Noida	Uttar Pradesh
Integral Coach Factory	Perambur	Kapurthala
Diesel Locomotive Works	Varanasi	Uttar Pradesh
Hindustan Shipyard Limited	Visakhapatnam	Andhra Pradesh

## Water Resources Institute

Name of the Institute	City	State
Central Water and Electric Research Centre	Kharagwasala	Pune
Central Soil and Material Research Centre	_New Delhi	Delhi
National Project Construction Corporation Ltd.	New Delhi	Delhi
National Hydrology Institute	Roorkee	Uttarakhand

## Welfare Institute

<b>Name of the Institute</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>State</b>
Multi- disabled Strengthen Institute	Chennai	Tamil Nadu
National Rehabilitation Training and Research Institute	Cuttack	Odisha
National Blind Institute	Dehradun	Uttarakhand
National Orthopedic Disabled Institute	_Kolkata	West Bengal
Aliyawarejung National Hard of Hearing Institute	Mumbai	Maharashtra
Physically Disabled Institute	_New Delhi_Delhi	_Delhi
National Public Cooperation and Child Development Institute	New Delhi	Delhi
National Mental Disabled Institute	Sikandrabad	Uttar Pradesh

## Youth Work and Play Institute

<b>Name of the Institute</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>State</b>
Laxmibai National Physical Education Institute	Gwalior	Madhya Pradesh
Rajeev Gandhi National Youth Development Institute	Perambur	Tamil Nadu

## Energy Institute

<b>Name of the Institute</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>State</b>
National Thermal Power Corporation	New Delhi	Delhi
Electric Finance Corporation Ltd	New Delhi	Delhi

## Communication Institute

<b>Name of the Institute</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>State</b>
High Level Telecommunication Training Centre	Ghaziabad	Uttar Pradesh
Advance Level Telecommunication Training Centre	Ghaziabad	Uttar Pradesh
National Telecommunication Finance and Management Academy	Hyderabad	Telangana
Bharat Ratna Bhim Rao Ambedkar Telecommunication Training Institute	Jabalpur	Madhya Pradesh
Telecommunication Engineering Centre	New Delhi	Delhi

## List of Countries and their Parliament

Country	Capital	Currency	Parliament
Afghanistan	Kabul	Afghani	Shora
Albania	Tirana	Lek	People's Assembly
Algeria	Algiers	Dinar	National People's Assembly
Andorra	Andorra La Vella	Euro	General Council
Angola	Luanda	New Kwanza	National People's Assembly
Argentina	Buenos Aires	Peso	National Congress
Australia	Canberra	Australian dollar	Federal Parliament
Austria	Vienna	Euro (formerly schilling)	National Assembly
Azerbaijan	Baku	Manat	Melli Majlis
Bahamas	Nassau	Bahamian dollar	General Assembly
Bahrain	Manama	Bahrain dinar	Consultative Council
Bangladesh	Dhaka	Taka	Jatia Parliament
Belize	Belmopan	Belize dollar	National Assembly
Bhutan	Thimphu	Ngultrum	Tsogdu
Bolivia	Sucre	Boliviano	National Congress
Botswana	Gaborone	Pula	National Assembly
Brazil	Brasilia	Real	National Congress
Britain	London	British pound	Parliament (House of Commons and House of Lords)
Brunei	Bandar Seri Begawan	Brunei dollar	National Assembly
Bulgaria	Sofia	Lev	Narodno Sabranie
Cambodia	Phnom Penh	Riel	National Assembly
Canada	Ottawa	Canadian dollar	Parliament
China	Beijing	Chinese Yuan	National People's Assembly
Colombia	Bogota	Colombian Peso	Congress
Comoros	Moroni	Franc	Legislative Council and Senate
Costa Rice	San Jose	Colón	Legislative Council and Senate
Croatia	Zagreb	Croatian	Sabor
_Cuba	Havana	Cuban Peso	National Assembly of People's Power
Denmark	Copenhagen	Danish Krone	Folketing
East Timor	Dili	U.S. dollar	Constituent Assembly

Ecuador	Quito	U.S. dollar	National Congress
Egypt	Cairo	Egyptian pound	People's Assembly
El Salvador	San Salvador	U.S. dollar	Legislative Assembly
Ethiopia	Addis Ababa	Birr	Federal Council and House of Representative
Fiji Islands	Suva	Fiji dollar	Senate & House of Representative
Finland	Helsinki	Euro (formerly markka)	Eduskunta (Parliament)
France	Paris	Euro (formerly French franc)	National Assembly
Germany	Berlin	Euro (formerly Deutsche mark)	Bundestag (Lower House) & Bundesrat (Upper House)
Great Britain	London	British pound	Parliament
Greece	Athens	Euro (formerly drachma)	Chamber Of Deputies
Guyana	Georgetown	Guyanese dollar	National Assembly
Hungary	Budapest	Forint	National Assembly
Iceland	Reykjavik	Icelandic króna	Althing
India	New Delhi	Indian Rupee	Sansad
Indonesia	Jakarta	Rupiah	People's Consultative Assembly
Iran	Tehran	Rial	Majlis
Iraq	Baghdad	Iraqi Dinar	National Assembly
Ireland	Dublin	Euro (formerly Irish pound [punt])	Oireachtas
Israel	Jerusalem	Shekel	The Knesset
Italy	Rome	Euro (formerly lira)	Chamber Of Deputies and Senate
Japan	Tokyo	Yen	Diet
Jordan	Amman	Jordanian dinar	National Assembly
Korea (North)	Pyongyang	Won	Supreme People's Assembly
Korea (South)	Seoul	Won	National Assembly
Kuwait	Kuwait City	Kuwaiti Dollar	National Assembly
Laos	Vientiane	New Kip	People's Supreme Assembly
Latvia	Riga	Lats	Saeima
Lebanon	Beirut	Lebanese pound	National Assembly
Lesotho	Maseru	Maluti	National Assembly and Senate
Libya	Tripoli	Libyan dinar	General People's Congress
Lithuania	Vilnius	Litas	Seimas
Luxembourg	Luxembourg	Euro (formerly Luxembourg franc)	Chamber Of Deputies
Madagascar	Antananarivo	Malagasy Ariary	National People's Assembly
Malaysia	Kuala Lumpur	Ringgit	Majilis
Maldives	Male	Rufiyaa	Majilis
Mongolia	Ulaanbaatar	Togrog	Great People's Khural
Montenegro	Podgorica	Euro	Federal Assembly
Mozambique	Maputo	Metical	People's Assembly



Myanmar	Naypyidaw	Kyat	Pyithu Hluttaw
Nepal	Kathmandu	Nepalese rupee	Federal Parliament of Nepal
Netherlands	Amsterdam	Euro (formerly guilder)	States-General (Staten-General)
New Zealand	Wellington	New Zealand dollar	Parliament (House of Representatives)
Norway	Oslo	Norwegian krone	Storting
Oman	Muscat	Omani rial	Monarchy
Pakistan	Islamabad	Pakistani rupee	National Assembly & Senate
Papua New Guinea	Port Moresby	Kina	National Parliament
Paraguay	Asuncion	Guaraní	Senate & Chamber of Deputies
Philippines	Manila	Peso	The Congress
Poland	Warsaw	Zloty	Sejm
Romania	Bucharest	Romanian Rupee	Great National Assembly
Russia	Moscow	Ruble	Duma & Federal Council
Saudi Arabia	Riyadh	Riyal	Majlis Al-Shura
South Africa	Pretoria	Rand	Parliament
Spain	Madrid	Euro (formerly peseta)	Cortes
Taiwan	Taipei	Taiwan dollar	Yuan
Turkey	Ankara	Turkish lira (YTL)	Grand National Assembly
Uruguay	Montevideo	Uruguay peso	General Assembly
USA	Washington D.C.	Dollar	Congress
Uzbekistan	Tashkent	Uzbekistani sum	Oliy Majlis
Vietnam	Hanoi	Dong	National Assembly
Zambia	Lusaka	Kwacha	National Assembly
Zimbabwe	Harare	United States dollar	Parliament

## Important Awards and their fields

### International Award

Name of the Award	Country of Origin	Field
Abel	Norwegian	Mathematics
Grammy Awards	United States	Music
Juliet Curie Award	French	Peace
Lenin Peace Prize	Soviet Union	Peace and Friendship
Man Booker	United Kingdom	Literature
Merlin	United States	Magic
Nelson Rolihlahla Mandela Prize	South Africa	Humanity, Social Activities
Nobel prize	Sweden	Peace, Literature, Economics, Physics, Chemistry, Medical science
Oscar Awards	United States	Film
Pulitzer Prize	United States	Journalism and Literature
Ramon Magsaysay Award	Philippines	Public Service, Leadership, Journalism, Literature and creative arts and international understanding
Right Livelihood Award	Sweden	Field of environment and social justices
BAFTA Awards	United Kingdom	Television, Films, Video Games and Animation

## National Award and their Field

<b>Name of the Award</b>	<b>Field</b>
Aga Khan Architecture Award	Architecture
Anand Coomaraswamy Fellowships	Literature
Arjun Award	Sports
Ashok Chakra	Civilians
Awadh Samman	Government of Uttar Pradesh
Bharat Ratna	Art, Science, Public services, Sports
Bhartiya Jnanpith Award	Literary
Bhatnagar	Science
Bihari Award	Literature
Bowley Award	Agriculture
Dada sahib Phalke	Film
Dhanvantri Award	Medical Sciences
Dhyan Chand	Sports
Dronacharya Award	Sports
Ekalavya Award	Sports
Gomant Vibhushan Award	the highest civilian honour of the State of Goa
Indira Gandhi Prize	Peace, Disarmament and Development
Kabir Samman	literature (Madhya Pradesh)
Kalidas Samman	Classical Music, Classical Dance and Arts (Madhya Pradesh)

Kalinga	Science
Kanakshree Award	Literature awards by Karnataka
Kolanka Cup	Sports
Kumar Gandharva Award	Classical Music (Madhya Pradesh)
Lalit Kala Akademi Award	Arts
Maharaja Ranjit Singh Award	Sports (by Punjab Government)
Mahavir Chakra	second highest military
Nandi Awards	Telgu Cinema (by Andhra & Telangana Government)
Padma Bhushan	Third degree honour
Padma Shri	Fourth degree honour
Padma Vibhushan	Second degree honour
Pampa Award	Highest literary award of Karnataka
Param Vir Chakra	Military
R.D. Birla Award	Medical sciences
Rajiv Gandhi Khel Ratna	Sports
Sahitya Akademi Award	Literary
Sangeet – Natak Akademi Award	Music, dance and Drama
Saraswati Samman	Literature
Shanti Swarup Bhatnagar Award	Science and Technology
Shaurya Chakra	Civilian or Military Personnel
Tansen Award	Music

Vachaspati Samman Sanskrit	Literature
Vir Chakra	Third in precedence in the awards for wartime gallantry
Vyas Samman	Literature

## Important Invention and their Inventor List

Invention	Inventor	Year
Adding Machine	Blaise Pascal	1642
Adhesive tape	Richard G. Drew	1925
Air Conditioner	Willis Carrier	1902
Airplane	Wright Brothers	1920
Anemometer	Leon Battista Alberti	1450
Animation	Émile Cohl	1907
Aspirin	Dr. Felix Hoffman	1899
Atom Bomb	Julius Robert Oppenheimer	1945
Automatic Calculator	Wilhelm Schickard	1623
Ball Point Pen	John J Loud	1888
Balloon	Jacques and Joseph Montgolfier	1824
Barbed Wire	Joseph F. Glidden	1873
Barometer	Evangelista Torricelli	1643
Bicycle Tyre	J.B. Dunlop	1888
Bifocal Lens	Benjamin Franklin	1784
Blood Groups	Karl Landsteiner	1900s
Electron Theory	Rutherford–Bohr	1913
Boyle's Law	Robert Boyle	1662
Calculating Machine	Pascal	1642

Centigrade Scale	Anders Celsius	1742
Cine_Camera	Friese-Greene	1889
Cinematographe	A.L. and J.L. Lumiere	1895
Clock (Mechanical)	Hsing and Ling –Tsan	1725
Clock (Pendulum)	Christiaan Huygens	1656
Computer	Charles Babbage	1822
Cosmic Rays	Victor Hess	1912
Dalton	John Dalton	1808
Diesel Engine	Rudolf Diesel	1892
Dynamite	Alfred Nobel	1867
Dynamo	Michael Faraday	1831
Electric Iron	H.W. Seeley	1882
Electric lamp	Thomas Alva Edison	1879
Electric Light Bulb	Thomas Edison	1879
Electricity	Benjamin Franklin	1752
Electromagnet	W. Sturgeon	1824
Electromagnetic Field	James Clerk Maxwell	1864
Electron	J.J. Thomson	1897
Film	Dr Lee de forest	1873
Fountain Pen	LE. Waterman	1884
Gas Lighting	William Murdoch	1792
Geometry	Euclid	300 BC
Gramophone	Emil Berliner	1877
Insulin	Frederick Banting	1921
Jet Engine	Sir Frank Whittle	1928
Law of Gases	Gay Lussac	1808
Lift	E.G. Otis	1852
Locomotive	Richard Trevithick	1804
Machine Gun	Richard Gatling	1862
Magnetic Tape	Fritz Pfluemer	1928
Match (Safety)	Johan Edvard Lundstrom	1844
Microphone	Charles Wheatstone	1827
Microphone	David Edward Hughes	1878
Microscope	Hans and Zacharias Janssen	1590
Motion of Planets	Johannes Kepler	1609-1619
Motor Car (Petrol)	Karl Benz	1886
Neon Lamp	G. Claude	1910
Newtons Law of Motion	Galileo Galilei and Isaac Newton	1687
Penicillin	Sir Alexander Fleming	1928
Periodic Table	Dmitri Mendeleev	1869
Photon	Albert Einstein	1905
Principle of relativity	Galileo Galilei	1632
Quantum Mechanics	Max Born	1920s
Radio	Marconi	1895
Radium	Marie Curie	1898
Raman Effect	Sir C.V. Raman	1928

Refrigerator	J. Harrison and A. Catlin Fred W. Wolf	1913
Structure of Atom, Rutherford model	Ernest Rutherford	1911
Schilling telegraph	Pavel Schilling	1832
Telephone	Alexander Graham Bell	1876
Telescope	Galileo	1610
Television	J.L. Baird	1926
Atomic Theory	John Dalton	1804
Theory of Relativity	Albert Einstein	1905
Mercury Thermometer	Daniel Gabriel Fahrenheit	1714
Transformer and Electric Motor	Michael Faraday	1831
Type Writer	Christopher Latham Sholes	1867
X-rays	Wilhelm Conrad Rontgen	1895



## List of Famous Books and Authors

### Ancient Period – India

20 important books that were written during ancient India:

1. "The Vedas" – The sacred texts of Hinduism, consisting of Rigveda, Yajurveda, Samaveda, and Atharvaveda.
2. "Upanishads" – Philosophical texts exploring the nature of reality and the self.
3. "Mahabharata" – An epic poem containing the Bhagavad Gita and narratives of ancient Indian kings and heroes.
4. "Ramayana" – Another ancient epic depicting the journey of Lord Rama to rescue his wife, Sita.
5. "Arthashastra" by Chanakya – An ancient Indian treatise on statecraft, economic policy, and military strategy.
6. "Bhagavad Gita" – A part of the Mahabharata, it is a spiritual and philosophical conversation between Lord Krishna and Arjuna.
7. "Panchatantra" – A collection of ancient Indian fables and moral stories.
8. "Ashtadhyayi" by Panini – A foundational work on Sanskrit grammar.
9. "Sushruta Samhita" – A treatise on surgery and medicine, attributed to the ancient sage Sushruta.
10. "Charaka Samhita" – An ancient text on Ayurveda (Indian traditional medicine), attributed to the sage Charaka.
11. "Nyaya Sutras" by Gautama – A text on the Nyaya school of Indian philosophy, which deals with logic and reasoning.
12. "Yoga Sutras" by Patanjali – A seminal text on the philosophy and practice of yoga.
13. "Manusmriti" (Laws of Manu) – An ancient legal code and moral guidelines for society.
14. "Natya Shastra" by Bharata Muni – A treatise on performing arts, covering drama, dance, and music.
15. "Siddhartha" by Herman Hesse – A fictional novel inspired by the life of Gautama Buddha.
16. "Aitareya Brahmana" – An ancient Vedic text dealing with ritual ceremonies.
17. "Taittiriya Upanishad" – A philosophical Upanishad, part of the Krishna Yajur Veda.
18. "Rigveda Samhita" – The oldest of the four Vedas, containing hymns and prayers.
19. "Jataka Tales" – A collection of stories about the previous births of Buddha.
20. "Thirukkural" by Thiruvalluvar – A Tamil work containing profound ethical and moral insights.

### Medieval Period – India

20 important books that were written during the medieval history of India:

1. "Tuzk-e-Babri" (Baburnama) by Emperor Babur – An autobiography of the first Mughal Emperor, Babur, chronicling his life and conquests.
2. "Akbarnama" by Abu'l-Fazl – A biographical account of the reign of Emperor Akbar, written by one of his courtiers.

3. "Tawarikh-i-Firoz Shahi" by Ziauddin Barani – A historical account of the Delhi Sultanate during the reign of Sultan Firoz Shah Tughlaq.
4. "Kitab-i-Yamini" by Al-Biruni – An important work on Indian history and culture written by the Persian scholar Al-Biruni.
5. "Khulasatut-Tawarikh" by Sujan Rai – A historical chronicle of the Mughal Empire, covering the period from Babur to Shah Jahan.
6. "Rajatarangini" by Kalhana – A historical chronicle of the kings of Kashmir, covering ancient to medieval periods.
7. "Fatwa-i-Jahandari" by Ziauddin Barani – A collection of letters and edicts of Sultan Muhammad bin Tughlaq, written by his courtier Ziauddin Barani.
8. "Tuhfat al-Mujahidin" by Malik Muhammad Jayasi – A famous epic poem in Awadhi language, narrating the love story of Padmavati and Alauddin Khilji.
9. "Chandayan" by Padmanabha – A medieval Sanskrit epic about the love story of Chandra and Kamalavati.
10. "Gita Govinda" by Jayadeva – A lyrical poem in Sanskrit, celebrating the love between Krishna and Radha.
11. "Futuh-i-Alamgiri" by Muhammad Amin Qazvini – A Persian work describing the military campaigns of Emperor Aurangzeb.
12. "Shahnama-e-Islam" by Jafer Thanesari – A Persian epic celebrating the reign of various Indian Muslim kings.
13. "Padshahnama" by Abdul Hamid Lahori – An official history of Emperor Shah Jahan's reign, written in Persian.
14. "Tuhfat al-Mujahidin" by Malik Muhammad Jayasi – A Sufi romance epic in Awadhi language, depicting the love story of Padmavati and Alauddin Khilji.
15. "Gulshan-i-Ishq" by Nusrati – A Persian romance poem narrating the love story of prince Salim (Emperor Jahangir) and Anarkali.
16. "Bhaktamal" by Nabhadras – A hagiography of various Hindu saints and poets, written in Braj Bhasha.
17. "Kitab-i-Nauras" by Abdul Haq Dehlavi – A collection of Urdu poetry and biographies of poets from medieval India.
18. "Kavirajamarga" by King Amoghavarsha I – An early medieval Kannada work on poetics and aesthetics.
19. "Kirti-Kalpa" by King Bhoja – A Sanskrit text on the art of poetry and aesthetics.
20. "Lilavati" by Bhaskara II – An important medieval Indian mathematical treatise in Sanskrit.

## Modern India Period

20 important books that were written during modern Indian history:

1. "An Autobiography: The Story of My Experiments with Truth" by Mahatma Gandhi – Gandhi's autobiography detailing his life, principles, and struggle for India's independence.
2. "India After Gandhi: The History of the World's Largest Democracy" by Ramachandra Guha – A comprehensive account of India's history post-independence.
3. "The Discovery of India" by Jawaharlal Nehru – A historical and philosophical narrative by India's first Prime Minister.
4. "Midnight's Children" by Salman Rushdie – A fictional work depicting India's independence and post-independence period.

5. "Train to Pakistan" by Khushwant Singh – A novel set during the partition of India in 1947.
6. "Freedom at Midnight" by Dominique Lapierre and Larry Collins – A historical account of India's struggle for independence and the events leading to the partition.
7. "The Argumentative Indian: Writings on Indian History, Culture, and Identity" by Amartya Sen – A collection of essays exploring India's history and diversity.
8. "India Unbound: The Social and Economic Revolution from Independence to the Global Information Age" by Gurcharan Das – A book on India's economic transformation after independence.
9. "The Great Indian Novel" by Shashi Tharoor – A satirical novel retelling India's history using characters from the Indian epics.
10. "The God of Small Things" by Arundhati Roy – A novel set in Kerala, exploring the complexities of India's social and political landscape.
11. "Maximum City: Bombay Lost and Found" by Suketu Mehta – A non-fiction work on the city of Mumbai, its people, and its contradictions.
12. "In an Antique Land" by Amitav Ghosh – A historical narrative intertwining the author's experiences in Egypt with the life of a 12th-century Indian slave.
13. "The White Tiger" by Aravind Adiga – A novel that explores the darker aspects of modern India through the life of a driver.
14. "India: A History" by John Keay – A comprehensive history of India from ancient to modern times.
15. "The Last Mughal: The Fall of a Dynasty, Delhi 1857" by William Dalrymple – A historical account of the Indian Rebellion of 1857 and its aftermath.
16. "Five Point Someone" by Chetan Bhagat – A popular novel set in an Indian engineering college, addressing the pressures of the education system.
17. "An Era of Darkness: The British Empire in India" by Shashi Tharoor – A critique of British colonial rule in India.
18. "The Difficulty of Being Good: On the Subtle Art of Dharma" by Gurcharan Das – A philosophical exploration of dharma and moral choices.
19. "Behind the Beautiful Forevers: Life, Death, and Hope in a Mumbai Undercity" by Katherine Boo – A non-fiction work based on the lives of slum dwellers in Mumbai.
20. "The Shadow Lines" by Amitav Ghosh – A novel exploring the impact of historical events on individuals and families in India and Bangladesh.

### **Books related to Indian history**

1. "India's Struggle for Independence" by Bipan Chandra
2. "The Discovery of India" by Jawaharlal Nehru
3. "Ancient India: From the Earliest Times to the First Century AD" by Romila Thapar
4. "The Wonder That Was India" by A.L. Basham
5. "The Argumentative Indian" by Amartya Sen
6. "A History of Ancient and Early Medieval India: From the Stone Age to the 12th Century" by Upinder Singh
7. "India After Gandhi: The History of the World's Largest Democracy" by Ramachandra Guha
8. "The Great Indian Novel" by Shashi Tharoor
9. "The Last Mughal: The Fall of a Dynasty, Delhi 1857" by William Dalrymple
10. "Freedom at Midnight" by Dominique Lapierre and Larry Collins
11. "The Emergency: A Personal History" by Coomi Kapoor
12. "The Hindus: An Alternative History" by Wendy Doniger

13. "Indica: A Deep Natural History of the Indian Subcontinent" by Pranay Lal
14. "The White Mughals: Love and Betrayal in Eighteenth-Century India" by William Dalrymple
15. "India: A History" by John Keay
16. "The Idea of India" by Sunil Khilnani
17. "The Nation and Its Fragments: Colonial and Postcolonial Histories" by Partha Chatterjee
18. "The Argumentative Indian: Writings on Indian History, Culture, and Identity" by Romila Thapar
19. "Gandhi: An Autobiography – The Story of My Experiments with Truth" by Mahatma Gandhi
20. "The Indian War of Independence 1857" by V.D. Savarkar
21. "The Great Hedge of India: The Search for the Living Barrier That Divided a People" by Roy Moxham
22. "India: From Midnight to the Millennium" by Shashi Tharoor
23. "India's Ancient Past" by R.S. Sharma
24. "The Shadow Lines" by Amitav Ghosh
25. "India: A Portrait" by Patrick French
26. "A History of Modern India" by Rajiv Ahir
27. "In Spite of the Gods: The Rise of Modern India" by Edward Luce
28. "The Life of the Buddha" by Ashvaghosha
29. "The Scramble for India: Lessons of the 2009 Elections" by Sagarika Ghose
30. "The Making of Modern India: From Marx to Gandhi" by Ranajit Guha

## Famous Books and Authors generic Category wise

### Classic Literature:

1. "Pride and Prejudice" by Jane Austen
2. "To Kill a Mockingbird" by Harper Lee
3. "1984" by George Orwell
4. "The Great Gatsby" by F. Scott Fitzgerald
5. "Moby-Dick" by Herman Melville
6. "War and Peace" by Leo Tolstoy
7. "Jane Eyre" by Charlotte Brontë
8. "The Catcher in the Rye" by J.D. Salinger
9. "Wuthering Heights" by Emily Brontë
10. "Dracula" by Bram Stoker

### Modern Fiction:

1. "The Lord of the Rings" by J.R.R. Tolkien
2. "To Kill a Mockingbird" by Harper Lee
3. "The Hobbit" by J.R.R. Tolkien
4. "The Harry Potter Series" by J.K. Rowling
5. "The Hunger Games" by Suzanne Collins
6. "The Da Vinci Code" by Dan Brown
7. "Gone Girl" by Gillian Flynn
8. "The Girl with the Dragon Tattoo" by Stieg Larsson

9. "The Help" by Kathryn Stockett
10. "The Kite Runner" by Khaled Hosseini

### **Mystery and Thriller:**

1. "The Adventures of Sherlock Holmes" by Arthur Conan Doyle
2. "Murder on the Orient Express" by Agatha Christie
3. "Gone Girl" by Gillian Flynn
4. "The Girl with the Dragon Tattoo" by Stieg Larsson
5. "The Silence of the Lambs" by Thomas Harris
6. "And Then There Were None" by Agatha Christie
7. "The Shining" by Stephen King
8. "The Da Vinci Code" by Dan Brown
9. "The Reversal" by Michael Connelly
10. "The Silent Patient" by Alex Michaelides

### **Science Fiction:**

1. "Dune" by Frank Herbert
2. "1984" by George Orwell
3. "Brave New World" by Aldous Huxley
4. "The Handmaid's Tale" by Margaret Atwood
5. "Fahrenheit 451" by Ray Bradbury
6. "Ender's Game" by Orson Scott Card
7. "Neuromancer" by William Gibson
8. "The War of the Worlds" by H.G. Wells
9. "Snow Crash" by Neal Stephenson
10. "The Left Hand of Darkness" by Ursula K. Le Guin

### **Fantasy:**

1. "The Lord of the Rings" by J.R.R. Tolkien
2. "Harry Potter Series" by J.K. Rowling
3. "The Chronicles of Narnia" by C.S. Lewis
4. "A Song of Ice and Fire" (Game of Thrones) by George R.R. Martin
5. "The Hobbit" by J.R.R. Tolkien
6. "The Name of the Wind" by Patrick Rothfuss
7. "Mistborn: The Final Empire" by Brandon Sanderson
8. "The Final Empire" by Brandon Sanderson
9. "American Gods" by Neil Gaiman
10. "The Belgariad" by David Eddings

### **Romance:**

1. "Pride and Prejudice" by Jane Austen
2. "Gone with the Wind" by Margaret Mitchell
3. "Outlander" by Diana Gabaldon
4. "The Notebook" by Nicholas Sparks
5. "Jane Eyre" by Charlotte Brontë
6. "Me Before You" by Jojo Moyes
7. "Wuthering Heights" by Emily Brontë
8. "The Fault in Our Stars" by John Green

9. "The Bridges of Madison County" by Robert James Waller
10. "The Rosie Project" by Graeme Simsion

### Historical Fiction:

1. "All the Light We Cannot See" by Anthony Doerr
2. "The Book Thief" by Markus Zusak
3. "The Pillars of the Earth" by Ken Follett
4. "Wolf Hall" by Hilary Mantel
5. "Gone with the Wind" by Margaret Mitchell
6. "Memoirs of a Geisha" by Arthur Golden
7. "The Help" by Kathryn Stockett
8. "The Nightingale" by Kristin Hannah
9. "The Tattooist of Auschwitz" by Heather Morris
10. "The Underground Railroad" by Colson Whitehead

### Non-Fiction (Biographies and Autobiographies):

1. "The Diary of a Young Girl" by Anne Frank
2. "Long Walk to Freedom" by Nelson Mandela
3. "Steve Jobs" by Walter Isaacson
4. "The Autobiography of Malcolm X" by Malcolm X and Alex Haley
5. "Born a Crime" by Trevor Noah
6. "Becoming" by Michelle Obama
7. "Eat, Pray, Love" by Elizabeth Gilbert
8. "Into the Wild" by Jon Krakauer
9. "The Glass Castle" by Jeannette Walls
10. "Wild Swans: Three Daughters of China" by Jung Chang

### Self-Help and Personal Development:

1. "The 7 Habits of Highly Effective People" by Stephen Covey
2. "How to Win Friends and Influence People" by Dale Carnegie
3. "Mindset: The New Psychology of Success" by Carol S. Dweck
4. "Atomic Habits" by James Clear
5. "The Power of Now" by Eckhart Tolle
6. "Thinking, Fast and Slow" by Daniel Kahneman
7. "The Subtle Art of Not Giving a F\*ck" by Mark Manson
8. "You Are a Badass" by Jen Sincero
9. "Grit: The Power of Passion and Perseverance" by Angela Duckworth
10. "The Four Agreements" by Don Miguel Ruiz

### Philosophy:

1. "Meditations" by Marcus Aurelius
2. "Thus Spoke Zarathustra" by Friedrich Nietzsche
3. "Beyond Good and Evil" by Friedrich Nietzsche
4. "The Republic" by Plato
5. "The prince" by Niccolò Machiavelli
6. "Walden" by Henry David Thoreau
7. "The Art of War" by Sun Tzu
8. "Siddhartha" by Hermann Hesse

9. "The Divine Comedy" by Dante Alighieri
10. "The Stranger" by Albert Camus

### Science and Nature:

1. "A Brief History of Time" by Stephen Hawking
2. "Sapiens: A Brief History of Humankind" by Yuval Noah Harari
3. "Cosmos" by Carl Sagan
4. "The Selfish Gene" by Richard Dawkins
5. "Silent Spring" by Rachel Carson
6. "The Immortal Life of Henrietta Lacks" by Rebecca Skloot
7. "The Sixth Extinction: An Unnatural History" by Elizabeth Kolbert
8. "Guns, Germs, and Steel" by Jared Diamond
9. "The Origin of Species" by Charles Darwin
10. "The Emperor of All Maladies" by Siddhartha Mukherjee

### Psychology:

1. "Man's Search for Meaning" by Viktor E. Frankl
2. "Thinking, Fast and Slow" by Daniel Kahneman
3. "Quiet: The Power of Introverts in a World That Can't Stop Talking" by Susan Cain
4. "Blink: The Power of Thinking Without Thinking" by Malcolm Gladwell
5. "The Power of Habit" by Charles Duhigg
6. "Emotional Intelligence" by Daniel Goleman
7. "Flow: The Psychology of Optimal Experience" by Mihaly Csikszentmihalyi
8. "Predictably Irrational" by Dan Ariely
9. "The Body Keeps the Score" by Bessel van der Kolk
10. "Stumbling on Happiness" by Daniel Gilbert

### Business and Economics:

1. "Rich Dad Poor Dad" by Robert Kiyosaki
2. "The Lean Startup" by Eric Ries
3. "Good to Great" by Jim Collins
4. "Zero to One" by Peter Thiel
5. "Thinking, Fast and Slow" by Daniel Kahneman
6. "The 4-Hour Workweek" by Timothy Ferriss
7. "Freakonomics" by Steven D. Levitt and Stephen J. Dubner
8. "The Innovator's Dilemma" by Clayton Christensen
9. "The E-Myth Revisited" by Michael E. Gerber
10. "Start with Why" by Simon Sinek

### Politics and Social Issues:

1. "The Communist Manifesto" by Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels
2. "The Federalist Papers" by Alexander Hamilton, James Madison, and John Jay
3. "The Feminine Mystique" by Betty Friedan
4. "The Color Purple" by Alice Walker
5. "The Road to Serfdom" by Friedrich Hayek
6. "The New Jim Crow" by Michelle Alexander
7. "Between the World and Me" by Ta-Nehisi Coates
8. "Hillbilly Elegy" by J.D. Vance

9. "Evicted: Poverty and Profit in the American City" by Matthew Desmond
10. "Sapiens: A Brief History of Humankind" by Yuval Noah Harari

### Poetry:

1. "Leaves of Grass" by Walt Whitman
2. "The Waste Land" by T.S. Eliot
3. "The Raven" by Edgar Allan Poe
4. "Howl" by Allen Ginsberg
5. "Beowulf" (Anonymous)
6. "The Canterbury Tales" by Geoffrey Chaucer
7. "Paradise Lost" by John Milton
8. "The Love Song of J. Alfred Prufrock" by T.S. Eliot
9. "The Divine Comedy" by Dante Alighieri
10. "The Iliad" by Homer

### Travel and Adventure:

1. "Into the Wild" by Jon Krakauer
2. "The Alchemist" by Paulo Coelho
3. "Eat, Pray, Love" by Elizabeth Gilbert
4. "Wild" by Cheryl Strayed
5. "On the Road" by Jack Kerouac
6. "Travels with Charley: In Search of America" by John Steinbeck
7. "In Patagonia" by Bruce Chatwin
8. "Seven Years in Tibet" by Heinrich Harrer
9. "Into Thin Air" by Jon Krakauer
10. "A Walk in the Woods" by Bill Bryson

### Religion and Spirituality:

1. "The Bible" (Various authors)
2. "The Quran" (Various authors)
3. "The Bhagavad Gita" (Various authors)
4. "The Tao Te Ching" by Laozi
5. "The Dhammapadam" (Various authors)
6. "The Prophet" by Kahlil Gibran
7. "Mere Christianity" by C.S. Lewis
8. "The Power of Now" by Eckhart Tolle
9. "Siddhartha" by Hermann Hesse
10. "The Celestine Prophecy" by James Redfield

### Science Fiction and Fantasy Series:

1. "The Lord of the Rings" by J.R.R. Tolkien
2. "Harry Potter Series" by J.K. Rowling
3. "The Chronicles of Narnia" by C.S. Lewis
4. "A Song of Ice and Fire" (Game of Thrones) by George R.R. Martin
5. "Dune Series" by Frank Herbert
6. "The Wheel of Time" by Robert Jordan and Brandon Sanderson
7. "The Foundation Trilogy" by Isaac Asimov
8. "The Hitchhiker's Guide to the Galaxy" by Douglas Adams



9. "The Dark Tower Series" by Stephen King
10. "The Discworld Series" by Terry Pratchett

### **Young Adult and Children's Fiction:**

1. "Harry Potter Series" by J.K. Rowling
2. "The Hunger Games Trilogy" by Suzanne Collins
3. "The Chronicles of Narnia" by C.S. Lewis
4. "To Kill a Mockingbird" by Harper Lee
5. "The Giver" by Lois Lowry
6. "The Percy Jackson Series" by Rick Riordan
7. "The Fault in Our Stars" by John Green
8. "The Outsiders" by S.E. Hinton
9. "Matilda" by Roald Dahl
10. "The Hobbit" by J.R.R. Tolkien

### **Mystery and Detective Series:**

1. "Sherlock Holmes" Series by Arthur Conan Doyle
2. "Hercule Poirot" Series by Agatha Christie
3. "Miss Marple" Series by Agatha Christie
4. "Nancy Drew" Series by Carolyn Keene
5. "The Hardy Boys" Series by Franklin W. Dixon
6. "Alex Cross" Series by James Patterson
7. "Inspector Morse" Series by Colin Dexter
8. "Stephanie Plum" Series by Janet Evanovich
9. "Jack Reacher" Series by Lee Child
10. "The Girl with the Dragon Tattoo" Series by Stieg Larsson

## List Of Important Books & Authors

<b>Name of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author</b>
2014: The Election That Changed India	Rajdeep Sardesai
30 Women in Power	Their Voices, Their Stories- Naina Lal Kidwai
50 years of man in space	Garik Israelien, Brian May and David J Eicher
A Bend in the river	V S Naipaul
A Brush with Life	Satish Gujral
A Bunch of Old Letters	Jawaharlal Nehru
A China Passage	J.K. Galbraith
A Conceptual Encyclopaedia of Guru Granth Sahib	S S Kohli
A Dangerous place	D.P. Moynihan
A Farewell to Arms	Ernest Hemingway
A Foreign Policy for India	I K Gujral
A Haunted House	Virginia Woolf
A Himalayan Love Story	Namita Gokhale
A Man and A Motorcycle, How Hamid Karzai Came to Power	Bette Dam
A Midsummer Night's Dream	William Shakespeare
A Million Mutinies, now	V.S. Napal
A Nation Flawed-Lesson from Indian History	P N Chopra
A Pair of Blue Eyes	Thomas Hardy
A Passage to India	E.M. Forster
A Peep into the Past	Vasant Navrekar
A Possible India	Partha Chatterjee
A Prisoner's Scrapbook	L.K. Advani
A Psychoanalysis of the Prophets	Abdulla Kamal
A Reveolutionary Life	Laxmi Sehgal
A Season of Ghosts	Ruskin Bond
A Secular Agenda	Arun Shourie
A Story of History	Arnold Toynbee
A Suitable Boy	Vikram Seth
A Tale of Two Cities	Charles Dickens
A Village by the Sea	Anita Desai
A Week with Gandhi	Louis Fischer
A Woman's Life	Guy de Maupassant
Acoession to Extinction	D R Mankekar
Across Borders, Fifty-years of India's Foreign Policy	J N Dixit
Adhe Adhure	Mohan Rakesh
Adventures of Sherlock Holmes	Arthur Conan Doyle
Adventures of Tom Sawyer	Mark Twain
Aesop's Fables	Aesop
After the Dark Night	S M Ali

Against the Tide	Minoo Masani
Age of Reason	Jean Paul Sartre
Agni Pariksha	Acharya Tulsi
Agni Veena	Kazi Nazrul Islam
Ain-i-Akbari	Abul Fazal
Ajatshatru	Jai Shankar Prasad
Akbar – The Aesthete	Dr. Indu Anand
Akbarnama	Abul Fazal
Alice in Wonderland	Lewis Carroll
Amar Kosh	Amar Singh
An idealist View of Life	Dr S Radhakrishnan
An iron Will	Swett Marden
Anand Math	Bankimchandra Chattopadhyay
Anatomy of a Flawed inheritance	J N Dixit
Anguish of Deprived	Lakshmidhar Mishra
Animal Farm	George Orwell
Anna Karenina	Leo Tolstoy
Arabian Nights	Sir Richard Burton
Area of Darkness	V S Naipaul
Arion and the Dolphin	Vikram Seth
Around the World in eighty days	Jules Verne
Arthashastra	Kautilya
As You Like It	W. Shakespeare
Ashtadhyayi	Panini
Asia and Western Dominance	K M Panikkar
Asian Drama	Gunnar Myrdal
Assassination of a Prime Minister	S Anandram
Assassination of Rajiv Gandhi: An Inside Job?	Faraz Ahmad
Assignment Colombo	J N Dixit
Atoms of Hope	Mohan Sundara Rajan
Avanti Sundari	Dandi
Avigyan Sakuntalam	Kalidas
Awakening India's Social Conscience	Dr. Narendra Jadhav
Baburnama	Babur
Bachelor of Arts	R. K. Narayan
Backward Place	Ruth Praver Jhabwala
Bal Gitayan	D.P. Maheshwari
Bandicoot Run	Manohar Malgonkar
Bang-i-Dara	Mohammad Iqbal
Beginning of the Beginning	Acharya Rajneesh
Bend in the Ganges	Manohar Malgonkar
Between the Lines	Kuldeep Nayyar
Bewildered India-Identity, Pluralism, Discord	Rasheedud-din Khan
Beyond Boundaries: A Memoire	Swaraj Paul

Beyond Doubt: A Dossier on Gandhi's Assassination	Teesta Setalvad
Beyond Modernisation, Beyond Self	Sisir Kumar Ghose
Bhagwat Gita	Veda Vyas
Bharaitya Parampara Ke Mool Swar	Govind Chandra Pande
Bharal Aur Europe	Nirmal Verma
Bharat Bharati	Maithili Sharan Gupta
Bisarjan	R N Tagore
Bitter Sweet	Noel Coward
Black Tornado: The Three Sieges of Mumbai 26/11	Sandeep Unnithan
Blind Men of Hindustan indo-Pak Nuclear War	Gen Krishnaswamy Sundarji
Bliss was it in that Dawn	Minoo Masani
Borders & Boundaries:	Ritu Menon & Kamla
Born Again on the Mountain	Arunima Sinha
Bostaan	Sheikh Saadi
Bread, Beauty and Revolution	Khwaja Ahmed Abbas
Breaking the Silence	Anees Jung
Breakthrough	Gen Moshe Dayan
Bride for the Sahib and Other Stories	Khushwant Singh
Bridge's Book of Beauty	Mulk Raj Anand
Brishbikkha	Bankim Chandra Chatterji
Britain's True History	Prem Bhatia
Broken Wings	Sarojini Naidu
Bubble	Mulk Raj Anand
Buddha Charitam	Ashvaghosha
Bunch of Old Letters	Jawaharlal Nehru
By God's Decree	Kapil Dev
Canterbury Tales	Chaucer
Chemmeen	Thakazhi Sivasankara Pillai
Chidambara	Sumitra Nandan Pant
Chikaveera Rajendra	Masti Venkatesh Iyengar
Childe Harold	Lord Byron
China Passage	John Kenneth Galbraith
China: Confucius in the Shadow	Poonam Surie
Chinese Betrayal	B N Mullick
Chithirappaavai	P V Akilandam
Chitra	Rabindranath Tagore
Chitrlekha	Bhagwati Charan Verma
Chittirappavai One World to Share Sridath Ramphal	P.V. Akhilandam
Comedy of Errors	Shakespeare
Communist Manifesto	Karl Marx
Complete Story of Indian Reforms: 2G, Power & Private Enterprise	Pradeep Baijal
Confessions of a Lover	Mulk Raj Anand

Confidential Clerk	T.S. Eliot
Confrontation with Pakistan	Gen B M Kaul
Conquest of Self	Mahatma Gandhi
Continent of Circle	Nirad C Chaudhuri
Count of Monte Cristo	Alexandre Dumas
Court Dancer	Rabindranath Tagore
Crescent Moon	Rabindranath Tagore
Crescent Over Kashmir	Anil Maheshwari
Crime and Punishment	Dostoevsky
Crisis into Chaos	E M S Namboodiripad
Crossing the Sacred Line- Women's	Abhilasha Kumari, Sabina
Crown and the Loincloth	Chaman Nahal
Cuckold	Kiran Nagar Kar
Culture in the Vanity Bag	Nirad C Chaudhuri
Curtain Raisers	K Natwar Singh
Dark Room	R K Narayan
Dark Star: The Loneliness of Being Rajesh Khanna	Gautam Chintamani
Das Kapital	Karl Marx
Dashkumar Charitam	Dandi
Daughter of the East	Benazir Bhutto
David Copperfield	Charles Dickens
Day in Shadow	Nayantara Sehgal
Days of My Years	H P Nanda
Death of a City	Amrita Pritam
Death-The Supreme Friend	Kakasaheb Kalelkar
Decline and fall of Indira Gandhi	D R Mankekar and Kamala Mankekar
Degeneration of India	T.N. Seshan
Democracy Redeemed	V K Narsimhan
Deserted Village	Goldsmith
Devadas	Sarat Chandra Chatterjee
Dharmashastra	Manu
Diana, The True Story	A. Morton
Discovery of India	Jawaharlal Nehru
Distant Drums	Manohar Malgonkar
Distant Neighbours	Kuldip Nayar
Divine Comedy	Dante
Divine Life	Swami Sivananda
Don't Laugh-We are Police	Bishan Lal Vohra
Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde	R.L. Stevenson
Dr. Zhivago	Boris Pasternak
Dramatic Decade: The Indira Gandhi Years	Pranab Mukherjee
Dream in Hawaii	Bhabani Bhattacharya
Durgesh Nandini	Bankim Chandra Chatterjee
Dynamics of Social Change	Chandra Shekhar
East of Eden	B N Mullick
East West	Salman Rushdie

Economic Planning of India	Ashok Mehta
Economics of the Third World	S K Ray
Editor Unplugged: Media, Magnates, Netas and Me	Vinod Mehta
Education of Muslims	Professor JS Rajput
Eight Lives	Rajmohan Gandhi
End of an Era	C S Pandit
Ends and means	Aldous Huxley
English August	Upamanyu Chatterjee
Essays for Manmohan Singh	I J Ahluwalia & M D Little
Essays on Gita	Sri Aurbindo Ghosh
Eternal Himalayas	Major H P S Ahluwalia
Eternal India	Indira Gandhi
Every Man a King	Swett Marden
Faces and Places	Prof. Deepak Nayyar
Faces to Everest	Maj H P S Ahluwalia
Facts are Facts	Khan Abdul Wali Khan
Faith & Fire: A Way Within	Madhu Tandon
Fall of a Sparrow	Salim Ali
Family Life	Akhil Sharma (winner of the Folio Prize 2015)
Far from the Madding Crowd	Thomas Hardy
Farewell to a Ghost	Manoj Das
Fasana-i-Azad	Ratan Nath Sarkar
Father and Sons	Ivan Turganev
Final Test: Exit Sachin Tendulkar	Dilip D'Souza
Five Point Someone	Chetan Bhagat
Flames from the Ashes	P D Tandon
Flood of Fire	Amitav Ghosh
Food for All	Uma Lele
Food, Nutrition and Poverty in India	V K R V Rao
For Whom the Bell Tolls	Ernest Hemingway
Forbidden Sea	Tara Ali Baig
Forsyte Saga	John Galsworthy
Fortynine Days	Amrita Pritam
Fragile Frontiers: The Secret History of Mumbai Terror Attacks	SK Rath
Freedom at Midnight	Dominique Lapierre
French Revolution	Thomas Carlyle
Friends and Foes	Sheikh Mujibur Rehman
Friends, Not Masters	Ayub Khan
From India to America	S Chandrashekar
From Rajpath to Lokpath	Vijaya Raja Scindia
Future of NPT	Savita Pande
Ganadevata	Tara Shankar Bandopadhyaya
Gardener	Rabindra Nath Tagore
Gathering Storm	Winston Churchill
Geeta Govind	Jaya Dev

Geetanjali	Rabindra Nath Tagore
Ghasiram Kotwal	Vijay Tendulkar
Ghosts of Calcutta	Sebastian Ortiz
Gita Rahasya	Bal Gangadhar Tilak
Gitanjali	Rabindra Nath Tagore
Glimpses of Indian Ocean	Z A Quasim
Glimpses of World History	Jawaharlal Nehru
Globalisation, Democratization and Distributive Justice	Dr. Mool Chand Sharma
Godrej: A Hundred Years	B K Karanjia
Golden Gate	Vikram Seth
Golden Threshold	Sarojini Naidu
Gora	Rabindra Nath Tagore
Grammar of Politics	Harold T.Laski
Grapes of Wrath	John Steinbeck
Great Depression of 1990	Ravi Batra
Great Tragedy	Z.A. Bhutto
Green Signals: Ecology, Growth, and Democracy in India	Jairam Ramesh
Gul-e-Naghma	Raghupati Sahai'Firaq' Gorakhpuri
Gulistan Boston	Sheikh Saadi
Gulliver's Travels	Jonathan Swift
Gulzari Lal Nanda: A Peep	Promilla Kalhan
Gurusagaram	O V Vijayan
Half Girlfriend	Chetan Bhagat
Hamlet	William Shakespeare
Harsha Charit	Bana Bhatt The Legacy of Nehru K. Natwar Singh
Harvest	Majula Padmanabhan
Heat and Dust	Ruth Praver Jhabwala
Heavy Weather	P G Wodehouse
Heir Apparent	Dr Karan Singh
Henry Esmond	Thackeray
Higher than Hope	Fatima Meer
Himalayan Blunder	Brig J P Dalvi
Hind Swaraj	M K Gandhi
Hindi Sahitya Aur Samvedna Ka Vikas	R S Chaturvedi
Hindu Civilisation	J M Barrie
Hindu View of Life	Dr S Radhakrishnan
Hinduism	Nirad C Chaudhary
History of Hindu Chemistry	Sir P C Ray
Hitopadesh	R K Narayan
House Divided	Pearl S. Buck
Hunchback of Notre Dame	Victor Hugo
Hungry Stones	Rabindranath Tagore
I am Malala	Malala Yousufzai and Christina Lamb
I am not an Island	K A Abbas

I Dare	Parmesh Dangwal
I follow the Mahatma	K M Munshi
I Muse; Therefore, I am	V N Narayanan
Idle Hours	R.K. Laxman
Idols	Sunil Gavaskar
If I am Assassinated	Z.A. Bhutto
In the Light of the Black Sun	Rohit Manchanda
In the Shadow of Pines	Mandeep Rai
India 2020: A Vision for the New Millennium	Dr A P J Abdul Kalam
India at Risk	Jaswant Singh
India Divided	Dr.Rajendra Prasad
India in Transition	Prof Jagdish Bhagwati
India is for Sale	Chitra Subramaniam
India of Our Dreams	M V Kamath
India Today	Rajni Palme Dutt
India Wins Freedom	Maulana Azad
India, the Critical Years	Kuldip Nayar
India's Culture the State the Arts & Beyond	B P Singh
India's Economic Crisis	Dr Bimal Jalan
India-A Wounded Civilisation	V S Naipaul
India-From Curzon to Nehru and After	Durga Dass
India-From Midnight to the Millennium	Shashi Tharoor
India-Independence Festival (1947-1997)	Raghu Rai
Indian Arms Bazaar	Maj-Gen, Pratap Narain
Indian Home Rule	M K Gandhi
Indian Muslims	Prof Mohd Mujeeb
Indian Parliamentary Diplomacy- Speaker's Perspective	Meira Kumar
Indian Philosophy	Dr S Radhakrishnan
Indian War of Independence	V.D. Savarkar
Indira Gandhi's Emergence	Nayantara Sehgal
Indira's India	S Nihal Singh
Inside the C.B.I.	Joginder Singh
Insider	P V Narsimha Rao
Intelligence Services	Dr Bhashyam Kasturi
Interpreter of Maladies	Jhumpa Lahiri
It is Always Possible	Kiran Bedi
Jaguar Smile	Salman Rushdie
Jai Somnath	K M Munshi
Jajar, Churashir Maa	Mahashweta Devi
Jankijeevanam	Prof Rajendra Mishra
Jawaharlal Nehru, Rebel and Statesman	B R Nanda
Jawaharlal Nehru-A Communicator	Damodaran, A. K.
Joseph Anton: A Memoir Book	Salman Rushdie
Julius Caesar	William Shakespeare
Jungle Book	Rudyard Kipling



Junglee Girl	Ginu Kamani
Jurassic Park	Michael Chrichton
Kadambari	Bana Bhatt
Kagaz Te Kanwas	Amrita Pritam
Kali Aandhi	Kamleshwar
Kamadhenu	Kubernath Ray
Kamasutra	Vatsyayan
Kamasutra	S.H. Vatsayayan
Kamayani	Jai Shankar Pandit
Kanthapura	Raja Rao
Kanyadaan	Vijay Tendulkar
Kapal Kundala	Bankim Chandra Chatterjee
Kashmir A Tragedy of Errors	Tavleen Singh
Kashmir Diary: Psychology of Militancy	Gen Arjun Ray
Kashmir in the Crossfire	Victoria Shaffield
Kashmir-A Tale of Shame	Hari Jaisingh
Kashmir-Behind the Vale	M J Akbar
Kashmir-The Wounded Valley	Ajit Bhattacharjee
Katghare Main	Ram Sharan Joshi
Kaya Kulp	Premchand
Kayakalp	Munshi Prem Chand
Kayar	Thakazhi Sivasankara Pillai
Keepers of the Keys	Milan Kundera
Khushwantnama -The Lessons of My Life	Khushwant singh
King of Dark Chamber	Rabindra Nath Tagore
Kiratarjuniya	Bharavi
Kitni Navon Main Kitni Bar	S H Vatsyayan
Koraner Nari	Taslima Nasreen
Kore Kagaz	Amrita Pritam
Kulliyat	Ghalib
Kumar Sambhava	Kalidas
Lady Chhatterley's Lover	D.H. Lawrence
Lajja	Tasleem Nasreen
Lal Bahadur Shastri	C P Srivastava
Lal Bahadur Shastri: Lessons in Leadership	Pavan Choudary
Law, Lawyers & Judges	H R Bhardwaj
Laws Versus Justice	V R Krishna Iyer
Le Contract Social	Jean Jacques Rousseau
Less Miserable	Victor Hugo
Life Divine	Shri Aurobindo
Life is Elsewhere	Milan Kundera
Lipika	Rabindranath Tagore
Living History	Hillary Rodham Clinton
Living with Honour	Shiv Khera
Lolita	Vladimir Nobokov
Long Walk to Freedom	Nelson Mandela
Lost Child	Mulk Raj Anand

Love and Longing in Bombay	Vikram Chandra
Love in A Blue Time	Hanif Kureshi
Love, Truth and A Little Malice	Khushwant Singh
Lowland	Jhumpa Lahiri
Madhushala	Harivansh Rai 'Bachchan'
Magnificent Maharaja	K Natwar Singh
Mahabharata	Maharshi Ved Vyas
Mahatma Gandhi	Girija Kumar Mathur
Making India Awesome	Chetan Bhagat
Malati Madhav	Bhavabhuti
Malavikagnimitra	Kalidas
Malti Madhav	Bhavbhuti
Malvikagnimitra	Kalidas
Man, and Superman	G. B. Shaw
Manviya Sanskriti Ke Rachnatmak Aayam	Prof Raghuvansh
Many Worlds	K P S Menon
Mati Matal	Gopinath Mohanty
Meghdoot	Kalidas
Mein Kampf	Adolf Hitler
Memoris of a Bystander: Life in Diplomacy	Iqbal Akhund
Men Who Killed Gandhi	Manohar Malgonkar
Merchant of Venice	Shakespeare
Meri Rehen Meri Manzil	Krishna Puri
Midnight's Children	Salman Rushdie
Million Mutinies Now	V S Naipaul
Missed Oppertunites: Indo-Pak War 1965	Maj-Gen, Lakshman Singh
Mistaken identity	Nayantara Sehgal
Modernity Morality and The Mahatma	Madhuri Santhanam Sondhi
Modi – Incredible emergence of a star (in Chinese language)	Tarun Vijay
Mondays on Dark Night of Moon	Kirin Narayan
Mookhajjiva Kanasugalu	K Shivram Karanth
Moor's Last Sigh	Salman Rushdie
Mother	Maxim Gorky
Mrinalini	Bankim Chandra Charrerjee
Mritunjaya	Shivaji Sawant
Mrs Funny bones	Twinkle Khanna
Mrs Gandhi's Second Reign	Arun Shourie
Mudra Rakshasa	Vishakha Datt
Mughal Maharajas and The Mahatma	K R N Swami
Munger through the Ages	Late DP Yadav
Murder in the Cathedral	T.S. Eliot
Muslim Law and the Constitution	A M Bhattacharjea
My country My Life	L.K. Advani
My Days	R K Narayan
My Experiment with Truth	M K Gandhi
My India	S Nihal Singh

My Life and Times	V V Giri
My Music My Life	Pt Ravi Shankar
My Music, My Love	Ravi Shankar
My Own Boswell	M Hidayatullah
My Presidential Years	Ramaswamy Venkataraman
My Prison Diary	J P Narayan
My South Block Years	J N Dixit
My Struggles	E K Nayanar
My Truth	Indira Gandhi
My Unforgettable Memories	Mamata Banerjee
My Years with Rajiv and Sonia - n the Service of the People	R.D.Pradhan
Naari	Promilla Kalhan
Naganandan	Humayun Azad
Nai Duniya Ko Salam & Pathor Ki Dewar	Harsha Vardhana
Naivedyam (The Offering)	Ali Sardar Jafri
Naked Triangle	N Balamani Amma
Naku Thanthi	Balwant Gargi
Natya Shastra	D R Bendre
Nehru Family and Sikhs	Bharat Muni
Neither a Hawk nor a dove	Harbans Singh
Netaji-Dead or Alive	Khurshid M Kasuari
New Dimensions of India's Foreign Policy	Samar Guha
Nice Guys Finish Second	Atal Behari Vajpayee
Nine Days' Wonder	B K Nehru
Nineteen Eighty-four	John Mansfield
Nirbashita Narir Kabita	George Orwell
Nisheeth	Taslima Nasreen
Niti-Sataka	Uma Shankar Joshi
Non-Violence in Peace and War	Bhartrihari
Not Just an Accountant	M K Gandhi
Nuclear India	Vinod Rai
Nurturing Development	G G Mirchandani and P K S
of Human Bondage	Ismail Serageldin
Old Man and the Sea	Somerset Maugham
One Day in the Life of Ivan Denisovitch	Ernest Hemingway
One Life is Not Enough	Alexander Solzhenitsyn
One-eyed Uncle	Natwar Singh
Operation Bluestar-the True Story	Laxmikant Mahapatra
Origin of species	Lt-Gen K S Brar
Othello	Charles Darwin
Our Films, Their Films	Shakespeare
Our India	Satyajit Ray
Out of Dust	Minoo Masani
Padmavati	F D Karaka
Painter of Signs	Malik Mohammed Jayasi
Pakistan Cut to Size	R K Narayan
	D R Manekar

Pakistan in the 20th Century	Lawrence Ziring
Pakistan Papers	Mani Shankar Aiyer
Pakistan, The Gathering Storm	Behazir Bhutto
Panchagram	Tarashankar Bandopadhyaya
Paradise Lost	John Milton
Passage to England	Nirad C Chaudhuri
Past Forward	G R Narayanan
Pather Panchali	Bibhuti Bhushan Bandyopadhyaya
Peace has no Alternative	Mikhail Gorbachev
Peter Pan	J.M. Barrie
Pickwick Papers	Charles Dickens
Pilgrim's Progress	John Bunyan
Pilgrim's Progress from this world to that which is to come	John Bunyan
Plans for Departure	Nayantara Sehgal
Playing It My Way	Sachin Tendulkar and Boria Mazumder
Political Economy	Sugata Bose & Ayesha Jalal
Portrait of India	Ved Mehta
Post Office	Rabindranath Tagore
Prathma Pratishruti	Ashapoorna Devi
Prem Pachisi	Prem Chand
Price of Partition	Rafiq Zakaria
Pride and Prejudice	Jane Austen
Principia	Isaac Newton
Prison and Chocolate Cake	Nayantara Sehgal
Prison Diary	Jayaprakash Narayan
Prisoner's Scrapbook	L K Advani
Prithviraj Raso	Chand Bardai
Profiles & Letters	K Natwar Singh
Public Issues Before Parliament	Vijay Darda
Punjab, The Knights of Falsehood	K P S Gill
Quest for Conscience	Madhu Dandavate
R.D. Burman: The Prince of Music	Khagesh Dev Burman
Radharani	Bankim Chandra Chatterjee
Raghuvansha	Kalidasa
Rajtarangini	Kalhana
Ram Charit Manas	Tulsidas
Ramayana	Maharishi Valmiki (in Sanskrit)
Ramayana Dharshanam	K V Puttappa
Ramcharitmanas (105-year-old Urdu copy)	Shiv Brat Lal
Rangbhoomi	Prem Chand
Rang-e-Shairi	Raghupati Sahai 'Firaq' Gorakhpuri
Rationalised Roman for Kashmiri	Dr R L Bhat
Ratnavali	Harsha Vardhan
Ravi Paar (Across the Ravi)	Gulzar
Rediscovering Gandhi	Yogesh Chadha
Reminiscences of the Nehru Age	M O Mathai

Return of the Aryans	Bhagwan S Gidwani
Returning to the Source	Acharya Rajneesh
Revenue Stamp	Amrita Pritam
Rich Like Us	Nayantara Sehgal
Ritu Ka Pehla Phool	Vijendra
Ritu Samhara	Kalidas
River Sutra	Gita Mehta
Road to Freedom	K K Khullar
Robaiyat	Omar Khayyam
Robinson Crusoe	Daniel Defoe
Rugby Chapel	Mathew Arnold
Rukh Te Rishi	Harbhajan Singh
Runs in Ruins	Sunil Gavaskar
Sader-i-Riyasat	Karan Singh
Sakharam Binder	Vijay Tendulkar
Sardar Patel and Indian Muslims	Rafiq Zakaria
Satanic Verses	Salman Rushdie
Satyartha Prakash	Swami Dayanand
Savitri	Aurobindo Ghosh
Sceptred Flute	Sarojini Naidu
Scholar Extraordinary	Nirad C Chaudhuri
Scope of Happiness	Vijayalakshmi Pandit
Search for Home	Sasthi Brata
Search for Political Power	Abhilasha & Sabina Kidwai
Sense of Time	S H Vatsyayan
Seven Summers	Mulk Raj Anand
Shah Nama	Firdausi
Shahnama	Firdausi
Shakuntalam	Kalidas
Shape of Things to Come	H. G. Wells
Silas Marner	George Eliot
Social Contract	Rousseau Sursagar
Sons and Lovers	D. H. Lawrence
Sourav Ganguly: Cricket, Captaincy and Controversy	Saptarshi Sarkar
Strictly Personal	Manmohan and Gursharan- Daman Singh
Sunny Days	Sunil Gavaskar
Super Economies	Raghav Bahl
Tehriq-e-Mujahideen	Dr Sadiq Hussain
the Accidental Prime Minister	the making and unmaking of Manmohan Singh - Sanjaya Baru
The Affluent Society	J.K. Galbraith
The Assassination	K Mohandas
The Betrayal of East Pakistan	Lt Gen A A K
The Blind Assassin	Margaret Atwood
The Bubble	Mulk Raj Anand
The Calcutta Chromosome	Amitav Ghosh

The Career & Legend of Vasco de Gama	Sanjay Subramanyam
The Castle	Franz Kafka
The Chinese Betrayal	B N Mullick
The City of Joy	Dominique Lapierre
The Class	Erich Byron
The Clown	Heinrich Boll
The Congress Splits	R P Rao
The Courage to Act – A Memoir of a Crisis and Its Aftermath	Ben S. Bernanke
The Court Dancer	Rabindranath Tagore
The Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire	Edward Gibbon
The Defeat or Distant Drumbeats	Bhaskar Roy
The Elephant Paradigm	Gurcharan Das
The Emperor's New Suit	Hans Chrishtian Anderson
The God of Small Things	Arundhati Roy
The Godfather	Mario Puzo
The Guide	R K Narayan
The Inheritance of Loss	Anita Desai
The Kumbh Mela: Mapping the Ephemeral Megacity	Tarun Khanna
The Lady of the Last Minstrel	Sir Walter Scott
The Lives of Others	Neel Mukherjee
The Masters	C. P. Shaw
The Merchant of Venice	William Shakespeare
The Moon and Six pence	Somerset Maughan
The Narrow Road to the Deep North	Richard Flanagan
The One Day Wonders	Sunil Gavaskar
The Other Side of Midnight	Sidney Sheldon
The Otherness of Self	Feroz Varun Gandhi
The Tempest	Shakespeare
The Vicar of Wakefield	Oliver Goldsmith
The Wrong Enemy	America in Afghanistan, 2001- 2014 - Carlotta Gall
Three Musketeers	Alexander Dumas
Time Machine	H.G. Wells
To the Brink and Back:India's 1991 Story	Jairam Ramesh
Tom Jones	Henry Fielding
Tom Sawyer	Mark Twain
Trail of Jesus	John Masefield
Transcendence: My Spiritual Experiences with Pramukh Swamiji	Abdul Kalam
Treasure Island	R.L. Stevenson
Truth Always Prevails	Sadrudin Hashwani
Two Year Eight Months and Twenty –Eight Night	Salman Rushdi
Unaccustomed Earth	Jhumpa Lahiri
Unbelievable – Delhi to Islamabad	Prof Bhim Singh

Uncle Tom's Cabin	Mrs. Harriet Stowe
Unhappy India	Lala Lajpat Rai
Universe Around Us	James Jeans
Until Darkness	Parvin Ghaffari
Unto The Last	John Ruskin
Untold Story	Gen B M Kaul
Urvashi	Ramdhari Singh 'Dinkar'
Utopia	Sir Thomas Moor
Utouchable	Mulk Raj Anand
Uttar Ramcharita	Bhava Bhuti
Vanity Fair	Thackeray
Vanity Fair	Thackeray
Vendor of Sweets	R K Narayan
Venisamhara	Narayana Bhatt
Village	Mulk Raj Anand
Village by the Sea	Anita Desai
Vinay Patrika	Tulsidas
Virangana	Maithili Sharan Gupta
Vish Vriksha	Bankim Chandra Chatterjee
Voice of Conscience	V V Giri
Voice of Freedom	Nayantara Sehgal
Waiting for God	Thomas Becket
Waiting for the Mahatma	R K Narayan
Walking with Giants	G. Ramachandran (former Finance Secretary)
Walls of Glass	K A Abbas
War and No Peace Over Kashmir	Maroof Raza
War and peace and Style	Leo Tolstoy
War of Indian Independence	Vir Savarkar
Waste Land	T.S.Eliot
Water, Peace and War –Confronting the Global Water Crisis	Brahma Chellaney Ambedkar
We Indians	Khushwant Singh
We, the People	N A Palkhivala
Wealth of Nations	Adam Smith
Why I Assassinated Gandhi	Nathuram Godse
Widening Divide	Rafiq Zakaria
Wings of Fire	Dr. A.P.J. Abdul Kalam
Without Fear or Favour	Neelam Sanjiva Reddy
Witness to History	Prem Bhatia
Women and Men in My Life	Khushwant Singh
Women in India's Partition	Bhasin
Worshipping False Gods	Arun Shourie
Worthy Fights	A Memoir of Leadership in War and Peace - Leon Panetta and Jim Newton
Wreck	Rabindra Nath Tagore
Yajnaseni	Dr Pratibha Roy
Yama	Mahadevi Verma

Yashodhara	Maithili Sharan Gupta
Yayati	V S Khandekar
Year of the Vulture	Amita Malik
Years of Pilgrimage	Dr Raja Ramanna
Yesterday and today	K P S Menon
Your Dreams Are Mine Now: She Showed him What Love	Ravinder Singh
Zulfikar Ali Bhutto & Pakistan	Rafi Raza

<https://sscstudy.com/>



## List of Famous Gardens in India

Name of the Garden	City	State
Rock Garden of Chandigarh	Chandigarh	Chandigarh
Kalindi Kunj	New Delhi	Delhi
Lodi Garden	New Delhi	Delhi
Mughal Garden	New Delhi	Delhi
Balasinor Dinosaur Fossil Park	Mahisagar	Gujarat
Law Garden	Ahmedabad	Gujarat
Sarita Udyan	Gandhinagar	Gujarat
Pinjore Garden	Panchkula	Haryana
Chashme Shahi	Srinagar	J & K
Nishat Bagh	Srinagar	J & K
Shalimar Bagh	Srinagar	J & K
Tulip Garden	Srinagar	J & K
Brindhavan Garden	Mysore	Karnataka
Lal Bagh	Bangalore	Karnataka
Pilikula Botanical Garden	Mangalore	Karnataka
Malampuzha Garden	Palakkad	Kerala
Hanging Garden	Mumbai	Maharashtra
Jallianwala Bagh	Amritsar	Punjab
Chambal Garden	Kota	Rajasthan

Rao Jodha Desert Rock Park	Jodhpur	Rajasthan
Sajjan Niwas Garden (Gulab Bagh)	Udaipur	Rajasthan
Jawaharlal Nehru Botanical Garden	Gangtok	Sikkim
Auroville Botanical Gardens	Auroville	Tamil Nadu
Government Botanical Garden	Ooty	Tamil Nadu
Sim's Park	Coonoor	Tamil Nadu
Company Garden	Allahabad	Uttar Pradesh
Jhansi Botanical Garden	Jhansi	Uttar Pradesh
Mehtab Bagh	Agra	Uttar Pradesh
Saharanpur Botanical Garden	Saharanpur	Uttar Pradesh
Chaubatia Garden	Chaubatia	Uttarakhand
Acharya Jagadish Chandra Bose Indian Botanic Garden	Kolkata	West Bengal
Lloyd's Botanical Garden	Darjeeling	West Bengal
Rock Garden	Darjeeling	West Bengal
The Royal Botanical Garden	Howrah	West Bengal

## List of Important and Famous Forts

Name	Place	Built by	Year	Notes
Neemrana Fort	Alwar, Rajasthan	Prithviraj Chauhan	16 <sup>th</sup> Century	Neemrana is an ancient historical town in Alwar district of Rajasthan. It is the site of a 16th-century hill-fort occupied by Chauhans till 1947. The erstwhile ruling family is considered to be of the direct lineage of Prithviraj Chauhan.
Lohagarh Fort	Bharatpur, Rajasthan	Maharaja Suraj Mal	18 <sup>th</sup> Century	Lohagarh Fort (or Iron Fort) is situated at Bharatpur in Rajasthan. It was constructed by Bharatpur Jat rulers. Maharaja Suraj Mal built the Lohagarh Fort, one of the strongest ever built in Indian history.
Junagarh Fort	Bikaner, Rajasthan	Maharaja Rai Singh	1588	-Described as a paradox between Medieval Military & Meticulous interiors. -Fort has number of palaces & Temples made of sandstone and marbles.
Chittorgarh Fort	Chittorgarh, Rajasthan	Maharana Kumbha	15 <sup>th</sup> Century	This fort was once self-Sufficient in water with 84 water bodies however, remaining are only 21.

Amber Fort	Amber, Jaipur, Rajasthan	Raja Man Singh	10 <sup>th</sup> Century 1599	-Known as “Gateway of Rajasthan” – originally built by the Meenas -The Fort is believed to be unconquered.
City Palace	Jaipur, Rajasthan	Sawai Jai Singh II.	18 <sup>th</sup> Century	Amalgamation of various styles of architecture, namely the Mughal, Rajputana and European Styles.
Jaigarh Fort	Jaipur, Rajasthan	Jai Singh II	1726	Jaigarh Fort is situated on the promontory called the Cheel ka Teela (Hill of Eagles) of the Aravalli range; it overlooks the Amer Fort and the Maota Lake, near Amer in Jaipur, Rajasthan, India. The fort was built by Jai Singh II in 1726 to protect the Amer Fort and its palace complex and was named after him.
Nahargarh Fort	Jaipur, Rajasthan	Sawai Jai Singh II	1734	Nahargarh Fort stands on the edge of the Aravalli Hills, in Jaipur, Rajasthan. Along with Amer Fort and Jaigarh Fort, Nahargarh once formed a strong defense ring for the city.
Jaisalmer Fort	Jaisalmer, Rajasthan	Rawal Jaisal	12 <sup>th</sup> Century	-One of the largest desert forts in the world in fact a large population of the city resides in the fort. -Fort is built without using water,

				therefore, is a marvel of architecture.
Ranthambore Fort	Sawai Madhopur, Rajasthan	Chauhan	13 <sup>th</sup> century	Ranthambore Fort lies within the Ranthambore National Park, near the city of Sawai Madhopur. The fort was held by the Chahamanas (Chauhans) until the 13th century, when the Delhi Sultanate captured it. In 2013, at the 37th session of the World Heritage Committee, Ranthambore Fort, along with 5 other Forts of Rajasthan, was declared a UNESCO World Heritage Site under the group Hill Forts of Rajasthan.
Mehrangarh Fort	Jodhpur, Rajasthan	Rao Jodha	15 <sup>th</sup> Century	-Known as "The Sun Fort" – "Not a work of men but giants" – Rudyard Kipling
Kumbhalgarh Fort	Rajsamand, Rajasthan	Rana Kumbha	15 <sup>th</sup> Century	Kumbhalgarh (literally "Kumbhal fort") is a Mewar fortress on the westerly range of Aravalli Hills, in the Rajsamand district near Udaipur of Rajasthan. It is a World Heritage Site included in Hill Forts of Rajasthan. Built during the course of the 15th century by Rana Kumbha.

Malhargad/Sonori Fort	Sonori, Pune, Maharashtra	Marathas	1775	Malhargarh is a hill fort in western India, near Saswad, 30 kilometers from Pune. It is also known as Sonori Fort due to its location in Sonori village. The fort was named for Lord Malhari and was the last fort built by the Marathas in about 1775.
Sinhagad Fort	Pune, Maharashtra	Shivaji	14 <sup>th</sup> Century	Sinhagad is a hill fortress located at around 35 km southwest of the city of Pune. Some of the information available at this fort suggests that the fort could have been built 2000 years ago. The caves and the carvings in the Kaundinyeshwar temple stand as proofs for the same. Previously known as Kondhana, the fort had been the site of many battles, most notably the Battle of Sinhagad in 1670.
PurandarFort	Pune, Maharashtra	Yadava Dynasty	11 <sup>th</sup> Century	Purandar Fort is known as the birthplace of Chatrapati Sambhaji Maharaj, the son of Chatrapati Shivaji Maharaj. The fort is repeatedly mentioned in the rising of Shivaji against the Adil Shahi Bijapur Sultanate and the Mughals. The fort of Purandhar stands

				at 4,472 ft (1,387 m) above the sea level in the Western Ghats, 50 km to the southeast of Pune.
Rajgad Fort	Pune, Maharashtra	Chhatrapati Shivaji	1674	Rajgad is a hill fort situated in the Pune district of Maharashtra. Formerly known as Murumdev, the fort was the capital of the Maratha Empire under the rule of Shivaji for almost 26 years, after which the capital was moved to the Raigad Fort. Treasures discovered from an adjacent fort called Torna were used to completely build and fortify the Rajgad Fort.
Shaniwar Wada	Pune, Maharashtra	Bajirao Peshwa	1732	Shaniwarwada is a historical fortification in the city of Pune in Maharashtra. Built in 1732, it was the seat of the Peshwas of the Maratha Empire until 1818, when the Peshwas lost control to the British East India Company after the Third Anglo-Maratha War.
Shivneri Fort	Pune, Maharashtra	the Yadavas	17 <sup>th</sup> Century	Shivneri Fort is a 17th-century military fortification located near Junnar in Pune district in Maharashtra. It is the birthplace of Shivaji, the founder of

				<p>Maratha Empire. Shivneri is known to be a place of Buddhist dominion from the 1st century AD. Its caves, rock-cut architecture and water system indicate the presence of habitation since 1st century AD.</p>
<p>Torna Fort</p>	<p>Pune, Maharashtra</p>	<p>Shiva Panth</p>	<p>13<sup>th</sup> Century</p>	<p>Torna Fort, also known as Prachandagad, is a large fort located in Pune district, of Maharashtra. It is historically significant because it was the first fort captured by Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj in 1646, at the age of 16, forming the nucleus of the Maratha empire.</p>
<p>Murud-Janjira</p>	<p>Raigad, Maharashtra</p>	<p>Itbarrao Koli &amp; Malik Ambar</p>	<p>15<sup>th</sup> Century</p>	<p>Murud-Janjira is the local name of a famous fort and tourist place situated on an island just off the coastal city of Murud, in the Raigad district of Maharashtra. Murud-Janjira Fort is situated on an oval-shaped rock off the Arabian Sea coast near the port city of Murud. Janjira is considered one of the strongest marine forts in India.</p>
<p>Pratapgad fort</p>	<p>Satara, Maharashtra</p>	<p>Ch. Shivaji Maharaj</p>	<p>1656</p>	<p>Pratapgad literally 'Valour Fort' is a large fort located in Satara</p>



				district, in Maharashtra.
Sindhudurg Fort	Sindhudurg, Maharashtra	Shivaji	1664	Sindhudurg Fort is a historical fort that occupies an island in the Arabian Sea, just off the coast of Maharashtra. The fort was built by Shivaji. The fortress lies on the shore of Malvan town of Sindhudurg District in the Konkan region of Maharashtra. It is a protected monument.
Vijaydurg Fort	Vijaydurg, Maharashtra	Raja Bhoja II	12 <sup>th</sup> Century	Vijaydurg (sometimes written as Viziadurg), the oldest fort on the Sindhudurg coast, was constructed during the regime of Raja Bhoja II of the Shilahar dynasty (construction period 1193-1205) and restructured by Shivaji.
Panhala Fort	Kolhapur, Maharashtra	Bhoja II, Adil Shah	1178	-Architecture of the fort is Bijapur style with a peacock motif of Bahamani Style.
Daulatabad Fort	Aurangabad, Maharashtra	Muhammad Bin Tughluq	14 <sup>th</sup> Century	-The Fort was built to confuse attackers with its narrow and curvy path. -Major attraction of the place is a Maze built to baffle attackers.

Bekal Fort	Bekal, Kerala	Shivappa Nayaka	12 <sup>th</sup> Century	Bekal Fort was built by Shivappa Nayaka of Keladi in 1650 AD, at Bekal. It is the largest fort in Kerala, spreading over 40 acres.
Palakkad Fort	Palakkad, Kerala	Hyder Ali	1766	Palakkad Fort is an old fort situated in the heart of Palakkad town of Kerala. It was recaptured and rebuilt grandly by Sultan Hyder Ali in 1766 ACE and remains one of the best-preserved forts in Kerala.
Bidar Fort	Bidder, Karnataka	Ahmed Shah Wali Bahmani	1427	Bidar Fort is a fort situated in the Bidder, Karnataka, India. Sultan Alla-Ud Din Bahman of the Bahmanid Dynasty shifted his capital from Gulbarga to Bidar in 1427 and built his fort along with a number of Islamic monuments. There are over 30 monuments inside Bidar fort.
Chitradurga Fort	Chitradurga, Karnataka	Chalukyas	11 <sup>th</sup> and 13 <sup>th</sup> Centuries	Chitradurga Fort or as the British called it Chitaldoorg, is a fortification that straddles several hills and a peak overlooking a flat valley in the Chitradurga District, Karnataka, India. The fort was built in stages between the

				11th and 13th centuries by the dynastic rulers of the region including the Chalukyas and Hoysalas, later the Nayakas of Chitradurga of the Vijayanagar Empire.
Sriranga Patnam Fort	Sriranga Patnam, Karnataka	Timmanna Nayaka	1454	-Also called "Tipu Sultan's Palace" -Inside the Fort there are many military, religious and civic Structures.
Red Fort	Delhi	Shah Jahan	1648	-Lies on the bank of river Yamuna. -Powerful symbol of India's sovereignty. -India's PM addresses the nation & hosts flag on Independence Day & Republic Day here.
Uparkot Fort	Junagadh, Gujarat	Chandragupta Maurya	319 BC	Uparkot is a fort located in east side of Junagadh, Gujarat. A fort and town was established at the foothills of Girnar hill during reign of the Maurya Empire and continued to be used during Gupta period.
Bhujia Fort	Bhuj, Kutch, Gujarat	Rao Godji I	(1715–1718)	Bhujia Fort, also spelled as Bhujiya Fort, is a fort located in the outskirts of the town of Bhuj in the district of Kutch, Gujarat, India. The fort is built atop Bhujia Hill overlooking the town. The fort

				was constructed for the defense of the city by Jadeja Chiefs. The construction of Bhujia fort was started by Rao Godji I (1715–1718) ruler of Kingdom of Kutch. The completion was done during the rule of his son, Deshalji I (1718–1741).
Kangara Fort	Kangra, Himachal Pradesh	Bhuma Chand	4300 B.C	-Situated on the Confluence of Banganga & Manjhi River. -Largest Fort in Himachal & Oldest in India.
Leh Palace	Leh, Ladakh	Sengge Namgyal	19 <sup>th</sup> Century	Leh Palace is a former royal palace overlooking the town of Leh, Ladakh. It was constructed circa 1600 by Sengge Namgyal. The palace was abandoned when Dogra forces took control of Ladakh in the mid-19th century and forced the royal family to move to Stok Palace.
Orchha Fort	Orchha, Madhya Pradesh	Rudra Pratap Singh	16 <sup>th</sup> Century	The Orchha Fort complex, which houses a large number of ancient monuments consisting of the fort, palaces, temple, and other edifices, is located in the Orchha town, Madhya Pradesh. The fort and other structures

				within it were built by the Bundela Rajputs starting from the early 16th century by King Rudra Pratap Singh of the Orchha State and others who followed him.
Gwalior Fort	Gwalior, Madhya Pradesh	Rana Man Singh Tomar	15 <sup>th</sup> Century	-Ruled by 110 rules. -Ceramic glaze tiles, beautiful motifs & intricate lattice work all contribute in making it a very appealing structure
Jhansi Fort	Jhansi, Uttar Pradesh	Raja Bir Singh Ju Deo	17 <sup>th</sup> Century	Jhansi Fort or Jhansi ka Kila is a fortress situated on a large hilltop called Bangira, in Uttar Pradesh. It served as a stronghold of the Chandela Kings in Balwant Nagar from the 11th through the 17th century. The Jhansi fort is located in the middle of Jhansi city.
Warangal Fort	Warangal, Telangana	Kakateya King Ganapati Deva	13 <sup>th</sup> Century	Warangal Fort is located in Warangal District, Telangana. It was the capital city of Kakatiyas and Musunuri Nayakas. It appears to have existed since at least the 12th century when it was the capital of the Kakatiya dynasty.
Golconda Fort	Hyderabad, Telangana	Kakatiya Kings	12 <sup>th</sup> & 16 <sup>th</sup> Century	-Got its name form "Shepherd's Hill" -One can experience

				<p>an excellent sense of engineering due to the acoustic effects produced when clapping hands can heard even a kilometre away.</p>
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## List of Bilateral Military Exercise of Indian Army, Indian Airforce and Indian Navy

Military Exercise	Participants	Type of Exercise	First Edition
Vajra Prahar	India-United States	Army	2010 (India)
Yudh Abhyas			2004 (Mizoram)
RED FLAG		Air Force	1975 (Nevada) India Joined for the first time in 2008 in Nevada.
Tiger Triumph		Triservice	2019 (Visakhapatnam and Kakinada, Andhra Pradesh)
Austra Hind	India-Australia	Army	2015 (India)
AUSINDEX		Navy	2015 (India)
Sampriti	India-Bangladesh	Army	2009 (Assam, India)
IN-BN CORPAT		Navy	2018 (Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh)
Bongosagar		Navy	2019
Hand in Hand	India-China	Army	2007 (China)
Chang Thang		Army	Rare exercise Latest held in 2019 in Ladakh
Shakti	India-France	Army	2011 (Chaubatia, Uttarakhand)
Varuna		Navy	1983
Garuda		Air Force	2003 (Gwalior, MP)
Garuda Shakti	India-Indonesia	Army	2012 (India)
IND_INDO CORPAT		Navy	2002
IND-INDO BILAT		Navy	2015
Samudra Shakti		Navy	2018 (Indonesia)
SHINYUU Maitri	India-Japan	Air force	
Dharma Guardian		Joint military exercise	2018 (Mizoram, India)
Sahyog-Kaijin		Coast Guards	
JIMEX		Navy (biennial)	2012 (Japan)
Prabal Dostyk (renamed as KazInd in 2018)	India-Kazakhstan	Army	2016 (Kazakhstan)
Khanjar	India-Kyrgyzstan	Army	2011 (Nahan, India)
Ekuverin	India-Maldives	Army	2009 (Pune, India)
Harimau Shakti	India-Malaysia	Army	2012 (Malaysia)
Nomadic Elephant	India-Mongolia	Army	2004 (Mongolia)
Imbex	India-Myanmar	Army	2017 (Meghalaya)
IMCOR		Navy	2013

Surya Kiran	India-Nepal	Army	2011 (Vairengte, India)
AL NAGAH	India-Oman	Army	2015 (Oman)
Naseem-al-Bahr		Navy	1993
EASTERN BRIDGE		Air Force (biennial)	2009 (Oman)
Za'ir-Al-Bahr (Road of the sea)	India-Qatar	Navy	2019 (Doha, Qatar)
INDRA	India-Russia	Tri-services (biennial)	2003
LAMITYE	India-Seychelles	Army (biennial)	2001
SIMBEX	India-Singapore	Navy	1994
Agni Warrior		Army	2004 (India)
Bold Kurushetra		Army	2007
MITRA SHAKTI	India-Sri Lanka	Army	2014 (Sri Lanka)
SLINEX		Navy	2005
MAITREE	India-Thailand	Army	2006
AJEYA WARRIOR	India-United Kingdom	Army	2005
KONKAN		Navy	2004
Indradhanush		Air Force	2006 (India)
DESERT EAGLE	India-UAE	Air Force	2008 (UAE)
Dustlik	India-Uzbekistan	Army	2019 (Uzbekistan)
VINBAX	India-Vietnam	Army	2018 (Jabalpur, MP, India)

### Multilateral Exercise of Indian Army, Airforce and Navy

Military Exercise	Participants	Type of Exercise	First Edition
IBSAMAR	India, Brazil & South Africa	Navy	2008- South Africa
Blue Flag	India, Israel, USA, Poland, Greece, Italy, UK	Air Force	2013 (Israel) India Participated for the first time in 2017
MALABAR	India, United States, Australia and Japan	Navy	1992- Bilateral exercise-USA and India-held in India. 2015-Japan joined 2020-Australia joined
Milex	Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation (BIMSTEC)-India, Bangladesh, Bhutan,	Field training military exercise	2018-Pune



	Nepal, Sri Lanka, Myanmar, Thailand		
PASSEX	India-Russia, USA, Australia, Vietnam	Navy	
SITMEX	India, Thailand and Singapore	Navy	2019 (Port Blair, India)
TSENR	Russia, China, India, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Pakistan and Uzbekistan	Army	Belarus joining in 2017 and China and Mongolia in 2018.
Pitch Black	Canada, France (New Caledonia), Germany, Indonesia, Netherlands, New Zealand, Singapore, Thailand, Malaysia and the United States	Air Force	1981-Australia Indian Air Force participated for the first time in 2018.
IONS Maritime Exercise	25 member countries and other observe states of IONS	Navy	2022 in Goa and Arabian Sea.

## Domestic Exercise of Indian Armed Forces

Military Exercise	Participants
Suraksha Kavach	Joint Anti-Terrorist Exercise between Army and Police
Bull Strike	Army, Navy and Air force of Andaman and Nicobar Command.
HimVijay	Army's mountain combat exercise
Changthang Prahar	Indian Army
Drad Sankalp	Indian Army
Shatrujeet	Indian Army
Megh Prahar	Indian Army
Chakravyuh	Indian Army
Gandiv Vijay	South Western Command of Indian Army
Vayu Shakti	Air Force
Gagan Shakti	Air Force
Sudarshan Prahar	Indian Army

# Nobel Prize 2023

## Nobel Prize in Physics 2023

Nobel Prize 2023 in Physics to Pierre Agostini, Ferenc Krausz and Anne L'Huillier



The 2023 Physics Nobel Prize was awarded by the Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences to Pierre Agostini, Ferenc Krausz, and Anne L'Huillier.

1. They were recognized for their experimental methods that generate attosecond pulses of light for studying electron dynamics in matter.
2. Their experiments have provided new tools for exploring the behavior of electrons inside atoms and molecules.
3. Their work enables the measurement of rapid electron processes that were previously impossible to observe.
4. Ferenc Krausz is a German physicist, Anne L'Huillier is from Sweden, and Pierre Agostini is an American.
5. The Nobel Prize in Physics is awarded annually by the Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences to individuals who have made exceptional contributions to the field of physics, benefiting humankind.

## Nobel Prize in Chemistry 2023

Nobel Prize 2023 in Chemistry to three scientists: Mounji G Bawendi, Louis E Brus, and Alexei Ekimov



The Nobel Prize in Chemistry for 2023 has been awarded to three scientists: Mounji G Bawendi, Louis E Brus, and Alexei Ekimov.

1. These scientists are recognized for their discovery and synthesis of quantum dots, which are tiny nanoparticles.
2. Quantum dots' properties are determined by their size, and they have had a significant impact on technology, particularly in QLED televisions and LED lamps for creating vibrant colors.
3. Quantum dots have a wide range of applications, including aiding surgeons in tumor tissue removal.
4. The Nobel Laureates have successfully produced extremely small particles whose properties are influenced by quantum phenomena.

## Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine 2023

### Katalin Kariko and Drew Weissman win Nobel Prize 2023 in Medicine

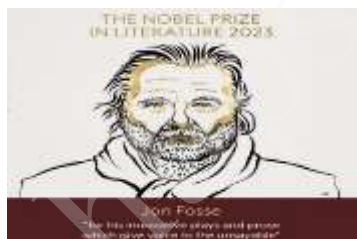


The 2023 Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine has been jointly awarded to Katalin Kariko and Drew Weissman for their work on messenger RNA (mRNA) technology, which was instrumental in the development of COVID-19 vaccines.

1. The Nobel Prize Committee recognized that Kariko and Weissman's groundbreaking research fundamentally changed the understanding of how mRNA interacts with the human immune system. Their contributions led to the rapid development of vaccines during the COVID-19 pandemic.
2. mRNA vaccines, including those developed by Moderna and Pfizer/BioNTech, were approved in December 2020 and have been crucial in saving millions of lives and preventing severe disease during the COVID-19 outbreak.
3. Traditional vaccines use weakened viruses or viral proteins, while mRNA vaccines provide genetic instructions to cells, simulating an infection and training the immune system to respond to the virus. This technology, once experimental, has now been administered to millions of people worldwide and is also being researched for other diseases, such as cancer.
4. Kariko and Weissman, colleagues at the University of Pennsylvania, have received multiple awards for their research, including the Lasker Award in 2021, often considered a precursor to the Nobel Prize.
5. The Nobel Prize will be formally presented to Kariko and Weissman in Stockholm on December 10th, the anniversary of Alfred Nobel's death, who established the Nobel Prizes in his will.

## Nobel Prize in Literature 2023

### Norwegian author Jon Fosse awarded Nobel Prize 2023 in Literature



Norwegian author Jon Fosse has been awarded the 2023 Nobel Prize in Literature for his innovative plays and prose.

1. The Swedish Academy recognized Fosse as one of the most widely performed playwrights globally and noted his increasing recognition for his prose.
2. Fosse's work revolves around the human condition, regardless of genre.
3. The Nobel Prize committee praised Fosse for presenting everyday situations that resonate with people's lives.
4. Fosse's unique style involves a radical reduction of language and dramatic action to express powerful human emotions, such as anxiety and powerlessness, in simple terms.
5. Jon Fosse joins a prestigious list of past Nobel Prize in Literature winners, including Toni Morrison and Ernest Hemingway.

## Nobel Peace Prize 2023

Iranian human rights activist Narges Mohammadi awarded the Nobel Peace Prize 2023



Narges Mohammadi, an Iranian human rights activist, has been awarded the Nobel Peace Prize for 2023. She is recognized for her dedicated efforts in fighting against the oppression of women in Iran.

- Despite her Nobel recognition, she remains incarcerated, making her the 19th woman to win the Nobel Peace Prize while in jail.
- Narges Mohammadi is one of the prominent human rights activists in Iran.
- She has a history of 13 arrests, five convictions, and a cumulative prison sentence of 31 years along with 154 lashes.
- The Norwegian Nobel Committee decided to honor Narges Mohammadi for her advocacy of women's rights and her commitment to promoting human rights and freedom for all.
- The Nobel Peace Prize for 2023 is valued at approximately 1 million US dollars.
- The award ceremony is scheduled to take place in Oslo on December 10th, which coincides with the death anniversary of Alfred Nobel, the founder of the Nobel Prizes.

## Sveriges Riksbank Prize in Economic Sciences in Memory of Alfred Nobel 2023

American Professor Claudia Goldin awarded Nobel Prize in Economics 2023 for research on women's contributions to the labor market



American Professor Claudia Goldin has been awarded the 2023 Nobel Economics Prize for her research on women's contributions to the labor market. The Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences made the announcement, officially known as The Sveriges Riksbank Prize in Economic Sciences.

1. Claudia Goldin's research provides a comprehensive account of women's earnings and labor market participation over centuries, highlighting the causes of change and the remaining gender gap.
2. Her research indicates that female participation in the labor market follows a U-shaped curve, with a decline during the transition from agrarian to industrial society, followed by an increase in the service sector.
3. Claudia Goldin is a professor at Harvard University and is the 55th recipient of the Nobel Economics Prize, only the third woman to receive it since its inception in 1969.
4. The Nobel Prize announcements for various fields, including economics, began on October 2nd and concluded with the economics prize.
5. Nobel Prizes are awarded in ceremonies held in December in Oslo and Stockholm, with a cash award of 11 million Swedish kronor (approximately \$1 million), along with an 18-carat gold medal and diploma.